



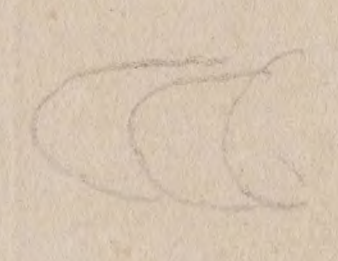
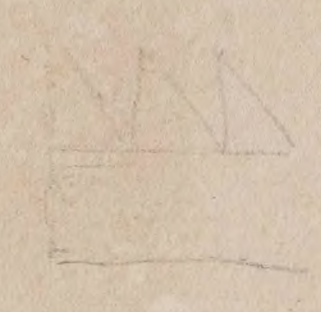
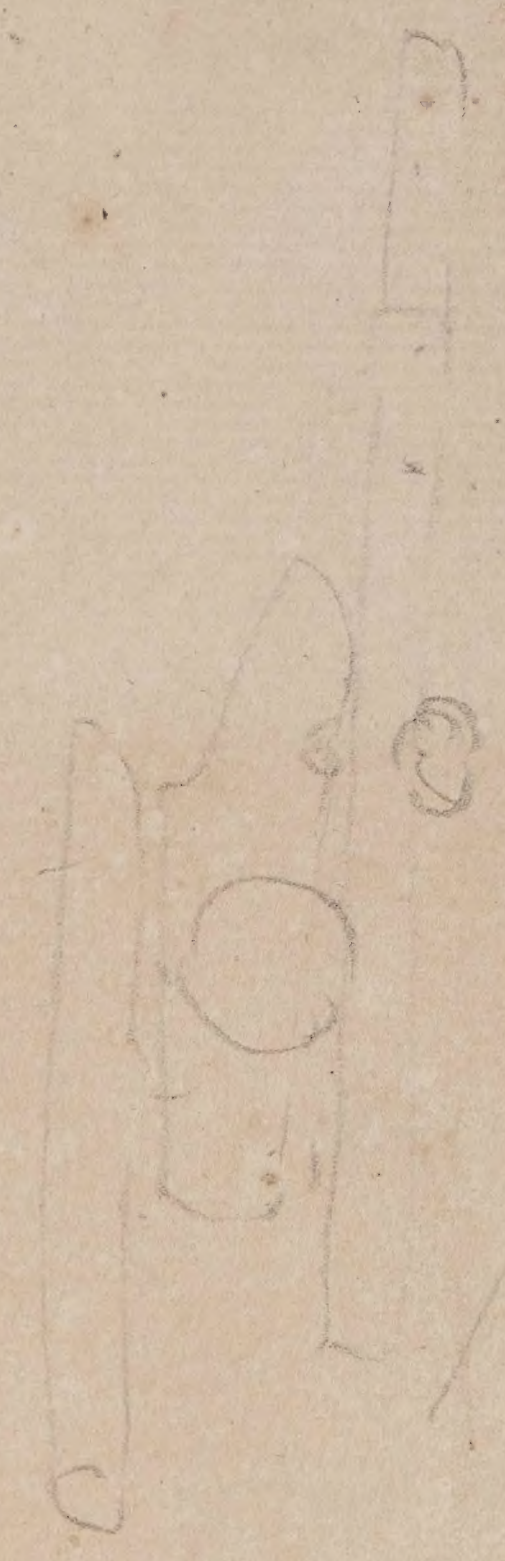
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A
Journal of
a
Voyage
on board of
the
Ship
Caroline & New Bedford
on a
Whaling Cruise
to the
North West Coast
of
America
in the Years
1842 - 43

kept by
Geo W. R. Bailey

[Faint, illegible handwriting in a cursive script, likely a historical document or letter.]



...

1842

1

Left home about the middle of October 1842. took the cars to Albany by way of Troy thence to New York by Steamboat. Remained in the City about three weeks, endeavouring but in vain to ship in armchairs & Vessels.

Monday Oct 30th. Stopped into a Shipping Office & shipped to go to New Bedford thence in a whale ship. left New York at 4 P.M. in the Steamer Massachusetts, in company with four others who, like myself were possessed with the sea going "mania", we arrived in Stonington about midnight & took the cars by way of Providence to New Bedford, where we arrived at 12 Am on

Tuesday Oct 31st. Happening to meet an old Whaler, in the Cars, before arriving at New Bedford, he told me that I had been entrapped by the Shipping Agent, & advised me to get clear of him, and to go & ship myself, independant of any one; accordingly as soon as we arrived, I paid the Agent my travelling expenses, got uncuip, & proceeded by myself to John Smiths Sailor Boarding House in Second St; I found here about a dozen young men, who were waiting for ships.

Friday. Nov 25th Signed the Ship Carolin's papers, agreeing to go to sea in her, at Gun Island, before the mast, for the 190 day

Thursday Dec 15th. At daylight hauled the ship from the ^{wharf} into the Channel, but by the mismanagement of the Pilot got aground; at high tide in the evening hauled back to the wharf again

Friday Dec 16th. This morning with the aid of the Steam Ferry Boat we got safely out into the Bay & dropped our Anchor; loosed the Top Sails as a signal for the crew to come on board, as soon they were all off, the roll was called. About 9 o'clock we hove up our Anchor & made sail with a head wind, tried till towards night, to beat out to sea, but finding it impossible, we put Ship about & stood back to our anchorage and dropped our Anchor again; stood Anchor watch during the night

Saturday Dec 17th. At daylight the ^{Pilot} came off, hove up our anchor & made sail with a fair wind stood right out to sea, at 10 AM Cuttuhunk light bore North by 4 leagues. Took sights by Chron. Compass, distance & found our Long to be $71^{\circ} 06' 30'' W$ Lat by Act $41^{\circ} 12' N$. Saw a Brig coming out, supposed to be a whaling Brig out of New London. Towards night the Capt called the crew ast & the watches were chosen, he then ^{made} a speech & sent the Starboard watch below {to which I belonged}. Commenced ^{time} nautical



Sunday 18th Dec Commenced with strong winds from NW, with cloudy weather & rough sea. Course S by E till 3 PM, then S.E. Took in the Waist Boat, & hoisted up the others... 2^d Strong wind from W, Course E. going 10 knots under double reefed Fore Main Top Sails & reefed Fore Sail... 3^d Same... 4th Wind more moderate, set single reefed Top Sails & whole Fore sail. Cse E by N Lat by Obs, at noon $40^{\circ} 00' N$ Long " Ch^r " " $67^{\circ} 37' W$

Monday Dec 19th. Commenced with strong winds from WNW & heavy sea. Cse E by N. Top Sails double reefed, 2^d Heavy wind from W & cloudy weather 3^d Same 4th Weather more moderate, set M T Gallant Sail... Lat by Act $40^{\circ} 24' N$ Long by Act $62^{\circ} 59' W$

Tuesday Dec 20th Commenced with strong winds from WNW & high sea. Cse E by N. wind moderating at 5 PM turned the reefs out of the Top Sails & set the T Gallant Sails. 2^d & 3^d parts wind variable, at 11 PM wind shifted to WNW with rain, accompanied by Thunder & lightning - weather threatening - wind increasing to a gale, took in the T Gallant Sails & double reefed the T Sails, wind still increasing, took in the T Gallant sails & double reefed the Top Sails, at 3 ship labouring heavily & deluged with water, furlled Fore & Mizzen Top Sails, at 6

wind blowing with unmitigated fury, parted the Parrelling of the Main Topsail Yard, clewed up the sail with difficulty & succeeded in parrelling the Yard again & close reefed the Topsail, at 7 turned out all hands, reefed the Foresail & secured the Stern Boat {stove by a sea} & scudding the ship under close reefed Main Topsail & Foresail, reefed ship as in store in Starboard Bulwarks, amidst ships - our Passengers for St Michaels, Azores, Wm W Sevain, Henry W Sonny & Master Robt Sevain, all dreadfully sea-sick

Lat by Obs $40^{\circ} 27' N$. Long by Chr $59^{\circ} 32' W$

Wednesday Dec 21st. Commenced with heavy winds at W.N.W, cloudy weather & high sea. Sea still E by N scudding ship under close reefed Topsails & Foresail, going 10 $\frac{1}{2}$ Knots

Lat by Act $40^{\circ} 25' N$

Long " Chr $56^{\circ} 18' 30'' W$

Thursday Dec 22^d. Commences with light wind from S.E with cloudy weather & smooth sea. Hands employed fitting whale gear. Course E.N.E. all sail set. at 4 P.M. saw a Topsail Schooner, steering N.W.



at 9 P.M. wind increasing, double reefed the Topsails, sea close on the wind. E.N.E. sea high & irregular. Ship labouring heavily, at 3 P.M. wind blowing again, close reefed the Topsails, at 4 took in Fore & Mizzen Topsails, and reefed the Foresail, at 10 P.M. took in the Foresail, shove to under M Topsail, Main Spencer & Fore Staysail.

Lat by Obs $41^{\circ} 57' N$

Long " Act $54^{\circ} 38' W$

Friday Dec 23^d. Commences with heavy gales from S.E. attended with a high irregular sea & squalls of rain, lying to, heading E.N.E. & N.E. at 3 took in Main Topsail, at 5 turned ship to Westward, to favour the shrouds & Back stays, they being stretched so as to enlarge the spars. at 10 A.M. wind moderated & hauled to South

1842

veered ship to ESE. set the m Topsail + Foresail: heaving
by the wind: at 11 set the Topsails. double reefed: sea sub-
sided: weather thick + foggy: Latter part employed
setting up rigging: at 10 AM set the Main sail + Jib:
weather still thick: saw snipes + Gulls; an indication of
the near approach of soundings. sea short

Lat by Obs $42^{\circ} 48' N$

Long " Chrt $53^{\circ} 12' 15'' W$

Saturday Dec 24th Commences with strong wind
from S: high irregular sea + dense Fog: water discoloured
Cse E. S. E. on the wind under double reefed Topsails +
Courses: Middle Part, wind, weather + course the same
Latter part. sea smooth. at 8 AM sun came out + fog
cleared away. got sights of Chrt. Lat by Obs $42^{\circ} 42' N$

Long " Chrt $51^{\circ} 00' W$

Sunday 25th Commences with strong wind S. with
hazy weather + smooth sea. at noon judged ourselves in 30
fathom water. on the South End of the Grand Bank. Cse ESE
by Compass. var of Compass 18° West: under reefed Topsails
courses + Jib: at 4 PM. clear of the Bank + in the open sea
Middle part: wind WNW. Cse S.E. by Compass. night dark
+ dreary with incessant rain. Ship under double reefed Top-
sails + Courses: Latter part: at daylight made all sail. Course
still S.E. sea smooth: weather cold + Cloudy: Therm 37°

Lat by Obs $41^{\circ} 29' N$

Long " Chrt $48^{\circ} 29' W$

Monday 26th Commences with fresh wind from N
NW. Course SE by E: weather pleasant: all hands at work: setting
up rigging. rigging Boats. grinding Irons + Lancas &c &c: lowered
Capt's Boat + pulled round the ship: Middle part. Moderate winds
from the N with foggy + hazy weather. Cse same. under JF Sails
Latter part: at 6 wind shifted to S. hazy weather Course ESE
by the wind

Lat $40^{\circ} 30' N$ by Obs

Long $46^{\circ} 00' W$ " Acet

Tuesday 27th. Commences with cloudy + rainy weather + light changeable winds: Course S E by S. Middle part: wind increasing: at 10 Pm took in 5 Gallant sails: at 12 the wind became steady from South, weather cleared off warm. Course E by S: wind increasing again: at 3 Am rused the Topsails: Latter part the weather cleared a little.



standing to the
+ rel. Course by

Saw a Bark Ship about five miles off Southward: lost overboard our log line the wind E by S. Lat by Obs $41^{\circ} 09' N$
Long " $42^{\circ} 37' W$

Wednesday Dec 28th Wind went down suddenly: towards night it was dead calm: very heavy swell running: Ship rolling heavily: weather thick + rainy - Middle part: calm continued until 3 Pm: breeze springing up from S.W. increasing gradually: Course S.E by S

Lat by Ack $41^{\circ} 09' N$

Long " " $40^{\circ} 56' W$

Thursday 29th. Commences with strong wind from SW + thick rainy weather: Course S.E by S. at 2 Pm rused the Topsails = set up Main Rigging: Middle part: weather + course the same: L Part: Blowing a gale: squally = double rused the Topsails = whilst rusing, one of the B Steers. being at the Earings. fell off the Ward: caught his feet round the Reef Tackle + climbed up again = very narrow escape: Ship rolling heavily

Lat by Obs $40^{\circ} 24' N$

Long " $39^{\circ} 25' W$

Friday 30th. Commences with a gale of wind from the SW: weather clear: sea breaking all over forward + working the whole length of the Ship. Course S.E. watch employed making Scrub brooms = M Part = weather + course the same L Part: Wind strong: under rused Topsails: Capt gave me some medicine for one of my Shipmates: at noon we were one day + a half sail from Flores

Lat by Obs $40^{\circ} 38' N$

Long " $36^{\circ} 09' 45' W$

1843

Saturday 31st Dec. Commences with light winds from the Eastard; weather clear: Course by the wind: Ship making little or no progress: M Part the same: Latter part wind the same: weather warm & pleasant: watches employed serving & parcelling rigging

Lat by Acct $40^{\circ} 11'$ North

Long " Chron $33^{\circ} 53'$ West

Sunday: January 1st. 1843: Commences with light winds from S.E. steering close to the wind E.N.E. M Part the same Lat Part: wind same: Course still E.N.E: weather clear warm & pleasant: saw a large Ship on our lar bow bearing same as ourselves: Capt called the hands aft & gave them some books to read



Lat by Acct $41^{\circ} 11'$ North

Long " " $32^{\circ} 47'$ West

Monday 2^d: Commences with light wind from E & pleasant weather: C'se by the wind. S: hove to & lowered down a Boat with the Passengers; picked up a Portuguese Man of War M Part: at 10 Am were round, heading S E by E, good breeze Corvo bore at noon S.E. distant 40 leagues: L Part: wind light from S.W. Course S.E by S: All hands at work, parcelling & serving rigging, setting up Irons, Lances & Spades, fitting Boats & Boatstuns selected for the Boats; J^r Maynard for the S Boat Sam^l Chase to the W Boat. Geo Hathaway to the B Boat & Jo Bodfish to steer the 4th Mate in the S Boat... Lat by Obs $41^{\circ} 00'$ N

Long " Chr $31^{\circ} 41'$ W

Tuesday 3^d: Commences with light wind from S.W. & pleasant weather: Course S.E by S: under all sail: M Part the same keeping a bright look out for Corvo: L Part: wind & weather the same: going close to the wind S.E by S, saw Corvo on the weather quarter from the Mast Head: saw a Brig on the lar bow, going N.E.



Fayal bore S.S.E by Compass distant 93 miles: at noon

Lat by Obs $40^{\circ} 04'$ N

Long " Chr $29^{\circ} 28' 15''$ W

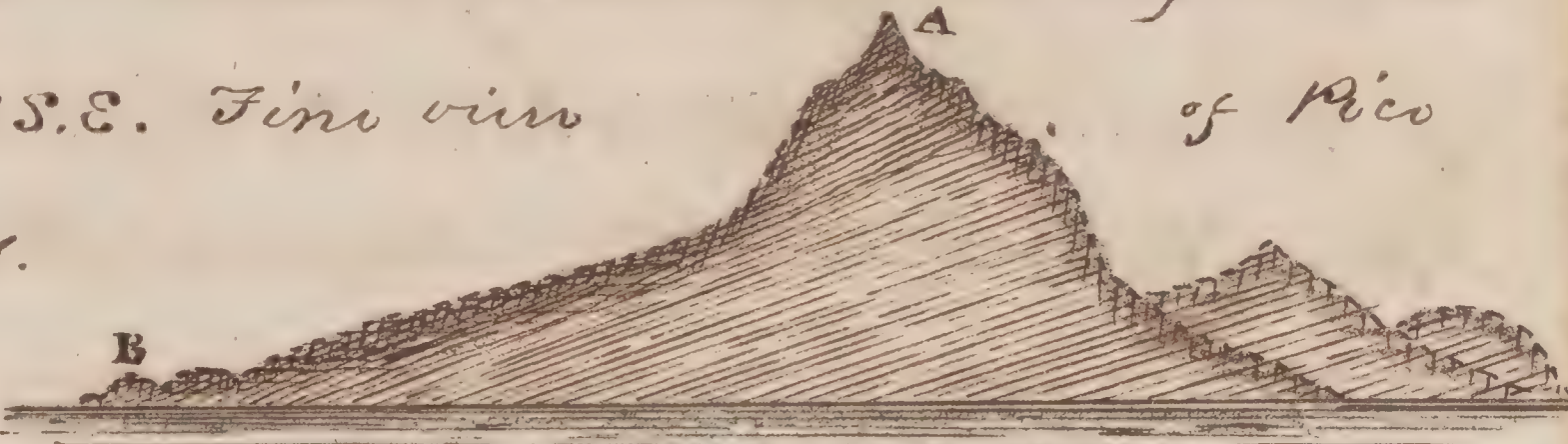
Wednesday 4th. Commences with a light breeze from S.W. & pleasant weather - Course by the wind S.E by S. saw a sail from

Western Islands


Mast head, on lee bow, standing N.E. not in sight from deck: M Part
wind & weather the same: lay to all night, so as run in to the Land
in the day time: L Part: Made sail at daybreak with a strong breeze from
N.E. Course by the wind S. & by S: weather cloudy: Ship under reefed
Topsails: at 11 AM saw the Land three points on the weather bow
wind from the E: going sharp on the wind S.S.E: Lat by Obs $38^{\circ} 38' N$
Long " $Ch^{\circ} 29^{\circ} 31' 15'' W$

Thursday Jan'y 5th Commences with strong winds
from E & cloudy weather: Course S.S.E. Fine view
with the Peak covered with clouds.

wind ahead: beating up towards




Fayall: M Part: lying off & on during { Pico, when the Peak (A) bears E.S.E & (B) E by S
the night with a strong wind from the E: L Part: Clear weather & stiff
breeze, right off from Pico: beating up towards the Port of Fayall: got into
the dol drums upon approaching Pico: missed stays on: got into
the passage, off Fayall about 10 AM: lay there about two hours:
wind all round the Compass: not steady in one place for five
minutes: fine view of the Port from the Ship: situated between
two bluffs or Promontories: several vessels of War at Anchor in
the Harbour: a Topsail Schooner passing us, going in, we
lowered a Boat & put our letters aboard of her: bought a few or-
=angel:

Friday 6th. Made sail immediately after getting
the Boat aboard & stood out round the Western Point of the Island
of Pico: after getting clear of Pico the wind became steady from
S.E. blowing fresh: going close to the wind S.S.W: M Part: fine cl-
=ear night: good breeze. L Part: light breeze from S.E. with clear
pleasant weather: all hands
the Barker, Prince's Victoria 
=cise to Trieste: saw several sail


at work on the rigging: Spoke
of Guernsey, from Rio Jan-
Lat by Obs $37^{\circ} 50' N$
Long " 10 leagues W of Pico

Saturday 7th Wind light from S.E. beating up to
windward: Saw a Fin Back Whale, passed close under the bows of

of the Ship: M Part: Wind & weather the same: L Part the same: Set most
head look out  saw four sail this forenoon
Pico in sight - to the N by E.

Lat by Obs $37^{\circ}45'N$

Long " $27^{\circ}51'W$

Sunday Jan'y 8th. Commences with a light wind from
S.E. & pleasant weather: beating to windward: Fayall, St George & Pico in
sight: stood my first regular trick at the Wheel: M Part: Wind & weather
the same: going close to the wind about N.E: under all sail
L Part: Wind, weather & Course the same: Close in to St George:
made our first essay at Scrubbing Decks: Lat by 

Long " 

Monday 9th. Commences with a light wind from
S.E. & fine weather: Course by the wind. N E by E: in sight of five
Islands at once: Fayall & Pico on our weather beam, St George on the
weather bow, Graciosa right ahead & Terceira on our lee bow
M Part: Wind veered to the Eastward: very light & changeable:
staring full & by, from S to S.E. Course S.E by S: running along to
windward of Terceira: distant about four miles: Port Praya in
sight:

Lat by Obs $29^{\circ}01'N$

Long " 

* Tuesday 10th Commences with light winds from the East
ward & fair weather: running close to the wind, to the Southward & East-
ward: got up the Studding Sail Booms: M Part wind & weather the same
L Part: wind continues light from the Eastward: weather clear & pleasant
at daylight saw land ahead: Ship going S.S.E: proved to be point
Terreira, or the West Point of the Island of St Michaels: saw a school
of Cow Fish, a fish somewhat resembling a Porpoise: kept along the
Southern Shore, about a league distant: passed several fishing Boats
& came near running one down, through a mistake of the Helms-
man, put his helm the wrong way: at 10 Am we bore too off the City
of Ponta Delgada: the City & surrounding country presented a fine
appearance: the City with its white houses & lofty Cathedrals, its

Forts & Convents & the Country about, partitioned by white walls, into squares, of all sizes & colours: we found twenty or thirty sail of small craft, at Anchor off the Port, taking in Cargoes of Oranges & Lemons: all of them with Buoys ropes to their cables, ready to slip & run at the first sign of a gale. There being no Har-
bour

Lat $37^{\circ} 45' 10''$ N

Long $25^{\circ} 41' 15''$ W

Wednesday 11th Jan'y: Making short tacks, off & on the Land: lowered down two Boats with the Passengers & their baggage: met by the Custom House Boat & ordered back to the Ship: after examining our papers & the bill of health they were permitted to Land: both Boats returned, loaded with Oranges, a present from Mr Swain to the crew went ashore in the next Boat, into a kind of entrance port for Boats, {the only landing place} found it crammed with them: all busy taking in loads of Oranges & Salt, for the vessels outside: hundreds of Port-
-cagers around, men, women & children, rich & poor, all gabbling at once, each one trying to be heard above all the rest: a perfect Ba-
bel: left the Capt on shore with the Passengers rowed back to the Ship: left here with the American Consul, our fourth Mate, Chl Ellis {with Syphilis} & a Slight, run Hand, sea sick: M Part: lying off & on with a smart breeze: L Part: went ashore early, with the Boats returned loaded with Oranges, Irish Potatoes, Sweet Potatoes, Cabages & Poultry: Shipped three Portuguese Boys:

Thursday 12th. At 4 PM Capt came aboard: squared the Yards: set all sail: Royals & Studding Sails & with a fine breeze from the N.E stood away, on a S. by S Course, going ten or eleven knots: sunk the Land before sunset: all hands employed deavour-
-ing Oranges: M Part: wind moderating: weather warm & pleasant L Part: wind light from the Northward. Course S.S.W: rigged out the Fly Jib Boom: lashed the Anchors to the Bows:

Lat by Obs $35^{\circ} 08'$ N

Long " Ch^d $26^{\circ} 00'$ W

Friday 13th: Commenced with light breezes from

the Northward: Course S S W: M Part: wind + Course the same: weather warm: with occasional light showers of rain: all sail set: S Part: wind + Course the same: all hands employed sitting up rigging.

Lat by Obs $32^{\circ} 54' N$

Long " Ch^r $25^{\circ} 23' W$

Saturday Jan'y 14th: Commenced with a light wind from the Northward pleasant weather: Course S S W: broke out Sloop casks for clothes for the Portuguese Boys: M Part: wind hauled to the Eastward: light squalls: furled the light sails: M Royal, Jib {Fly} + the Stem Sails: Course S S W: L Part: wind variable: varying between E + S squally: got Bow Boat on the Cranes: Lat by Obs $30^{\circ} 06' N$

Long " Ch^r $25^{\circ} 22' W$

Sunday 15th: Commenced with light, variable winds from the Eastward: blowing in puffs: weather pleasant: Course S S W rigged a Tackle + hauled out the chests from the Fore castle: scraped + scrubbed + worked it thoroughly: Cleared the Storage + the Fore-Hold M Part: wind + Course the same: light showers of rain: L Part: wind the same: Course S S W by Compass: true Course S: weather warm + pleasant

Lat by Obs $27^{\circ} 11' N$

Long " Ch^r $26^{\circ} 14' W$

Monday 16th: Commenced with variable winds from the Eastward + pleasant weather: Course S S W: about 4 PM wind died away: or rather it blew every way at once, as the Capt said, it blew up the Main Stay + down the Topmast: became steady N W M Part: at 6 PM wind turned round to its old place again + blew steady: Course S by W by Compass: S true course: variation diminishes M Part: wind hauling to the Northward again: blowing fresh: weather warm + pleasant: air very clear: spots on the Moons face very distinct: L Part: wind fresh from E N E: Course S by W: had the Forenoon watch below for the first time: until further orders, the watch that has eight hours on deck at night has the forenoon watch below: all hands in the afternoon: heretofore it has been "all hands" all day: rigged F Royal Yard:

Lat by Obs $25^{\circ} 05' N$

Long " Ch^r $26^{\circ} 10' W$

Tuesday 17th. Commences with fresh winds from E. N. E. & pl-
=easant weather: Course S by W: under all sail: off the Sahara Desert of
Africa: these N E trade winds blow three months in the year & vessels
passing in these Latitudes at this time of the Year, have their sails
frequently covered with red sand: at the distance of a thousand miles
from Land: a Danish sailor, on board of us, says, that he has seen the upper
sails filled with it, whilst passing him, on a voyage to Canton. M Part
wind & weather the same: Course S by W: prayers meetings in the Cabin
S Part: wind N.E. Course not changed: weather clear: under all sail

Lat by Obs $21^{\circ} 55' N$

Long " Chr $26^{\circ} 20' W$

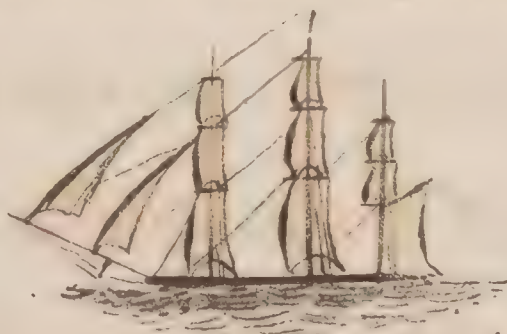
Wednesday Jan'y 18th. Fresh breeze from N E, weather
clear: Course S by W: towards night, wind increasing: took in J Sallant
Sails & Tib: crossed the Tropic of Capricorn: saw school of Porpoises: M Part
Strong wind, from N E: under Top sails: sail on the bow
Brig: passed within a mile of us: going to the Northward
Showed British Colours: black hull & painted ports
own ship would set up the weather {larboard} back stays:



Lat by Obs $18^{\circ} 33' N$

Long " $26^{\circ} 07' W$

Thursday 19th. Commences with fresh winds from
N.E. & pleasant weather: Course S by W: St Antonia, one of the Cape Verde
about thirty miles to the Eastward of us: M Part: wind hauled aft.
squared the Yards & set the Main J Sallant sail: wind hauled to E
towards morning: L Part: wind from the E, strong
furled J Sallant sail: sail on weather beam: Ship.
going the same as ourselves: overhauled her during the night:
dropping her fast: Course S by E: Lat by Obs $15^{\circ} 34' N$
Long " Chr $25^{\circ} 38' W$



Friday 20th. Commences with strong wind from
E & pleasant weather: Course S by E: saw flying fish: sun rising higher
in the Heavens every day: going about duck barefooted: wearing
Duck trousers: wind, veered to the Northward: M Part: at 11 Pm

wind died away, almost calm: night very clear: Course S by E. warm
as midsummer at home: L Part: wind very light from E.N.E.: saw a
sail on the bow, from Mast Head: Lat by Obs $12^{\circ} 43' N$
Long " $Ch^{\circ} 24^{\circ} 05' W$


Saturday Jan'y 21st. Light wind from E: Course S by E
under all sail: second Mate raised two Spurr Whales on the bow
just at sundown: M Part: wind & Course the same: L Part: wind
same: Course S: unbent 3 Staysail: hoisted Stern Boat on to the Beam:
ends overhead: sail on weather bow
at noon: Bark was on the weather
miles



a Bark. going S:
beam, distant 11

Lat by Obs $9^{\circ} 52' N$

Long " $Ch^{\circ} 23^{\circ} 12' W$

Sunday 22^d. Commences with a light wind from
E: Course S: weather clear & very warm: decks so hot as to burn the feet:
scraped the Varnish off the Quarter Deck: after the decks were cleaned
we filled the deck Tub with Salt Water & had a wash: water warm
M Part: wind & Course the same: L Part: Moderate wind from E & pleasant
weather: Course S: at day light } Bull. 256 lbs. } the second mate raised
a school of Spurr Whales  on the larboard quarter: hove
the Ship too & lowered the Starboard, Larboard & Waist Boats: took the
after oar in the L Boat, myself: pulled past the other two Boats: about
half a mile from the Ship, saw a small whale, hove too: pulled up to
him & gave him two Irons: cracked the bottom of our boat in going
down: run out about one quarter of the line in the Tub & came up
spouting blood: pulled up & landed him: turned up: Ship stood
down to us:



got him alongside & commenced cut-
ting in: Sail

ho" a Bark: distant four miles.

Ther 82° Lat by Obs $7^{\circ} 55' N$

Long " $Ch^{\circ} 22^{\circ} 50' W$

Monday 23^d. Commences with light wind from E & pl:
casual weather: finished trying out at sunset: sent up Fore Royal:
M Part: clear fair weather: & a light breeze from E.N.E. Course S.W. by S
under all sail: saw several Fin Backs: school of Porpoises: L Part: wind

+ weather the same: Course S.S.W: sail
bow: going S by E: sail to again.
each: both, Barkes: spoke each



on the
right-hand
other to
the first

ward of us: lowered a Boat & boarded.

one, Bark Thermis of Liverpool, 22 days out, bound to Buenos Ayres, re-
ported the other to be a Dutchman from Batavia, 10 days out, bound to
Hamburg: made some exchanges with the Thermis: a Hys of Oil for a Keg
of Coal Tar: Thermometer 86° in shade: Lat by Obs 6° 04' N

Thermis Latitude 4° 40' N

Long " Chr 21° 58' W

+ Longitude 22° 30' W

Tuesday 24th Jan'y: Commences with a light wind
from E + clear, beautiful weather: Course S.S.W: Thermis, bow up to
windward of us: steering same as ourselves: M Part: wind + count the
same: L Part: weather + Course the same: Bark on weather beam: six
miles off: Thermometer 86° Lat by Obs 4° 06' N

Long " Chr 22° 17' 30" W

Wednesday 25th, Light wind, from E + pleasant weather:
Course S.S.W: M Part: wind, weather: Course the same: L Part: wind
very light: Course S.S.W: saw Albicore: Bark on weather beam:

Thermometer 86°

Lat by Obs 3° 00' N

Long " Chr 22° 33' W

Thursday 26th Very light wind from the East
Course S.S.W: weather clear: at 2 PM Capt sung out "brace a back
the Main Yard, haul up the Main Sail + turn the hands over-
board: all hands had a swim: Capt + all: Fin Backs blow-
ing all about the Ship: Bark went ahead whilst we were hove to
M Part: wind freshened a little: Course same as usual: L Part: almost
calm: clewed up the Fore + Main Sails: Bark on the bow, out sight
from deck: Albicore + dolphin around the Ship: Thermometer 84°

Lat by Obs 2° 59' N

Long by Chr 23° 08' W

Friday 27th, Commences with light winds
from the Eastward + pleasant weather: a
Brig + a Ship on the bow: Brig passed within



hailing: Spanish Whisker and Los: sail ahead: M Part: dead calm: L Part
 dead calm: then sail in sight: on the bow: the beam & astern: light ^{wind} sprung up
 from E. lasted about two hours: dead calm again: choosing Boats Crews:

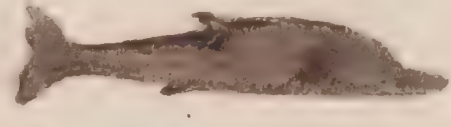
Thermometer 84°

Lat by Obs 2° 55' 22"

Lat " Act 23° 10' W

Saturday 28th Jan: Commences with a dead calm
 weather clear: at 6 PM wind sprung up from N.E. Course S by W 1/2 W: ap-
 pointed & stationed Boats Crews & lowered all four Boats for practice:
 whilst out saw a large Blue Shark: hundreds & hundreds of Porpoises
 playing about the Ship: rigged up a Forge: sail on the beam all day: sup-
 posed Bark Hermus: M Part: Calms: light winds & squalls from the Eastward
 towards morning had a heavy squall with rain from the S.E. reefed the
 Topsails: L Part: calm again: breeze sprung up from S.E. squared the Heads:
 did away: at 10 AM. a dead calm: at 11 AM had a heavy squall with rain:
 Main Topsail paralling parted: run off before the wind & reefed the Mizzen Top-
 sail, chewed up the Course: run off to leeward of the Bark, four or five
 miles: as soon as the squall moderated we made sail: steering S. S. W:
 same as the Hermus: Thermometer 80°: Lat by Act 2° 30' N

Long " Act 23° 20' W

Sunday 29th, Commences with a strong steady breeze
 from E. S. E: Course S. S. W: under all sail: Lower Stun Sail out: overhauled
 & spliced the Bark: she set every way, but it would not do: set up the wed-
 -der Back Stays: M Part: rainy & squally: drank so much beer as to
 occasion Tympany, severe pain in the bowels: took 50 drops of Laudanum
 & got to sleep: arose in the morning free from pain but very weak:
 L Part: steady breeze from S.E. {the S. E Trades}, going close to the wind
 about S. W. L Part: at day:  light struck & caught a Porpoise
 steering by the wind about S. W by S. Thm 84° Lat by Obs 1° 07' N

Long " Act 23° 24' W

Monday 30th. Steady wind from S.E. heading S. W by S
 clear, pleasant morning: school of Grampuses, playing about the Ship
 leaved on from the Ship: Sail on each beam: Bark Hermus, just in sight
 from Mast head. M Part: wind & course the same, weather pleasant:

L Part: wind + Course the same: Thermometer 80°. Lat by Obs 00° 17' S

Long " Chr 27° 27' 30" W

Tuesday 31st Jan'y. Wind moderate from S.E. Course by the wind S.W by S: crossed the line without the appearance of Father Neptune; had some of our Porpoise served up to us, + found it excellent as a change from Salt Pork; M Part: wind fresh from S.E: going S.W by S: L Part: strong wind from S.E: sail on weather bow: took in Royals + Fly Jib



a Brig. going to the Southward

Lat by Obs 2° 17' S

Long " Chr 28° 21' 30" W

Wednesday, February 1st: Commences with moderate winds from S.E + pleasant weather: Course by the wind S.W by S: school of Black-fish passed astern of us: schools of Skip-Jacks around us: passed the Brig: M Part: by the wind S.S.W. weather cloudy but pleasant: we have sunk the North-Star in the Northern horizon + raised the Magellan Clouds in the southern: L Part: by the wind S.W by S. weather clear: "Sail ho" on the bow: got up a Main + Gallant Mast Back Stay: set up + turned in the Back-stays: Thermometer 82°.

Lat by Obs 4° 11' S

Long " Chr 29° 53' W

Thursday 2^d. Commences with moderate winds from S.S.E. + clear weather: by the wind S.W: "Sail ho" on the quarter: M Part heading S.S.W: weather clear: 1st Mate in passion with his watch: kept them holding on to the Main Sheet, for the space of half an hour, to keep them "awake": L Part: heading S.S.W: "Sail ho" on the bow.

Thermometer 82°

Lat by Obs 6° 38' S

Long " 31° 02' 15" W

Friday 3^d. Commences with moderate winds from E.S.E + clear weather: heading S by W: wind freshened: took in + Gallant Sails: M Part: heading S. weather clear: L Part: wind very light: heading S.S.W: Thermometer 80°

Lat by Obs 9° 09' S

Long " Chr 31° 44' W

Saturday 4th. Commences with a fresh wind from S.E + fair weather: Course S.S.W: passed within four miles of us,



"sail ho" a French Brig:

going W: M Part: wind.

weather the same: heading still S.S.W; L Part: wind & course the same

Thermometer 80°

Lat by Obs $11^{\circ} 37' S$

Long " Chr $31^{\circ} 56' 45'' W$

Sunday 5th. Commences with a fresh wind from S.E. & pleasant weather: Course by the wind S.S.W; stowed away the Spinn Oils between decks: M Part: wind more favourable: heading S: towards morning S by E: L Part: by the wind S:



Thermometer 82°

"Sail ho" Brig on the larboard, going N

Lat by Obs $14^{\circ} 06' S$

at Noon; Sun in the Zenith:

Long " Chr $32^{\circ} 03' 30'' W$

Monday 6th. Commences with a fine breeze from E. S. E & pleasant weather: Course S, upon the wind: M Part: wind veered more to the Eastward: weather pleasant: Ship heading S.S.E down to the wind: had Divine Service in the Cabin: L Part: wind & course not changed: overhauled my clothes & found some of them were getting mouldy: carried them on deck & aired them: Thermometer 82°

Lat by Obs $16^{\circ} 52' S$

Long " Chr $31^{\circ} 10' 15'' W$

Tuesday 7th Feby: Commences with a good breeze from the E: & pleasant weather: Course by the wind S by E: "Sail ho" a Brig on the weather bow, going N the weather bow, Brig going North:



Sail again on the weather bow, printed the name

on the Capt's Boat: Viz: Old Wisdom: M Part: wind fresh from the E with occasional squalls: heading S by E: took in the Tallant Sails L Part: wind & weather the same: Course do: Island of Trinidad bears E from us: distant 65 miles: Thermometer 80° : Lat by Obs $19^{\circ} 42' S$

Long " Chr $30^{\circ} 45' 45''$

Wednesday 8th. Fresh wind from the E, with occasional squalls: Course by the wind S by E: a Brig going to the North: passed within showing British Colours: M Part: weather & course the same:



"Sail on the larboard,

three miles of us

course the same:

L Part: Steady wind from the E. Course S by E: got under short sail & set up all the standing rigging Fore & Aft: Ther 80° : Lat by Obs $21^{\circ} 40' S$

Long " Chr $30^{\circ} 23' 15'' W$

Long " Sun $30^{\circ} 17' 45''$

Thursday, February 9th: Commenced with a eight-knot breeze from the E. with occasional squalls: Course S by E, upon the wind Capt made me take off the time from the Chronometer, whilst getting Linnæus Observations: M Part: wind & Course not changed: about midnight, had a heavy fall of rain: "Sail ho" on the bows: at daylight: L Part: wind & Course the same: Capt got his box of Stationary upon deck & sold the men, as much ^{as} they required: appointed me his Secretary: Thermometer 80°. Lat by Obs 24° 05' Long " Chr 29° 40'

Friday 10th: Wind continues the same from the E. Course not changed: being at Mast-head at sunset, saw the Sun go down in a blaze of glory: magnificent sight: M Part wind light from E.S.E. Course by the wind S: L Part: wind & Course the same: afflicted with a severe ague in the face: Capt attributed it to sleeping on deck with my mouth open: got down the Capt's new Boat from overhead & fitted her: put her overhead again upon the beams: Ther 82°. Lat by Obs 26° 38' S Long " Act 29° 10' W

Saturday 11th: Light wind from the E. pleasant weather: Course by the wind S by E: watches employed rattling down, for east: M Part: Course by the wind S.S.E. weather pleasant: L Part: Course by the wind S.E. by S. watch employed rattling down & tarring: Ther 82°. Lat by Obs 28° 57' S Long " Chr 26° 54' W

Sunday 12th: Commenced with a light breeze from the Eastward & pleasant weather: Course by the wind, varying between S.S.E. & S. M Part: Course S.S.E. on the wind: clear moon light night: Stars appear very large & brilliant: Capt brought his servant upon deck & caused Charles one of the Boatstewards & myself to take sights between Alderbar & the moon & some of the Planets: S Part: wind very light from E. Course S.S.E.: saw school of Blackfish: Ther 80° Lat by Obs 30° 47' S Long by Act 25° 50' W

Monday 13th. Feby: Commences with a light wind & fine weather. Course, on the wind S.S.E: towards sunset it fell dead calm. M Part: calm continued until 12 P.M., when the wind sprung up from the E again, but very light: calm again till 4 A.M. when it bruzed up from the Eastward: got upon the Larboard tack, heading N by E at sunrise headed N.E by E. L Part: calms, & light bruzes, varying between E & S: beating to windward: watch employed suttlng down & larring: Thermometer 80°. Lat by Obs 31° 33' S
Long "Acct 25° 39' W

Tuesday 14th: Alternate calms, light winds & squalls from the Eastward & Southward: beating Ship: made several tacks. M Part: the same: L Part: bruzed up from the Eastward: on Starboard tack, heading between S.S.W & S.S.E: Saw Fin Back: Thermometer 78°
Lat by Obs 32° 23' S
Long "Chr 27° 31' W

Wednesday 15th: Light & variable bruzes from the Eastward: Course about S, on the wind: Saw a Turkey: hundreds of Hagslets about the Ship: M Part: wind the same: heading S.S.E: towards morning wind became more favourable: Ship heading S.E. by S: L Part: wind the same: Saw a Fin back: Saw the South Atlantic Goos.

Thermometer 80°. Lat by Obs 34° 02' S
Long "Chr 27° 33' 30" W

Thursday 16th: Wind hauled to the N.W: squared the Yards & set the Star Sails & Royals: Course S.E: "Sail ho" on lee beam. M Part: wind freshened into a fine breeze: Course E.S.E: "Sail ho" right astern: headed same as ourselves: Ther 75°

Lat by  Obs 35° 40' S
Long " Chr 25° 11' W

Friday 17th: Wind continues steady from the N.W. Course E.S.E: sail, out sight astern: M Part: wind the same: at 12 P.M. course altered to E by S: L Part: wind & Course the same: Capt making a new Log reel: rigging fishing lines for Tristan & Newnha: Ther 76°: Lat by Obs 36° 08' S Long by Chr 20° 44' W

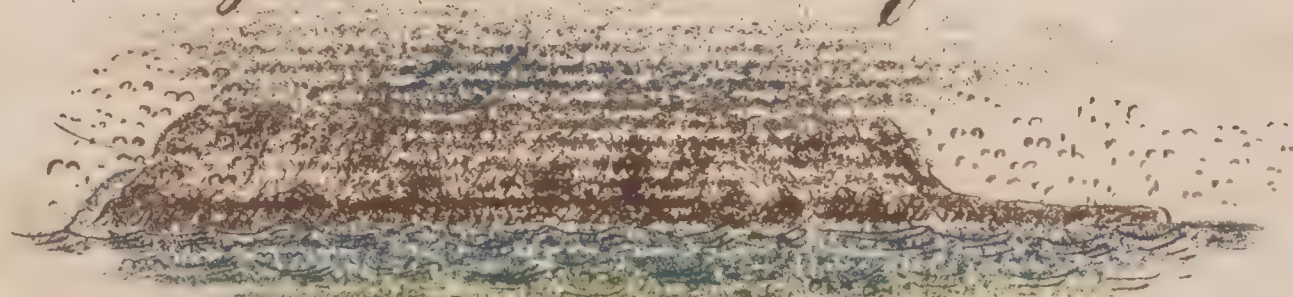
Saturday 18th: Fresh breeze from N.W. Course E by S
had a heavy shower of rain: wind died away & veered to W: braced
the yards back & forth several times, made & took in sail until
we were all as wet as "water rats": M Part: weather cleared a little
wind steady from W: Course E by S: Studding Sails out on both sides
L Part: wind & Course the same: Ther. 75°: Lat by Obs 36° 09' S
Long " Chr 18° 00' W

Sunday 19th: Moderate wind from W: Course E by S
M Part: wind died away to a dead calm: towards morning wind
died springing up the W again, very light: Squared the yards & set
all sail. Studding Sails above aloft: L Part: wind from W.N.W.
Course E.S.E: Thermometer 78° Lat by Obs 36° 02' S
Tristram born E.S.E: dist 171 miles Long " Chr 15° 39' 30" W

Monday 20th: Commences with a strong breeze
from W.N.W: Course S.E: carried away the Topmast Stern Sail
Booms: found a very strong current setting to the N.E. M Part
blowing half a gale from the Westward: took in all sail but
the Topsails, Foresail & Jib: Ship labouring heavily: heave the Slog
every half hour: average nine knots: at 4 AM hauled up the Fore-
sail: wind veered to N: L Part: at daylight set all sail:
Course E.S.E: going twelve knots: hundreds of sea fowl, fill
the air: betokens our near approach to Land:

at 8 AM: clouds raised a little & then was the
Land on our lee bow: high & rocky: Blaguns distant

Land as first sur-
passed about a
to windward of
10 AM: sunk
horizon: it was



Tristram & Accunha as seen
from the ship

legue & a half
the Island & at
below the
the Capt's intention

to Land & take some fish, with which these waters abound
but the weather made it impracticable: wind increasing:
at 11 AM doubled reefed the Topsails: Island of Tristram lay
in Lat 37° 07' S & Long 11° 48' W: Lat by Act 37° 13' S

Thermometer 70°

Long " Act 11° 08' W

Tuesday 21st of Feby: Commences with a strong breeze from N. Course E. S. E: weather clear, with occasional squalls: struck the reef out of the Topsails & set the M & Gallant sails: Mr Slocum, third Mate shot a large Bird {what Whalman call, a Blue-jay} from off deck: fell in to the water astern: Mr Part: wind the same: course not changed: weather clear: going twelve knots: L Part, the same: Lat by Obs $38^{\circ} 01' S$

Thermometer 68°

Long "Chr $7^{\circ} 12' W$

Wednesday 22^d: Wind & weather continues the same: Course E. S. E. single reefed the Fore & Main Topsails: going 12 knots: henceforth, "the ants be unto the Lord" we have "watch & watch" Mr Part: wind, weather & Course the same: going 12^h knots: L Part: the same: Lat by Obs $38^{\circ} 17' S$

Thermometer 66°

Long "Chr $2^{\circ} 39' W$

Thursday 23^d: Wind veered to W & blew very strong, accompanied by a drizzling shower of rain: running under Topsails: Mr Part: strong wind from N. W & thick, hazy weather: Course E. S. E: L Part: the same Struck & caught a Porpoise: Thermometer 66° : Lat by Obs $38^{\circ} 10' S$



Saw a Sulphur Bottom Whale: Long "Chr $00^{\circ} 13' W$

Friday 24th: Wind veered to S. S. W & moderated: Course E. S. E: got the new Boat, Fawn, out upon the Cranes & put the Old Wisdom overboard: Blacksmith, came to me & proposed an exchange of births: that he should take my birth in the Fore-Castle & I his in the Stowage: Mr Part: wind light from S. S. W: Course E. S. E: weather pleasant: L Part: the same: spoke to the Capt concerning my exchange with the Blacksmith: said he was willing & that it would be a good chance for me: moved accordingly: henceforth to mix with the Cooper & Carpenter: Ther 65°

Lat by Obs $38^{\circ} 20' S$

Long "Chr $3^{\circ} 29' 30'' E$

Saturday 25th: Commences with moderate winds from the Westward & squally weather: Course S. E by S: sent up Main Royal: "Sail ho" on the bow: employed writing in Slop-Book in the Cabin Mr Part: wind strong from W: weather clear: Course E. S. E: L Part: wind & Course the same: occasional squalls, attended with rain: reefed the Topsails: watch employed fitting Boats & making Beer:

myself writing in the Cabin: "Sail ho" on lee bow: Thermometer 60°

Lat by Obs $38^{\circ} 26' S$

Long "Chr" $7^{\circ} 33' E$

Sunday 26th: Blowing half a gale from the W. close reefed the Mizzen Topsail: took in the Bow & Waist Boats upon Deck & hoisted up & secured the others: a sail on lee beam: a Ship, under close sail, going our Course: about four miles off: close reefed the Fore Main Topsails & reefed the Courses: occasional squalls of rain & hail:



sea rough: ship rolling heavily: W Part: wind from the W.S.W: weather the same: Course S. E by E: had a grand explosion: boiler bursted: Burr-barrel blew up, scattering the fragments far & near: Killed 0: wounded 0: 5 badly drenched & frightened: Michael, trying to drive through the bottom of the Waist Boat: L Part: wind, weather & Course the same: Ship on our lee quarter: "Sail ho" on weather bow: wind moderating: weather cleared: shook the reefs out of the Courses: Sails out sight astern:

Thermometer 60° Lat by Obs $38^{\circ} 19' S$

Long "Chr" $11^{\circ} 54' E$

Monday 27th: Wind strong, but moderating, from S.S.W. Course S.E by E: shook our reef out of the Topsails sent the Rib: W Part: wind the same: Course S. E: weather clear & pleasant: set the Main & Gallant Sail: Stars appear very large & brilliant: Venus being in close proximity to the Moon, seemed as if trying to rival it in splendour towards morning the wind veered to the W: squared the Tards, shook the reefs out of the Topsails & set the Fore Topmast Studding Sail: L Part: strong wind from W.N.W: weather pleasant: Course S.E. Broke out between decks for sails: unbent the Spankers & bent the Storm Mizzen

Thermometer 60° Lat by Obs $38^{\circ} 56' S$

Long "Act" $15^{\circ} 54' E$

Tuesday 28th: Strong wind from W.N.W & clear weather Course S.E: under double reefed Topsails & whole Fore Sail: W Part: wind hauled to N.W: set the Fore Main & Gallant Sails: Ship rolling heavily in a very rough sea: Course S.E by E: L Part: wind the same:

Course S. E by E: towards noon wind increased: took in the 3 Sails & reefed (down) the Topsails: Fore Topsail parreling gear way: clewed up the sail & put on an iron: Ship laboring very heavily: shipping seas over the gunwales at every roll: Thermometer 65° Lat by Obs $39^{\circ} 28' S$
unreeved the Fore Royal rigging: Long " Chr $19^{\circ} 16' E$

Wednesday, March 1st: Blowing a gale from the N. Course E. S. E: at 2 PM furlled the Mizzen Topsail: at 4 PM. close reefed the Fore Main Topsails: passed an earing myself for the first time: unreeved the Main Royal & Main Fore Gallant Stun Sail gear & sent down the sails & booms: M Part: had heavy & incessant showers of rain, that killed the wind & beat down the sea: night: very dark: towards morning, shook two reefs out of the M Topsails & shortly after put on in again: wind N. Course E by S: L Part: wind moderate from W by N: weather clear & warm: Course E by S: loosed all the sails to dry: shook one reef out of the Fore Main Topsails: unbent the Fly Jib: very rough sea: Lat by Obs $38^{\circ} 38' S$
Long " Chr $23^{\circ} 34' E$

Thursday 2^d: Strong wind from the W: Course E by S: under double reefed Topsails. Foresail & Fore topmast Stay sail: at 2 PM rigged in the Fly Jib Boom, sent down the Fore & Mizzen Fore Gallant Sails & reefed the Main sail & set it with the weather clew up: M Part: wind at NW & moderating: shook one reef out of the Topsails & the reef out of the Main Sails & set the Jib: Course E. S. E: towards morning the wind veered to N: braced the Yards & set the Mizzen: L Part: sent down the M Fore Gallant Yard: made crew in the Fore topmast Stun Sail
Thermometer 65° Lat by Obs $38^{\circ} 02' S$
Long " Chr $27^{\circ} 22' 15' E$

Friday 3^d: Strong wind at E. N. E: Course S. E. on the wind unbent all three Fore Gallant Sails: rigged the Yards & bent the Sails anew, & sent them up & set them: single reef in the Fore Topsail with unreeved Fore Mast Stun Sail: M Part: Course on the wind S. E by E: under all sail: weather cloudy: wind light: L Part: wind light at N: Course S. E by E: about noon, wind at N. W: squared in the Yards: watch employed rattling down the Foremast rigging: Thermometer 65° Lat by Obs $38^{\circ} 50' South$
Long " Act $30^{\circ} 45' E$.

Saturday March 4th: Wind very light at S. Ed: Course S. E by E
under all sail: Broke out the Stop Chest: myself Clerk: M Part: wind
& Course the same: about 7 1/2 P.M. we observed a very singular phenomenon
in the heavens: it was the appearance of a bright yellow band or belt
bearing W by N from the ship } nearly vertical, & about the Sun's diameter
in width: the lower extremity was obscured by clouds near the horizon
& the upper part, which inclined to the N, was also concealed by clouds,
but the middle part, which was visible, was very distinct & clear & very
brilliant: it extended about fifteen degrees above the horizon: it re-
mained as we first saw it for about a quarter of an hour, it
then gradually faded away, until 8 1/2 P.M. when it finally dis-
appeared: we saw it just when the sun had set about an hour
before, & the new moon a short time after the sun, near the same
place: the weather at the time was clear & pleasant, a few clouds
here & there & little or no wind: No person on board knew what
to make of it: Capt said he thought it was the "reflection of a star":
the Mate {a Fanatic in religious matters} said it was proof of Mr
Miller's doctrine, & a sign that the world was coming to an end:
in the morning, wind veered to N.W: at 5 A.M. had a squall with
rain: scudded off before it & cleared down & up, rained & freshened:
L Part: wind moderated, set all sail: Course S. E by E: Spliced the
quarter davis: Thermometer 65° Lat by 37° 45' S.
Long " 33° 22' 30" E

Sunday 5th: Moderate wind at W: Course S. E by E by
Compass, True Course E: Variation about 3° West: towards night
wind veered to S.W: braced the Yards sharp: M Part: fresh wind at S.W
weather warm & pleasant: scattered clouds, about
half an hour after
sunset we observed the same appearance
in the W. as
sun yesterday evening
we saw it while
yet twilight: it appeared
to resemble the tail
of a Comet, but the clouds
that concealed the lower part, prevented our determining exactly: wind

at W again, & light: S. Part; wind hauling to the Northward; at noon it was at N.N.W. Comm S.E.: all sail set; had divine service on the quarter deck: saw Porpoises: Ther 65° Lat by Obs 38° 13' S

Long " Chr 37° 24' E

Monday, March 6th Light wind at N. Comm S.E. weather clear & warm: saw Porpoises; struck one of them, but it got of the Iron: turned up astern & furnished a meal for its companions, instead of us poor Devils: M Part: whilst attending divine service in the Cabin, I then who were on deck saw the Comet distinctly, for some time: it was a regular Comet & no mistake: had a squall, accompanied with rain from the S.W. took in the light sails & single up'd the Topsails: towards morning, wind was at S.S.E. very light: Comm by the wind S'd tack: weather clear: S Part: wind hauling soon to the Eastward: at 7 AM took Ship, heading S.W. set all sail: at 9 AM wind was at N: Comm S.E. by E: at 10 AM the wind was at N.W. blowing in heavy puffs, accompanied with rain Thermometer 70° Lat by Obs 38° 15' S

Long " Chr 39° 52' E

Tuesday 7th Moderate wind at N & clear weather: Comm E by S: Variation 2³/₄ Westerly: Carpenter employed splicing the Boat Lavits: single up'd the Fore Main Topsails on a race: S'd Watch kept: saw Porpoises, struck one, got loose: M Part: wind moderate at N.N.W. & cloudy & rainy: Comm E: at 10 took in the Fore & Gallant sail: at 12 PM wind being at W.N.W. squared the Yards: wind very light: towards evening, wind was at N.W. & weather clear: at 5 AM let the rig out of the Main Topsail: S Part: light wind at W & cloudy & rainy weather: Comm E: most calm: let rig out of Fore Topsail, set Fore & Gallant Sail & Ticks: saw a Fin Back: Ther 70° Lat by Obs 38° 27' S

Long " Chr 43° 39' E

Wednesday: 8th: Moderate breeze at W.N.W. Comm E: 1/2 S: set the Topmast Stun Sail: wind freshened & veered to S.W. took in the light sails: at 5 PM single up'd the Fore & Main Topsails: S'd watch ahead as usual: M Part: fine stiff breeze at S.S.W. & clear weather

wind varying gradually to the Southward: at 9 Pm it blew strong from S. by S. at 10 took in the Main & Gallant Sail: this evening & from 7 till 10 we saw the Comets growing higher in the heavens every night: the body of the Comet appeared about 15° above the horizon: the tail was about 30° in length & inclined at an angle of 15° from the perpendicular: wind moderating at the Main & Gallant Sail: wind light at S all the E Part: Course E. S. $E\frac{1}{2}$ E: Ther $6^{\circ} 8'$

Variation $2\frac{1}{2}^{\text{th}}$ West

Lat by Obs $38^{\circ} 41' S$

Long. Ch^r $47^{\circ} 39' E$

Thursday 9th Strong wind at S. S. W. fair weather: Course $E\frac{3}{4}$ S: M Part: light wind at S. E. Course by the wind: towards morning it was almost calm: E Part: wind very light & variable: at 10 Am were round upon the E⁵ tack: Ther $6^{\circ} 6'$ Variation $2\frac{1}{4}^{\text{th}}$ West

Capt. appointed James Maynard, } Lat by Obs $37^{\circ} 35' S$
B4 Stew. his 4th Mate } Long. Ch^r $50^{\circ} 05' E$

Friday 10th Almost calm: weather clear & pleasant: lowered the Bow Boat & shot five Albatrosses on Blue Jay: one of the Albatross measured 10 ft. in between the tips of his wings: Capt. preserved two of their skins: tried the Muskets that were put aboard for the ships use with heavy loads: four out of six, burst into atoms: M Part: fine breeze at N. N. W. Course E. S. & at 11 Pm furled the Main & Gallant Sails & single reefed the Mizzen Topsail: at 1 Am reefed the Fore Topsail: at 5 let the reef out of the Top Sail & set the Main & Gallant Sails. Wind moderate: E Part: wind the same Course E by S: weather fair: Lat by Obs $38^{\circ} 28' S$
Ther $6^{\circ} 5'$ Variation $2\frac{1}{3}^{\text{th}}$ West Long. Ch^r $53^{\circ} 21' E$

Saturday 11th Moderate wind at N. N. E & pleasant weather: Course E by S $\frac{1}{2}$ S: at 5 Pm reefed the Fore & Main Topsails & furled the Mizzen & Gallant Sail: at the Fore Topmast Stun Sail: at 5 Pm a school of Porpoises played about the ship, struck one of them: broke off the Iron & escaped: M Part: Strong wind at N. attended with heavy falls of rain, at 8 furled the Main & Gallant Sails: wind varying to the

westward: at 10 hauled down the Stun Sail, squared the Yards & hauled up the weather clew of the Mainsail: wind increasing weather rainy: at 2 AM reefed the Fore & Mizzen Topsails & hauled up the Mainsail: at 6 got the Boats on their upper Cranes & reefed the Main Sail: L Part: strong wind at W, N, W & cloudy weather: Variation $2\frac{1}{4}^{\circ}$ ^{pts} W. Lat by Obs $39^{\circ}05'S$
 Long " Chr $57^{\circ}05'E$

Sunday March 12th: Strong wind at W, S, W & fair weather: Course $E\frac{3}{4}S$: let the reef out of the Fore Topsail, set the Fore & Main & Gallant Sails, Fore Topmast Stun Sail & 1st M Part: Moderate wind at S, S, W: weather cloudy: at 9 PM the weather appeared squally, took in the Fore & Gallant Sail & the Topmast Stun Sail, but the weather clearing again soon after we set them again: Course E: at daylight set all sail: saw a school of Porpoises: Ship passed through several patches of (dead) Right Whale feed, floating upon the surface of the water L Part: wind & Course the same, weather clear & pleasant
 Thur 60° Variation 25° West Lat by Obs $38^{\circ}59'S$
 Long " Chr $61^{\circ}01'E$

Monday 13th Moderate wind at S, E & fair weather, Course by the wind S tack: M Part: wind light, round to the E: at 8 PM tacked Ship: towards morning, wind very light, with occasional calms: L Part: calm: catpaws of wind all around the Compass: watitt employed rigging an accommodation ladder: Tacked Ship. Lat by Obs $38^{\circ}35'S$
 Thur 65° Variation 24° West Long " Chr $62^{\circ}41'E$

Tuesday 14th Light wind at E, & pleasant weather: Course by the wind, S tack: M Part: wind moderate at N, E. Course by the wind E tack: saw Porpoises: L Part: wind strong at E, N, E: single reefed the Fore & Main Topsails: Capt & 1st Mate had quite a spat: the Capt has all along, been in the habit of interfering with the Mate's duty, taking it entirely into his own hands, when on deck, giving the Mate no chance to

put in a word; after the Main Topsail was up to day, the men were ordered to haul the weather Main braces: the Capt. walked away & left it to the Mate to tell the men when to belay, but he, being at work at the Carpenters Bench & having had nothing to say, during the whole affair, paid no attention: in the mean time the Yard was hauled round sharp, Capt. "singing out" "Boys! see to those Yards! see to them, I tell you: tend to your duty sir! the Mate turns round to the Capt. & retorts, I know my duty sir! but you take it out of my hands; you treat me like a Boy: I am a man: & can do my duty like a man, & I wont be treated like a Boy: do your duty then says the Capt. I mean to do it, says the Mate: they had it back & forth for some time & at last the Mate told the Capt. that he might put him ashore at St Pauls, if he liked, for the Ship was a Hell to him = $\text{Ther. } 61^{\circ}$ $\text{Lat by Obs } 41^{\circ} 06' S$

Variation 24° West Long " $\text{Chr. } 64^{\circ} 32' 45'' E$

Wednesday 15th Strong wind at N.E. & clear weather. Course by the wind E tack: at 2 furlid the Main & Gallant Sail: at 3 put on reef in the Mizzen Topsail, at 5 one in the Fore Topsail & at 6, one in the Main Topsail: M Part: wind & Com: the same: bright Moonlight night: saw the Comet: its body is now about 25° above the horizon & the tail at an angle of 30° with the horizon. the tail is shorter & more dim, than it was the last time we saw it = heavy sea running, Ship pitching bows under: S Part: blowing a gale at N.N.E: Course by the wind E tack: at 12 reefed the Main Sail: Variation 24° West Long by Obs $40^{\circ} 41' S$ Capt appointed S Norris, Bt Stew to the Mate: Long " $\text{Chr } 68^{\circ} 33' E$

Thursday 16th Wind unabated. Ship under double reefed Topsails & reefed Courses, at 4 PM wind was at N: Course E : weather dark & cloudy with light, drizzling rain: M Part: wind veering to the westward & moderating fast: light drizzling rain: at 8 turned a reef out of the M & S Sail: at 10 wind was light at W.N.W: & weather clear. turned a reef out of the Fore

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Topsail & set the Main & Gallant Sail: at 2 turned the ruff out of
the Topsails & set the Fore & Gallant Sail: hauled up the Main-
sail, at 6 set the 2^d Fore Topmast Stun Sail: at 7 AM wind veered
to W.S.W: shifted over the Stun Sail: L Part: wind & Course the same
broke out for broad water: Variation $24^{\circ}W$ Lat by Obs $40^{\circ}45'S$
Long " Chr $70^{\circ}21'15"E$

Friday March 17th: Light wind at W.S.W & pleasant
weather: Course E by N: at 5 PM furlled the Dib. Spinnaker & Mizzen &
set the Mizzen J. S. Sail: rigged up a Stay for a Main Staysail:
saw a School of Right Whale Porpoises: M Part: light winds at W
pleasant weather: Course E: L Part: dead calm, weather warm &
pleasant: Caught a large & very handsome, Male Albatross,
with a hook & line: the hook baited with a piece of Pork.

Thur 70° Variation $24^{\circ}W$ Lat by Obs $40^{\circ}30'S$:
Long " Chr $71^{\circ}51'30"E$

Saturday 18th: Light wind at W & pleasant weather:
Course E: got up a new (single) Mizzen Stay, in place of the old (double)
one: at 5 PM wind chopped round to N.E. braced the Yards sharp:
M Part: wind & Course the same, weather pleasant: L Part: moderate
wind at N.N.E & pleasant weather: saw Finbacks: got up a Stay
for the Main Stay Sail: Thur 62 Lat by Obs $40^{\circ}36'S$
Variation $23^{\circ}West$: Long " Chr $74^{\circ}36'30"E$

Sunday 19th Moderate wind at N.N.E & fair
weather: Course E: lowered away the Boats & hoisted sail: saw
Finbacks, Killers & Porpoises, close to the Ship: M Part: wind veered
to W & Course the same: L Part the same: Lat by Obs $40^{\circ}30'S$
Thur 65° Variation $22^{\circ}West$ Long " Chr $77^{\circ}50'E$

Monday 20th Moderate wind at N.N.E & pleas-
ant weather: Course E: struck a Porpoise, but he escaped from
us: at 4, caught a large  one from an other school: M P
totled the Bell for divine Service in the Cabin: wind veering
to the Westward: L Part: wind at N: Lat by Obs $40^{\circ}44'W$
Variation $21^{\circ}West$: Long " Chr $82^{\circ}00'E$

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Tuesday 21st Wind moderate at N.N.E., weather clear & pleasant: Course E: struck a Porpoise, but, struggling violently, he got off the Iron, only to be devoured by his comrades whom I (being at the Mast head) saw pounce upon him like lightning: W Part: wind & Course the same: L Part the same:

Variation 20° W

Lat by Obs $40^{\circ} 38' S$

Long .. Chr $85^{\circ} 54' 31'' E$

Wednesday 22^d Moderate wind at N & pleasant weather: Course $E \frac{1}{4} N$: saw Killers & Dolphins: W Part: wind very light at N.W. at day break: caught a Right Whale Porpoise: this species of Porpoise is quite different from the common & is quite rare. his snout is shorter & more blunt: he has no back fin, but has a large fin, running out horizontally, from each side. his back is a jet black & his belly a pure white & his skin is very smooth & shining: he is as handsome a fish as swims in salt water: L Part: calm until 10 Am when a breeze springing at N. set the Fore Topmast Stun Sail: unbent the Main Sail & Main Topsail, hauled them taut by the earings & bent them anew: now lathwinded the Jaws of the Fore Topsail Yard

Thur 6⁰⁰ Variation 19° W

Lat by Obs $41^{\circ} 01' S$

Long .. Chr $88^{\circ} 28' E$

Thursday 23^d Moderate wind at N.N.W & cloudy weather: Course E: W Part: wind fresh at N.N.W weather & Course not changed: L Part: the same:

Variation 18°

Lat by Obs $41^{\circ} 26' S$

Long .. Chr $92^{\circ} 32' E$

Friday 24th Wind fresh at N.N.W. weather pleasant: Course $E \frac{1}{4} S$: at 4 Pm uped the Fore Topsail & Fore Topmast Stun Sail: at 1 Pm saw a large Sulphur Bottom Whale close to the Ship: at 6 a School of Black Fish, together with a school of R Whale Porpoises came playing about the Ship. struck one of the Porpoises: W Part: wind weather & Course the same: saw the Comet distinctly to night, it rises higher &

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is higher in the heavens, tail inclining more to the N: the body
 hauled the horizon about 11 PM: S Part: wind & Corn the
 same: weather thick. Variation 17° W Lat by obs $41^{\circ}34'S$
 Long " Chr $96^{\circ}45'E$

Saturday 25th Strong wind at N N W &
 cloudy weather: Course $E\frac{1}{2}S$: at 3 reefed the Main & Mizzen
 Topsails: at 5 hoisted up & secured the Boats: heavy sea
 running W Part: at 8 wind being at NW, hauled up the wa-
 = ther clew of the Main Sail, squared in the Yards & furlled the Jib
 at 12 PM wind veered to S. S. W: braced round the Yards & set
 the Fore & Gallant Sail: at 6 set the Jib & Fore & Gallant
 Sail: S Part: at 8 turned the reef out of the Main Topsail, at
 9 turned the reef out of the Mizzen Topsail & set the Mizzen
 & Gallant Sail: at noon wind at S: Lat by obs $41^{\circ}28'S$

Variation 16° WestLong " Chr $100^{\circ}51'13"E$

Sunday 26th Wind subsiding rapidly into
 a calm: weather cloudy, at 5 hauled up the courses, dead calm
 S Part
 at 8 furlled the Fore & Mizzen & Gallant Sails, clewed down the
 Main & Gallant Sail & hauled down the Jib & Mizzen: at 11 a
 breeze sprang up at N, braced the Yards & set all sail: at 6 AM
 wind hauled to W. N. W. braced round the Yards & set the Fore Top-
 = mast Stunsail: S Part: wind the same: Course $E\frac{1}{2}S$: weather pleasant

Ther 55° Variation 15° WestLat by obs $41^{\circ}27'S$ Long " Chr $102^{\circ}25'E$

Monday 27th Wind light & variable, between
 W. S. W & N. W: weather pleasant: at 3 furlled the Mizzen & Gallant S^l
 at 4 the Main Sails at 5 the Fore & Gallant S^l: M Part: wind moderate
 at W: Course $E\frac{1}{2}S$: weather pleasant: had Divine Service in the Cabin
 almost every night, the last week, this evening the Blacksmith got
 up & desired an interest in Christ: towards morning weather
 thickened up, became foggy & rainy: S Part: Moderate wind at S. S. W
 & pleasant weather. Course $E\frac{1}{2}S$: Ther 53° Lat by obs $41^{\circ}39'S$
 Variation 15° West Long " Chr $106^{\circ}09'E$

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Tuesday 28th Strong wind at W. by W & fair weather
 Course E $\frac{3}{4}$ S: at 3 hauled down the Stern Sail & furl'd the Fore & Gallant
 Sail: at 4 double reef'd the Fore Topsail & single reef'd the Main &
 Mizzen: took Bow Bt in on deck & secured the others: sent down
 the Fore & Mizzen & Gallant Sails: M Part: wind at W. increasing
 at 11 PM furl'd the Main & Gallant Sails: at 2 AM wind veered to
 S.W & moderated: at 4 set the Main & Gallant Sail, at 5 AM turned
 the reef out of the Fore Topsail & set the Jib, at 6 set the Topmast
 Stern Sail & main Spinnaker: L Part: wind fresh at S.W. Course E $\frac{3}{4}$ S
 weather pleasant: at 10 AM reef'd the Fore Topsail & Fore Topmast
 Stern Sail, & turned one reef out of the Main Topsail, furl'd the
 Jib: bent the Main Stay Sail: Lat. by Obs 41° 59' S

Variation 14" W

Long " Chr 111° 45' E

Wednesday 29th Strong wind at W & fair weather
 Course E $\frac{3}{4}$ S: rough sea: set Main Stay Sail to steady the Ship:
 at 6 sent up the Fore & Gallant Yard & set the Sail: M Part: tow-
 =ards morning, weather became squally & rainy. L Part: wind incre-
 =asing: at 8 put one reef in the Main Topsail & furl'd the light
 sails: at 9 AM blowing a gale at N.W: double reef'd the Fore & Main
 Top's: wind attended with fog & drizzling rains: saw a Fox Back on
 our wake, close too: Ther 55. Variation 10 W Lat by Act 42° 09' S

Long " Chr 115° 00 E

Thursday 30th Wind continues unabated, weather foggy
 & rainy: Course E by S: at 5 PM close reef'd the Mⁿ Top's & furl'd the Mizzen
 Top's & Mⁿ Stay sail: wind at W by N: reef'd the Fore Sail: {at 4 1/2 set the Mizzen
 Topsail, but the Parrel-ropes parting, we furl'd it at 5 as before stated} M Part
 wind more moderate, at W: weather cloudy: at 10 set the Mⁿ Spinnaker & Stay-
 =sail: at 12 set the Mizzen Top's, close reef'd & turned one reef out of the Mⁿ
 Top's: at 3 wind hauled to S.W & moderated: turned two reefs out of the Fore
 & Main Top's & one out of the Mizzen Topsail & set the Mⁿ & Gallant Sails, Top-
 =mast Stern Sail & Jib: L Part: wind light at W, with fair weather: at 8
 turned the reefs out of the Top's & furl'd the Mⁿ Stay sail: at 12 sent up the
 Fore & Gallant Yard & set the sail: Ther 50°

Lat by Obs 42° 31' S

Variation 7° West

Long " Chr 118° 16' E

Friday 31st Commences with a calm: at 3 a breeze sprung up at N.W.: set all sail: Course $E\frac{1}{4}S$: weather pleasant: 7721^{ft}: wind hauled to N.N.E. & freshened: weather thick & cloudy: at 9 Pm furl'd the lightsails & reefed the Topsails: at 5 wind hauled to NW & moderated, made sail: L Part: fresh breeze at W.N.W. pleasant weather: at 9 furl'd the Mainsail

Variation 6° West Lat by Obs $42^{\circ}39'S$

Long " Chr $121^{\circ}46'E$

Saturday, April 1st Fresh breeze at N.W. & pleasant weather: Course $E\frac{1}{2}S$: at 5 double reefed the Fore Top'sail: M Part: wind hauled to W.S.W. at 10 Pm: braced round the Yards & set all sail: L Part: wind & course the same, weather pleasant: passed the Carcass of a Whale, surrounded & covered by Birds innumerable: Lat by Obs $43^{\circ}39'S$

Variation 3° West:

Long " Chr $126^{\circ}35'E$

Sunday 2^d Strong wind at W.N.W. & fair weather: Course $E\frac{3}{4}S$: at 5 furl'd the Fore Top'sail & reefed the M^{rs} Mizz'n Top'sails: M Part: wind at W. until 12 Pm when it hauled to W.S.W. & moderated: L Part: wind very light at W.S.W.: weather pleasant: Course $E\frac{1}{4}S$

Variation 0

Lat by Obs $43^{\circ}56'S$

Long " Chr $130^{\circ}46'E$

Monday 3^d Light wind at W & clear pleasant weather: Course E : under all sail: M Part: at 3 wind hauled to W.N.W.: braced the Yards & shifted over the Stern Sail L Part: wind & course the same put nettings between the Main Ropes for the Fore Stay sail & Fore Topmast Stay sail: Ther 55° Lat by Act $43^{\circ}50'S$

Variation 3° East

Long " " $133^{\circ}46'E$

Tuesday 4th Light wind at W.N.W. & pleasant weather: Course $E\frac{1}{4}S$: bent new Bunt Gaskets to the Yards: saw Five Backs, close to the Ship: 771^{ft}: not changed: L Part: the same:

Ther 52°

Lat by Obs $43^{\circ}59'S$

Variation 4° E:

Long " Chr $138^{\circ}25'E$

Wednesday 5th Moderate wind at W.N.W. & cloudy weather, all sail set to best advantage: at 3 the weather cleared off so as to enable the Capt to get sights: M Part

wind & Course the same: weather cloudy: towards morning wind hauled to S: braced round the Yards, reefed the Topsails & set the Mⁿ Sail: L¹ P^t at 7 AM made a School of Spum Whales, on our lar quarter, going to windward: lowered the Larboard & Waist Boats & went in chase of them: going to windward, too quick for us:

Variation 6° E Long by Sun 142° 52' 45" E Lat by Obs 44° 16' S Long " Chr 141° 56' 30" E

Thursday 6th Fresh wind at S, S, E & pleasant weather: Course by the wind S^d tack: saw the Whales, to windward most of the afternoon: at 7 PM shortened sail on account of being close in with Land: M¹ Part light wind at E, S, E & clear, pleasant weather: Course by the wind: at 5 AM made all sail: at 6 tacked Ship, heading S, E by S (S^d tack): put the Bow B^t upon her cranes L¹ P^t: light wind at N, E & pleasant weather: not a cloud to be seen: at 8 sent up the Mizzen & S¹nt Yard set the sail: unbent the Fore Topsail & bent it again: saw a Fin Back: Thr 50°

Variation 8° E Lat by Obs 44° 08' S Long " Sun 143° 58' E

Friday 7th Light wind at E, N, E & pleasant weather: Course by the wind, S^d tack: at 6 shortened sail: M¹ Part: wind light at N, E: had a fine view of the Aurora Borealis in the Southern heavens: at 5 AM made all sail: L¹ P^t: wind light at N, N, E & Course by the wind S^d tack weather pleasant: watch employed in scraping, varnishing & ready to go into Port: Capt rated his Ch^r by the O & C

Variation 9° E Lat by Obs 45° 02' S Long " Chr 145° 08' E

Saturday 8th Light wind at N, E & pleasant weather: Course by the wind S^d tack: at 6 PM shortened sail: M¹ Part: wind at N: Course not changed: L¹ Part: wind hauled to N, W: Course by the wind N E by N: Thr 55°

Variation 10° E Lat by Obs 45° 08' S Long " Chr 147° 01' 30" E

Sunday 9th Wind very light & variable between N & N, W: Course by the wind S^d tack: Weather pleasant & so clear that you might see distinctly, the White Albatross five & six miles off: saw quantities

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of squid about the Ship: saw Sunfish: at 5 Pm saw a
our weather beam, from Mast head, made her out to
going to the Westward: at 6 shorted sail: M^t wind very light at N.W:
L Park's wind weather & Course the same: at 6 saw a
weather bow, going the same as ourselves: at 7
Eddystone Rock to windward of us:
the Mast head:



Sail on
be a Brig



on our
saw the
from

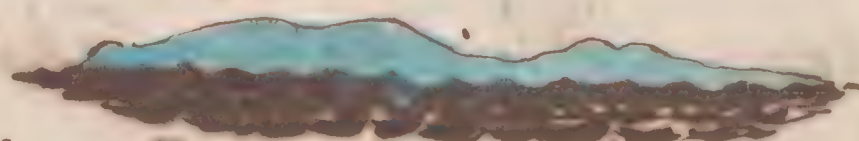
Variation 10 E

Lat by Obs $44^{\circ}45'S$

Long " Obs $148^{\circ}01'E$

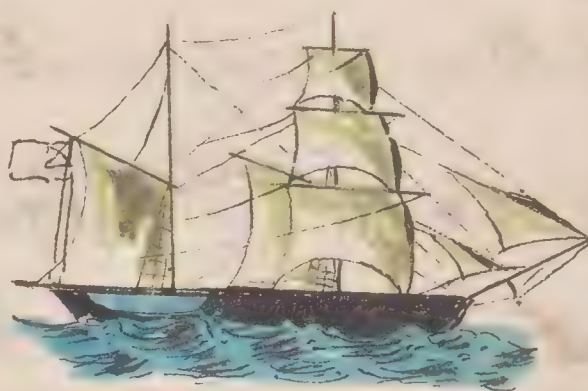
Monday 10th. Light wind at N.W. & pleasant weather

Course by the wind & tack: at 6 Pm, tacked Ship, heading W: M Park's wind gush-
-ing & veering to the Westward: at 8 Pm, the Lat by Obs was $44^{\circ}34'S$
+ the Long $148^{\circ}15'E$: at 8-1-2 Pm, tacked Ship, heading N. by W: at 10 had
a squall, accompanied with rain: furlled the T Gallant Sls & raised the
Topsails: at 1 Am were round upon the S tack, heading S.W: weather
thick & rainy: at 3 Am tacked, heading N.W. W: at day light made all
sail: the weather cleared & we raised the Land
on our weather bow, distant about 10 leagues: L P's wind subsided into
a calm, with light drizzling showers of rain: at 9 Am a fresh breeze spr-
-ung up at W.S.W: Course by the wind & tack: weather thick & misty
at 10 got up both Cables & bent them: have not seen land since the
weather thickened:



Tuesday 11th at 12-1-2 saw the Land before us

stretching away on each bow, high & rocky: at 2 Pm discerned Tasman's
-head, bearing N by W: put Ship's head ^{for} it: saw a sail coming out of the Bay &
steering S.E: proved to be a
close under Tasman's head.
-acquainted with the prop-
the Brig: accordingly we were round & stood after her showing
our Colours: after chasing him for some time he hove to: lowered a
Boat, with the Mate & boarded him, (Whaler bound on a cruise
on New Zealand) having obtained satisfactory directions he re-
-turned & stood back to the entrance of the Bay on a more:
-but
At being near sunset when we got back (to the entrance) the Capt



we stood in until we were
but the Capt & Officers being un-
-acquainted with the prop-
-determined on speaking

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determined to stand off during the night: at 6 PM tacked Ship heading Ely S & shortened sail: 72 PM fresh wind at S & cloudy weather: at 9 PM tacked, (standing in,) heading N by W: stood out at 12, stood in at 3 & at daylight we were close in under Tasman's head: made all sail & run in past Capt Henry with a fine breeze & pleasant weather: L Part: after having sounded our way up, past the Light House the Pilot boarded us (at 9 AM) passed an English Bark, going out: laden with wool & oil & bound for London: at 12 dropped our anchor in 10 fathoms water, half a mile from the shore, & furled our sails:

Wednesday 12th Found in the Harbour one American Ship, the Eliza Ann of Salem, last from New York (111 days passage) bound to Sydney & thence to China: two Convict Ships (Barks) & a Merchant Bark from London: one of the Convict Ships, the North Briton of Luth, came in last night must have passed us in the dark: went ashore in the S^d B^t & brought off some Mutton & Vegetables: 72 Part: standing anchor watch: the Authorities of this place are very strict in relation to night-watches. The Police Boat is constantly pulling about amongst the Shippings, during the night & if a Police Officer can board a ship & catch any one of the watch napping, the person so offending is finable, to the sum of £5, half of which goes to the Officer: during the night the Ship Hooghly of London (an Old East Indiaman) Capt George Bayly, came in & anchored outside of us: L Part: made a raft of twelve Casks & towed them ashore for water: rigged out the Fly Jib Boom: scrubbed the sides of the Ship, preparatory to painting her:

Thursday 13th Towed off the raft of water & hoisted it in with a song: placed the Casks on the S^d Side, to give the Ship a keel, in readiness to Coal for the L^d Bunch: M Part: in the evening lowered all four Boats & had a race: S^d B^t, four B^ts being the ahead: L Part: weather cold & blustering: sent down the Fore Topsail Yard: a new Strap required in place of one carried away, two days out:

Friday 14th Weather fair: painted the S^d side

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of the Ship: rigged the Fore Topsail Yard anew & sent it aloft: M^W went ashore to the Bethel Meeting: L^P weather cold & rainy, with a thick fog:

Saturday 15th Weather continues bad: bent the Fore Topsail & furlled it: M^W weather the same: L^P weather cleared off pleasant: blacked the benches on the E^d Side & commenced painting the S^d Side of the Ship:

Sunday 16th Weather pleasant: hauled the Ship to Port & finished Painting & blacking the S^d Side: at 4 PM had a squall of wind & rain, knocked off work: at sunset the Bark North Briton, sailed for England: London Bark sailed: M^W, squally & rainy all night: L^P: all hands (excepting the Portuguese) that chose, went ashore on liberty: rambled about until dinner time, when part of us came on to dinner:

Monday 17th Weather pleasant: myself went aboard the Hooghly: last from Calcutta, with a crew of Lascars: poor miserable set of Devils: had a collection of Animals on board: M^W pleasant: L^P: those that remained aboard yesterday, had liberty to day:

Tuesday 18th Weather pleasant: M^W ditto L^P: all hands on liberty: Hobart Town contains 15,000 inhabitants 12,000 convicts & the rest Emigrants, Soldiers & persons in authority: it is well laid out, has a number of handsome Public Buildings, built of Freestone & all together appears much like a City at home: the dwelling Houses are many of them large & well built & the Stores are rich in every variety of Merchandise: a convict when he first arrives is placed in the Penitentiary for so long a period, he is then made to work upon the road for another period: after that, if he has gained a good character, he is put in to service in some family, where he remains for one or two years more: after this, if his character remains good, he is allowed the freedom of the colony & can acquire & possess property: many have made themselves rich & independent: many, after their time of service

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is up, are made petty Officers, as Constables & the like; but they all, without exception, until their time of transportation is expired, have to meet every Sunday, & in their convict dress, walk in procession to Church:— Ship Eliza Ann sailed for Sydney.

Wednesday 19th Weather pleasant, part of the crew ashore on liberty: M^{lt} pleasant: L^{lt} filled & towed off a raft of water:

Thursday 20th Stowed down the water into the Main Hold: Brig arrived from Sydney: M^{lt} pleasant: L^{lt}: a Bark came in: brought off four B^t Anchors, for Bay Whaling: brought off four Sheep, some Poultry & a lot of Vegetables: carried ashore some boxes of Tobacco & Candles:

Friday 21st Capt brought aboard six "Tower" Muskets: M^{lt} fair weather: L^{lt}: Mr Slocum took his B^t & went on a hunting excursion, among the Islands & Inlets further down the Bay: myself of the party: shot a few Birds: saw two Kangaroos but could not shoot them: one Island that we visited, was covered with them: Ship Hooghly sailed for Pt Philip

Saturday 22nd Weather continues pleasant. Cleared the Ship from the Custom House & brought off two Constables to remain aboard until the Ship sailed: M^{lt} pleasant L^{lt} at day light the Sloop of War: Fly came in & Anchored: 18 guns reported very rough weather outside: at 9 AM set the Ensign at the Main & hoisted the Fore Topsail for a Pilot: at 10-12 the Police B^t boarded us: called all hands aft, read over the list of the crew & searched the Ship: at 11 AM Pilot came on board, weighed Anchor & made sail: wind light but fair

Sunday 23rd After getting below the Iron Pot, the Pilot left us, with a fine breeze at W & fair weather: steering close to the wind S^W tack, so as to fetch well out clear of the Cape on ^{our} lee: sent down our Sky Sail Poles: whilst running out, we caught a fine lot of Barracutto, an excellent fish, two or three feet long & weighing several pounds: at 6 PM, being well

near of the Land. the wind became strong. blowing in squalls accompanied with rain & fog: rough sea: at 6 took in the Bow 1st on deck & hoisted up the others: furlled the Fore & Main Top-sails & furlled the Mizzen Topsail & Main Sail: Course by the wind, S^d tack. heading S. E by S: M^t wind hauled to the Westward at 8 squared the Yards. Course E by S: at 1 AM the weather being more moderate. turned one reef out of the F^r & Mⁿ Topsails & set the Mizzen Topsail, reefed: at 4 AM altered Course to N. E by E: wind at S. W. by W: S^d 1st wind & Course the same: occasional squalls of rain & hail, with a very rough sea: one sea broke in over the Stern: at 10 double reefed the Fore Topsail: weather cleared enough to enable the Capt to get sights for the Chr: at 11 sent down the Mizzen & Gallant Yard: at 12 double reefed the Mⁿ & Mizⁿ Topsails: Ther 50°

Variation 10° E

Lat by Obs 42° 36' S

Long " Chr 151° 30' E

Monday 24th Wind moderating a little: Course N. E by E: weather squally & rainy: at 4 PM. turned one reef out of the Mⁿ Top^sail & set the Mⁿ Top Gilt Sail: M^t Pt: at 12 PM. wind hauled to S. S. W. in a squall of rain & hail: furlled the Mⁿ Top Gilt Sail & at 2 AM set it again: at 6 set the Fore Top Gilt Sail & turned one reef out of the Mⁿ Top^sail: S^d Pt: at 9 set reefed Top^mst Stern Sail: at 12 reefed & set the Mⁿ Sail: Ther 51°

Variation 11° E

Lat by Obs 41° 33' S

Long " Chr 154° 46' E

Tuesday 25th Strong wind at S. S. W. & rainy & squally weather: Course N. E by E: at 1 took in the Fo Gilt Sails & Stern S^d & reefed the Topsails: furlled the Mⁿ Sail: sea very rough & irregular. Ship rolling Bullwarks under: M^t Pt: wind & weather not changed: Course N. E by E: at daylight, weather cleared off: turned one reef out of the Topsails & set the Fo Gilt Sails: S^d Pt: wind hauled to W & moderated: weather pleasant: at 9 braced the Yards & made more sail: watch employed bending the Mⁿ Royal & S^d lower Stern S^d: sent the S^d Mⁿ & S^d Stun Sail into the Top: at four Bells. Course changed to N. E by E: Ther 55° Lat by Obs 39° 35' S

Variation 12° E

Long " Chr 158° 03' 15" E

Wednesday 26th Fresh wind at W. with

April 1843. Running from Hobart Town, to New Zealand

weather & frequent showers of rain: Course N.E by E: at 4 PM wind hauled to S.S.W: at 6 reefed the Topsails & furled the Mⁿ Sail: Course E.N.E: M P^t: wind at S: weather squally & rainy: L P^t: wind at S.S.W: weather pleasant: at 8 AM set To S^tunt Sails & Stun Sails: sent up the Mⁿ Royal & set it: Ther 36°

Variation 12° 30' E

Lat by Obs 38° 15' S

Long .. Chr 161° 40' E

Thursday 27th Strong wind at S.S.W. pleasant weather: Course N.E: at 6 took in the Mⁿ Royal & To S^tunt Stun Sail: M P^t wind at S: weather pleasant: at 12 Course changed to E.N.E: at day light set the Mⁿ Royal & To S^tunt Stun S^t: L P^t at 9 AM wind hauled to W.S.W at 11 had a heavy fall of rain & hail: wind hauled to S again:

Variation 13° E

Ther 53°

Lat by Obs 36° 00' S

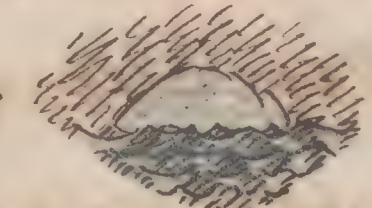
Long .. Chr 165° 24' E

Friday 28th Strong wind at S & squally weather: Course E.N.E 1/2 E: sea very rough & irregular: took in the light sails & reefed the Fore Topsail: M P^t wind at S.W & moderating: set sail after sail as the wind went down: at 6 sent up the Mⁿ Royal Yard & set the sail: L P^t: at 8 set the S^d lower Stun Sail, sent up the Mizzen & S^tunt Yard & set the sail: Ther 60°

Variation 13° E

Lat by Obs 35° 31' S

Long .. Chr 169° 23' 30' E

Saturday 29th Moderate wind at S.W. & pleasant weather. Course E.N.E: at sunset, (on account of being near the land) we shortened sail M P^t wind increasing: weather thick, occasional light showers of rain: at 2 AM being under double reefed Topsails & Fore Stay sail, we wore the Ship round, with her head to W: wind strong at S: at 4 wore round with her head at E: at 5 kept off N.E by E & squared the Yards: made sail on the Ship: L P^t wind fresh at S.S.E, with clear, pleasant weather: at 8 set all our light sails, at 10 got the Bow R^t on her beam: at 12 AM raised the Three Kings  on our lee bow, bearing N.E by N: distant 10 leagues:

Variation 12° E

Ther 62°

Lat by Obs 34° 27' S

Long .. Chr 172° 10' E

Sunday 30th Fresh wind at S by E & pleasant weather: Course E: at 5 raised the North Cape of New Zealand, bearing

May 1843. at the Bay of Islands, New Zealand.

E by S, distant six leagues:

at sunset, took in our light

Three Rings. A bearing N by W: B bearing N by E

sails: M¹ P¹ light wind at S. W by S + pleasant weather: Comm E by S: at 9 P^m

the North cape bore S from us, distant about two leagues: saw the land most

of the night: at day light made sail + just the Ship S. S. E. close to the wind.

bringing Knuckle Point right ahead, distant 8 leagues: L¹ P¹ wind light

at S. W by W. with clear pleasant weather: at noon we were off the entrance

to the Bay of Islands: Ther 64°

Lat by

Variation 12° E

Long "

Monday 1st Commences with a light windat S + clear, pleasant weather: at 1 P^m tacked + stood in for the Land

heading W by S: saw a Ship

a Government Store Ship:

them: at 6 P^m dropped ourof Kororareka, in eight fathoms water, muddy bottom: M¹ P¹ soonafter we anchored a B^t came along side to enquire the news: nightpleasant: L¹ P¹: weather warm + pleasant: found at Anchor off

Wapoo (four miles above Kororareka) the residence of the Amer-

-ican Consul, two American Whale Ships: the Panama of Sag

Harbour. 20 mths out, 3800 whale + bound home: the Alpha of

Nantucket, 13 mths out, 1100 sperm: pulled the ^{Capt} ashore to the Consul

Ther 65°

Tuesday 2^d After dinner, hove up our Anchor

bored the Topsails + stood in before Wapoo: dropped our anchor, but soon

found that we were aground, in the mud: got a Kedge out upon our

+ after several unsuccessful attempts (dragging home the Kedge) hove

the Ship off into deep water + anchored in 8 fathoms: Ship Fanny

of Sag Harbour, came in with 3000 whale. 24 mths out, bound home

M¹ P¹ pleasant: L¹ P¹: Ship Alpha sailed on a cruise: S^d watch on

liberty, to Kororareka (pronounced Koradeka) Ther 65°

Wednesday 3^d At sunset the liberty menreturned to the Ship: some of them got drunk + ^{had a} devil of a row withthe Mate. M¹ P¹ pleasant: L¹ P¹: L³ watch on liberty at the Parson

May 1843. Bay of Islands, New Zealand.


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allowed to go ^{to} Korororika, on account of the conduct of the S^d Watch }
broke out our Boxes of Merchandise: Ther 65°

Thursday 4th Weather pleasant: Ship Thomas
Dickinson, of Sag Harbour, came in, with 3600 whl, 19 mths out, bound
home: Ship Silas Richards of Sag Harbour, came in, with 3500 whl
23 mths out, bound home: M^t pleasant: went aboard the Fanny & had
a gam: L^t pleasant: Ship all the time surrounded with the Canoes
of the Natives, most of them offering something to sell: all of them want
Tobacco: the Mate bought a lot of Vegetables to day, of an Old Chief
for a few heads of Tobacco: Ther 64°

Friday 5th Weather pleasant: landed a
lot of Cotton Goods, of Tobacco & of Candles: M^t weather fair: some
of the Fanny's Crew came on board of us, for a gam: gave the Cooper a
Sitter, to carry home: L^t hove up our Anchor & moved down be-
low the Shipping: Ther 64°

Saturday 6th Weather pleasant: cleared the
Ship from the Custom House: Ship John Edwards of New Bedford, came
in with 7000 whl & 500 spm, 22 mths out: struck a rock, coming in, &
knocked off part of her false keel: got a few skulls out of her, for some
Pipes: M^t pleasant: L^t waiting for the Capt to come on board
all ready to sail: hove short: Ther 65°

Sunday 7th Weather clear & pleasant, wind
light: Bark Iris of New London came in: at 4 PM, hove up our
Anchor & made sail: at 6, when opposite Man of War Bay, the
wind being very light, the Capt determined to stand back &
Anchor for the night: tacked Ship according ly: M^t: at 7 &
fell calm, lowered the B^ts & towed the Ship, till within sight of the
lights at Korororika, when we let go our Anchor once more, in 8
fathoms water & furlled the sails: L^t at daylight, having a light
wind at S.W. we hove up our Anchor {for the 5th time here} & made sail:
got our Anchors upon the Bows: saw a  going in: at 10
tacked Ship, heading S.E upon the L^t tack

Ther 62°. Variation 12° E: Lat by Obs 35° 10' S. Long by Chr 175° 00' 15"

May 1843. Off New Zealand:

Monday 8th Light wind at N.E. & pleasant weather

Course by the wind & tack: M¹P⁶. at 12 wind was at N.N.E. moderate: C's not changed: all sail set Royals & Stun Sails: water remarkably phos-
phous, cut: in patches & balls of fire upon the water: lights up the Sails
& Spars, as if by a fire: we to read quite distinctly: to night a strange
person, appeared amongst us. called himself W^m Rud. had stowed him-
self away, between decks, the night before we sailed, for the passage to the
Sandwich Islands: Carpenter by track, willing to work his passage:
L¹P⁶. moderate wind at N. & pleasant weather: Course E by S.

Variation 12° E Ther 64°

Lat by Obs 35° 46' S

Long " Chr 177° 47' E

Tuesday 9th Fresh breeze at N. & pleasant weather:

Course E by S: our Carpenter & the man Rud. at work, sheathing the Quarter
Deck, as far aft as the Mizzen Mast: M¹P⁶: wind increasing, rused the
Topsails: Course E: L¹P⁶ wind, weather & Course the same

Variation 12° E. Ther 64°

Lat by Obs 36° 14' S

Long " Chr 177° 43' 30" W

Tuesday 9th Having crossed the Meridian, we

have added a day to our reckoning: Strong wind at N.N.W. & pleasant
weather: Course E by N: at 5 Pm, furled the To & Unt Sails, rused the
Topsails sent down the Mⁿ Royal Yard: M¹P⁶ wind the same, Course
do: weather cloudy: at 9 furled the Tib & double rused the Fore Topsail
at daylight wind moderated: made sail: L¹P⁶ moderate wind at N.N.
W. & pleasant weather: Course by the wind & tack: Lat by Obs 35° 59' S

Variation 11° E Ther 65°

Long " Chr 174° 26' W

Wednesday 10th Fresh wind at N. & pleasant weather:

Course E.N.E. 1/2 N: both Carpenters at work, enlarging the Capt's
State room: at 6 am a School of Blackfish: M¹P⁶: wind moderate:
at 11 Pm made sail on the Ship: at 7 sent up the Mⁿ Royal Yard: L¹P⁶
wind weather & Course the same:

Lat by Obs 35° 05' S

Variation 11° E

Lat " Chr 171° 32' W

Thursday 11th Light wind at N.N.W. & pleasant
weather: Course N.E.: at 2 wind hauled to S.S.W. accompanied

with rainy & cloudy weather: squared the Yards & shifted over the Stun
Sails: at 4, wind becoming fresh, took in the Light Sails: at 5, furled
the To Gallant Sails & double reefed the Topsails: M¹^t wind mod-
=erating, at 1 made more sail: wind at S. Course N.E. by E: L¹^t
wind & Course the same, weather pleasant: at 8 set reefed M¹^t Sail:

Variation 10° E. Ther 61°

Lat by Obs $32^{\circ} 58' S$

Long " Chr $159^{\circ} 04' W$

Friday 12th Strong wind at S. pleasant
weather, Course E.N.E. $\frac{1}{2}$ E: sea rough & irregular: under To Gallant S¹^t
& Stun Sails: M¹^t: at 1 A.M. wind veered to W.S.W: squared the Yards:
Course E.N.E: a School of Black fish followed the Ship for some time;
S¹^t: Moderate wind at W.S.W: weather & Course the same as in M¹^t
Ship rolling heavily in a rough sea: bent a new Topmast Stun Sail

Variation 10° E. Ther 62°

Lat by Obs $31^{\circ} 41' S$

Long " Chr $153^{\circ} 14' 30'' W$

Saturday 13th Moderate wind at W.S.W & plea-
=sant weather: Course E.N.E: all sail set. Stun Sails on both sides: sea
rough: broke out the Slop Chest: M¹^t: the same L¹^t: wind light: at
8 sent up the Fore Royal Yard: at 10, wind veered to S: Ther 63°

Variation 10° E

Lat by Obs $30^{\circ} 36' S$

Long " Chr $153^{\circ} 14' W$

Sunday 14th Light wind at S.S.E & pleasant
weather: Course E.N.E: unbent the Fore Stay sail: set up a Fore To
Gallant Breast Backstay: put the Boom on the Dibs: \$6.00 reward
for raising a Whale: M¹^t: wind veered to S.W: at 11 wind hauled
to S, again: L¹^t wind at S. weather pleasant: Lat by Obs $29^{\circ} 17' S$

Variation 9° E. Ther 66°

Long " Chr $150^{\circ} 33' W$

Monday 15th Light wind at S. pleasant
weather: Course E.N.E: saw a Finback: M¹^t at 12 wind veered to
S.W: L¹^t: wind light, & variable between S & S.W: weather warm & pleasant

Variation 8° E:

Lat by Obs $28^{\circ} 07' S$

Long " Chr $158^{\circ} 24' 30'' W$

Tuesday 16th Light & variable winds, between

May 1843. at the Island of Remitura

S + S.W. weather pleasant: Course E.N.E $\frac{1}{4}$ N: under Royals + Stun Sails:
 M.Pt: wind + Course the same: clear moonlight: at 10 the Topmast
 Stun Sail Tallyards, parted: hauled the sail in with difficulty by the
 shut-stacks: L.Pt: wind + Course the same: saw a Fin back: raised the
 Cabin Gangway: Ther 70° Lat by Obs $26^{\circ} 36' S$

Variation $7^{\circ} 30' E$ Long " Chr $155^{\circ} 33' 15'' W$ Wednesday 17th Moderate wind at W.S.W

+ pleasant weather: Course N.E $\frac{1}{2}$ N: M.Pt: fresh wind at W.S.W + fair
 weather: at 12 PM wind hauled to S: braced the Yards: L.Pt: wind
 at S. weather pleasant: Course not changed: watch employed ma-
 -king Bone Spun Yarn: Ther 70° Lat by Obs $24^{\circ} 22' S$

Variation $7^{\circ} E$ Long " Chr $153^{\circ} 11' W$ Thursday 18th Moderate wind at S.S.W.

+ pleasant weather: Course N.E $\frac{1}{2}$ N: at sunset shortened sail:
 M.Pt: wind at S.S.E: clear moonlight: Constellation of the
 Great Bear, in sight: at daylight made all sail on the ship:
 L.Pt: wind moderate at S.E. weather pleasant: at 7-1-2 AM saw
 the Island of Remitura, bearing E by N:

luffed close to the wind + at noon were

two leagues off the Land: Ther 72° Remitura, bearing E.N.EVariation $7^{\circ} E$ Lat by Obs $22^{\circ} 44' N$ Long " Chr $151^{\circ} 24' W$ Friday 19th Calms, + light variable

winds from the Southward + Eastward: standing off + on the N
 side of the Island: at 1 PM, two Canoes, containing four of the
 Natives, came off to the ship: sent the Mate ashore, with one of the Na-
 -tives as a Pilot, + a few Yards of Cloth as a present to the King: at 4 PM
 he returned, (having found the Natives kind + hospitable) bringing
 with him, the King + his brother, a Chief: brought off as a present to the
 Capt, a roasted Pig + some Coconuts, Bananas, Bread Fruit &c &c
 M.Pt: lying off + on the Land: King + his Brother remain on board
 L.Pt: wind light at E: at 8 AM, lowered the S^d Boat + the Old W is down
 + pulled, the Capt + his guests to the King's landing place: landed in the
 surf - Ther 72°

May 1843, at the Island of Remituna

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surf: Saturday 20th Commenced with a very light wind at E & clear pleasant weather: Ship's lying off & on: Capt on shore, trafficking with the Natives for Hogs, Poultry, Cocoanuts, Banans, Bread Fruit, Mummy, Apples or Minetās, Limus, Faye's Pine Apples &c &c: gave in exchange, Cotton Cloth (or as the Natives called it Tappa) Axes & Hatchets: bought 4 Hogs, a lot of Poultry & several Boat loads of Fruit: obtained (myself) a few skulls here: at 5 Pm. Capt went on board: made all sail & kept the Ship N.N.E. by E: M.Pt: at 11 Pm wind hauled to N.E: towards morning the wind blew in puffs, all around the Compass, accompanied with light showers of rain: at 5 Am it was dead calm: at 6 a light breeze sprang up at S: squared the Yards, Course N.E. by N: L.Pt: wind hauled to E.S.E. at noon, weather warm & pleasant: Thermometer 75° Variation 7° E.

Lat by Obs 21° 51' S

Long " Chr 152° 12' W

Sunday 21st Light wind at E & pleasant weather: Course by the wind S Tack: Watch employed making Bone Spun Yarn: set up the Main Stay: M.Pt: wind & Course not changed: weather cloudy: L.Pt: moderate wind at E & pleasant weather: Course by the wind S Tack: saw Fin backs: Capt. took several Lunas & found that either his Chr or some of his other Instruments was in error: knew not which of them to accure: Ther 76°

Variation 6° E

Long by Obs 19° 52' S

Long " Chr 152° 37' 30" W

Monday 22^d Moderate wind at E, N.E. & pleasant weather: Course by the wind Starboard tack: saw Fin backs in several directions: a reward offered for a Spinn Whale: M.Pt: wind fresh at E, N.E.: weather & Course not changed all sail set to best advantage: Royals & Stun Sails: glorious weather for caulking, now, sleep better on deck than before L.Pt: wind weather & Course not changed: Ther 80°

Variation 6° E

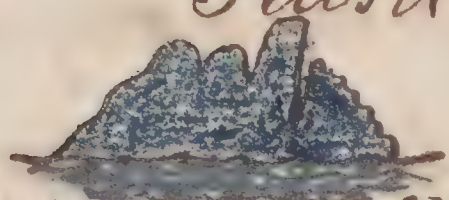
Long by Chr 151° 56' W

Lat " Obs 17° 25' S

May 1843. among the Society Islands

Tuesday 23^d Light wind at E.N.E. & pleasant weather

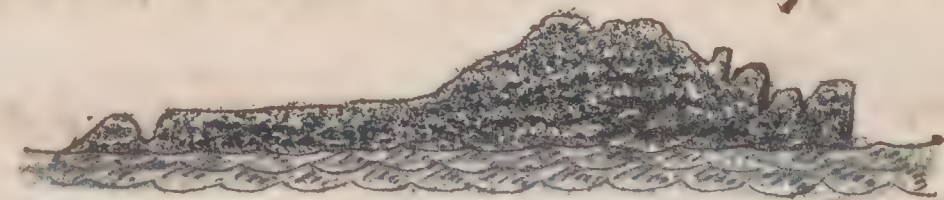
Course N $\frac{1}{2}$ E:



at 11^{PM} rained Land on our weather beam
weather bore & ahead: ^{Bolobola bearing E.N.E.} Uatea. Huakini & Eimeo bore E.N.E. Bolobola

N.E. by N & Mannura N: at 5^{PM} rained another Island, bearing N.N.E. put

Ship off N, so as to go clear of Mannura:



at 6. Uatubon E by S. Bolobola E.N.E. & Mannura bearing N by E & E

N $\frac{1}{2}$ W wind & Course the same. weather pleasant: under all sail. passed

Mannura at 9^{PM}: L^{ft} fresh breeze at E.S.E. & pleasant weather.

Course N.N.E.: Topmast Stun sail Yard parted in the Ti, bent the sail

to amw Spar & set it again: watch employed making Bone Spun yarn

Carpenters making a Turning Lath: saw Flying Fish: Capt took

several Lunars, something wrong, but knows not what to condemn.

Variation 6° E. Ther 82°

Latt by Obs 14° 32' S

Long " Chr 151° 41' W

Wednesday 24th Fresh breeze at S & fair wea-

=ther: Course N.N.E.: watch employed setting up rigging: N $\frac{1}{2}$ W wind & Course

the same: towards morning had light showers of rain: L^{ft} wind & Course the

same: weather cloudy & rainy: Saw numbers of Boobies, flying about the Ship:

Variation 6° E

Ther 82°

Latt by Obs 11° 55' S

Long " Chr 151° 11' W

Thursday 25th Light wind at S.E. & pleasant wea-

=ther: Course N.N.E. $\frac{1}{2}$ E: wind died away gradually until 4^{PM} when it

was dead Calm: N $\frac{1}{4}$ Calm L^{ft}: at 9^{AM} a breeze sprung up at S,

accompanied with rain: wind hauled to S.E.: watch employed setting

up & turning in rigging & make Bone Spun Yarn: rainy all the Forenoon

Variation 6° E.

Ther 82°

Latt by Obs 11° 29' S

Long " Chr 150° 50' W

Friday 26th Commences with a Light br-

=eze at S.E. & rainy & sultry weather: Course N.N.E. $\frac{1}{2}$ E: at 5 had a rain

Squall at N.E.: took in the light sails: subsided into a fresh breeze at

E.S.E.: made sail again: N $\frac{1}{2}$ W: strong breeze at E & cloudy & rainy weather

at 7^{PM} wind moderated & hauled to N.E.: towards morning it hauled to

N: L^{ft}: Calms, & variable, light winds, generally from the Eastward; ac-

May 1843. near Caroline Island

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= accompanied with showers of rain: weather very hot & sultry: during a calm, part of the crew went in swimming. just as we came out a light breeze sprung up at 3: ship forged ahead & left two Portuguese Boys astern: (all the rest caught the ropes & got on board.) lowered away a Bt & picked them up: at noon Caroline Island bore E by N. distant 28 miles: Temp' of water 83° of air 89° Variation 5° E Lat by Obs 10° 02' S Long " Chr 157° 41' W

Saturday 27th Light wind at E & cloudy & rainy weather: Course N.N.E. 1/2 E: M.Pt. wind hauling to the Northward at 12 P.M. Course by the wind N.W: at day light wind at N: L.Pt. moderate wind at N & pleasant weather: at 8 Am tacked Ship, heading E.N.E: Variation 6° E. Ther 84° Lat by Obs 9° 34' S Long " Chr 151° 05' W

Sunday 28th Wind very light at N.N.W: weather clear: Course by the wind L^d tack: unbent the Mizzen & Main Spencers & bent the Spanker: M.Pt. wind light at N: at 3 Am the wind hauled E.N.E in a squall: tacked Ship, heading N: at 5 wind hauled to N.N.W tacked Ship, heading N.E by E: L.Pt. light wind at N.N.W & pleasant weather: Course by the wind L^d tack: Ther 82° Lat by Obs 9° 14' S Variation 6° E. Long " Chr 150° 20' W

Monday 29th Light wind at N.N.W & pleasant weather: Course by the wind L^d tack: M.Pt. wind & Course the same: L.Pt. at 9 Am wind hauled to W.N.W: Course N.N.E 1/2 E: saw a Finback watch employed selling up Topmast rigging: Lat by Obs 8° 06' S Variation 6° E Ther 85° Long " Chr 149° 07' W

Tuesday 30th Light wind at W & pleasant weather: Course N.N.E 1/2 E: L^d Watch employed taking down their rigging: saw Finbacks: M.Pt. at 11 Am wind hauled to S.S.W: Course N by E 1/2 E: at daylight, wind veered to W: braced the Yards: L.Pt. light wind at W & pleasant weather: Course N by E 1/2 E: Lat by Obs 6° 39' S Variation 6° E: Ther 86° Long " Chr 148° 31' W

Wednesday 31st Light wind at W.N.W & fair weather: Course N by E 1/2 E: at sunset it fell calm: M.Pt. at 12 a breeze

June 1843. Crossed the Equator.

sprung up at S: squared the Yards & made sail: Course 72° by $E\frac{1}{2}E$:
towards morning the wind became light & variable, with calms:
L¹^t at 8 & bruzed up at S. in a shower of rain: set every rag of sail
that would draw: Ther 86° Lat by Obs $5^{\circ}18'S$
Variation $6^{\circ}E$. Long " Chr. $148^{\circ}32'W$

Thursday 1st Fell calm at noon: L² Watch
employed taring their rigging: at 5 a light wind arose at $72.W$:
braced round & set all sail: Course by the wind L² Tack: turned the hands
overboard for a swim: at 6 wind hauled to $77.N.E$ taking us all aback
win round, heading E by S : $77.N.E$ moderate wind at $77.N.E$ & fair
weather: Course not changed: L¹^t the same: watch employed taring &
making Sennit: Ther 84° Lat by Obs $5^{\circ}20'S$
Variation $6^{\circ}E$. Long " Chr. $147^{\circ}37'W$

Friday 2^d Moderate wind at $72.E$. & pleasant weather:
Ther: Course by the wind S² Tack: watch employed taring & turning in
rigging: $77.N.E$ wind & Course the same: L¹^t: wind at E : watch employed
taring & turning in Main Rigging: Ther 83° Lat by Obs $3^{\circ}34'S$
Variation $6^{\circ}E$: {Capt read the Eulogy on Harrison} Long " Chr. $148^{\circ}44'W$

Saturday 3^d Fresh wind at E & clear weather:
Course $72\frac{1}{2}E$: $77.N.E$: the same: L¹^t: wind at $E.S.E$: weather clear:
Variation $6^{\circ}E$. Ther 82° Lat by Obs $1^{\circ}47'S$
Long " Chr. $148^{\circ}51'W$

Sunday 4th Fresh wind at E & clear weather:
Course $72\frac{1}{2}E$: $77.N.E$: the same: crossed the Line: L¹^t wind at $E.S.E$:
Course " : weather pleasant: watch employed seeking their own
ease: tolling about decks, smoking, reading & spinning Yarns: Ther 80°
Variation $6^{\circ}E$ Lat by Obs $1^{\circ}13'72$
Long " Chr. $149^{\circ}11'45'W$

Monday 5th Moderate wind at $E.S.E$ & fine
weather: Course $72\frac{1}{2}E$: saw myriads of Flying Fish: $77.N.E$ wind light:
 72 Star in sight once more: Birds flying about us all night long, uttering
a peculiar cry, resembling "wide awake" "wide awake": it is of the size
of a Pigeon: its back & wings black & breast white: L¹^t: wind light at $S.E$

June 1843. within the Tropics: North Pacific

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weather pleasant: see every day. Boobies, Tropic Birds, Man of War Birds
see: watch employed sitting up Fore Topmast head stays:

Variation $7^{\circ}E$.

Lat by Obs $3^{\circ}13'N$

Long " Chr $149^{\circ}14'W$

Tuesday 5th Light wind at S.S.E. & clear, pleasant

weather: Course $N\frac{1}{2}E$: watch employed sitting up & tarring the Mizzen
Rigging: saw Tropic Birds, this Bird is about the size of a Pigeon & of a pure
white all over, with the exception of a few black spots, about the eyes &
at the root of the tail: the tail consists of two long, slender feathers or
quills: thus: : saw Skipjacks: M.P. at 2 P.M. wind veered to S: C.P. 6
light wind at S & pleasant weather: watch employed tarring the Miz-
zen rigging: Variation $7^{\circ}E$. Ther 86°

Lat by Obs $4^{\circ}47'N$

Long " Chr $149^{\circ}09'15''W$

Wednesday 7th Light wind at S & clear weather

Course $N\frac{1}{2}E$: under all sail that will draw: M.P. the same until
2 P.M., when it fell calm: C.P. Calm: went in swimming: saw num-
bers of Portuguese Man of War: Ther 84°

Lat by Obs $5^{\circ}23'N$

Variation $7^{\circ}E$

Long " Chr $149^{\circ}07'W$

Thursday 8th Calm continued until

2 P.M. when a breeze sprang up at $N.N.W$: Course by the wind $E\frac{1}{2}N$
at 4 P.M. wind hauled to $N.N.E$. taking us aback: went round
& hauled E weather rainy: M.P. fresh wind at $N.N.E$ & rainy
weather: at 8 P.M. hauled in the Stun Sails: Mⁿ to Shift Sheet, hauled
backed Ship, making $N.W$: towards morning had a Squall, accom-
panied with rain: C.P. wind & Course the same: Ther 84°

Variation $7^{\circ}E$.

Lat by Obs $6^{\circ}37'N$

Long " Chr $149^{\circ}12'45''W$

Friday 9th Fresh wind at $N.E$ & pleasant

weather: Course by the wind S tack: M.P. the same: clear moon-
lit night: C.P. wind moderate: \$16.00 Reward for raising a whale
that is secured: hoisted up the Pumps & slued them: Ther 82°

Variation $7^{\circ}E$.

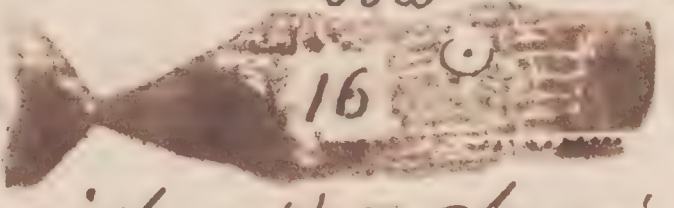

Lat by Obs $8^{\circ}15'N$

Long " Chr $150^{\circ}07'W$

June 1843. Off Sandwich Islands:

Saturday 10th Moderate wind at N.E. & pleasant weather: Course by the wind S tack: 7 1/2 P.M. at 2 wind veered to N.N.E at 3 had a shower of rain: at day light headed our Course N by 3/4 W L.P.M.: wind at E.N.E.: weather clear & pleasant: Ther 82°
Variation 7° E.

Lat by Obs 9° 57' N,
Long " Chr 157° 45' W

Sunday 11th Moderate wind at E.N.E. & pleasant weather: Course N: 7 1/2 P.M. the same: L.P.M.: the same: at 10 Am whilst the Capt was in the midst of a swim, on the Quarter Deck raised a School of Spinn Whales: low wind the four B's. Capt going in his own: killed two Whales in an hour after leaving the ship. Mate on  + the Capt  the other: got them along side & the chains on by 12 Am. Ther 82°
Variation 8° E

Lat by Obs 12° 31' N,
Long " Chr 151° 01' W

Monday 12th Moderate wind at E.N.E. & pleasant weather: Ship now too & all hands engaged "Cutting in" our Whales: got them both in by 5 P.M.: cleaned the Decks: 7 1/2 P.M.: wind, E.N.E.: Course by the wind S tack: set the Try Works going, in the morning watch: L.P.M.: wind & Course the same: watch employed "trying out": Ther 80°
Variation 8° 15' E

Lat by Obs 14° 08' N,
Long " Chr 151° 48' W

Tuesday 13th Moderate wind at E.N.E. & pleasant weather: Course by the wind S tack: watch employed "trying out": 7 1/2 P.M.: the same: at 2 Am. cooled down the works: L.P.M.: fresh wind at E.N.E.: under all sail: Variation 9° E. Ther 78°

Lat by Obs 16° 49' N,
Long " Chr 152° 49' W

Wednesday 14th Fresh wind at E.N.E. & pleasant weather: Course by the wind S tack: 7 1/2 P.M.: wind the same: Course N 3/4 W: at 7 Am saw the Island of Owyhee, bearing W.N.W. from us: kept Ship off N.W.: made all sail, that would draw: at day light, broke out the Main Hold, preparatory to stowing down "oil": L.P.M.: wind light at N.E.: Course by the wind S tack: at 10^{1/2} finding that we were unable to

June, 1843, at Mowee or Maui

weather the E Cape, on this tack } tacked Ship, heading E: at 12 tacked Ship
heading N.N.W: all hands employed stowing down "Oil" into the ground
tins: finished at 12 Am: Lat by Obs $19^{\circ}16'N$ Long by Chr $153^{\circ}49'W$
Variation $10^{\circ}E$. Ther 78° Error of Chr: by E Cape $5^{\circ}N$ East

True Longitude by East Cape $154^{\circ}39'W$

Thursday 15th Light wind at N.E by E & pleasant wea-

ther: Course by the wind S^d tack: at 5 wind veered to E: all hands em-
ployed stowing away casks & clearing Ship: running down the E. v
Coast of Owyhee: four Natives came off to the Ship, in one of their Can-
oes, bringing with them a few green Coconuts & a bunch of Barb-
anas: saw a Fin back: M.P. moderate wind, at E & pleasant weather:-
at 9 Am took in our light sails: at 11 kept Ship off N.W $\frac{3}{4}$ W: at 4 Am kept Ship
W.N.W: at 5 squared the Yards sub all sail: kept Ship W by S: the N.W of Mo-
aroua in Owyhee, bearing S: at 7 the East point of Mowee bore N.W $\frac{3}{4}$ W: kept
Ship W $\frac{3}{4}$ N: L^t: fresh wind at E & pleasant weather: running the Ch-
annel between Mowee & Owyhee:

at 8 got up the Chains & bent them

at 8 saw the Island of Toworwa

ahead & Rayns, two pts on the S^d bow: at 12 being off Toworwa, took in the

Royal & Stunsails: Variation Ther 79° Lat

Long

Friday 16th Strong wind at E & clear weather:-

at 2 Pm rounded the West Point of Toworwa, narrowly missing a reef by
that runs out into the channel: the second Mate, being at the Mast head
bawled out: "rocks rocks, right ahead." put the helm hard up: as the
Ship passed off, we saw bottom so distinctly, that it seemed impossible
that she should go clear: the Ship was going at the rate of 10 knots
after passing from under the lee of Toworwa, the wind in on a side, blowing
in gusts: furlled the To G^lunt Sails & singly reefed the Top sails: Course by the
wind, S^d tack, heading N: after getting under the lee of Mowee, the win-
d died away: set all sail: at 5 Pm it fell calm, lowered the S^d Bts & took
the Ship in tow: at 6 a breeze sprang up at W: hoisted up the Bts & at
6 Pm let go our Anchor, about a mile off the Village of Lakinia, in

June 1843. at Lahina. Maui.

14 fathoms water: Mth clear & pleasant: saw a very large & brilliant mutation: Lth made a raft of 16 casks & towed it ashore for water Kanakas supply the Ship with as much water as she requires for \$2.50: broke out our Beef & Pork: Lat of Lahina

Variation

Thur 82°

Longitude

Saturday 17th Carried ashore 90 bbls of Beef & Pork & landed it mid the surf. up to the rocks in water: Mth pleasant: Lth brought off our raft of water & run it down into the Mth Hold

Thur 84°

Sunday 18th Rashed the Casks ashore again: towed away the Holds & cleared the Decks: weather clear: Decks so hot, as to blister the feet: Mth pleasant: Lth all hands but the Portagees went on shore to the Kanaka meeting: heard a sermon preached by Mr Baldwin, in the Native language: very interesting: the church was crowded, although very large: at 11 am went to the Seamen's Bethel: weather very hot on shore: every thing appeared to be scorched & dried up: Thur 84°

Monday 19th Remained on shore, visiting the Kanaka Huts, until 4 pm. when we went to the Bethel again: a British sloop of war came in & anchored outside of us: came to carry the King - Wahoo: Mth went to a Conference meeting, at the American Consulate: 11 returned aboard ship: Lth Portagees on liberty: brought off our raft of water & stowed it away:

Thur 86°

Tuesday 20th Weather clear & very hot: employed in bringing off Potatoes, Squashes &c: Sloop of war sailed, without the King: Mth pleasant Lth S^d Watch on liberty: was dried about among the Huts: ate Fruit & chatted with the Natives: Capt bought 100 Water Melons:

Thur 85°

Wednesday 21st Weather pleasant: at sun: set, liberty men returned to the ship: Lth L^d Watch on liberty: washed the sides of the ship & painted the Stern:

Thur 86°

Jun 1843. Sandwich Islands.

Thursday 22^d L^d Watch on liberty: 7721⁴ p. 6 am

L^d Bt: a Schooner from Oryhu. came along side, loaded with Potatoes & Soots: took 25 Bushells of Potatoes & 8 Soots: kept a Bt going all day, bring off sundries from the Market: Thur 85^o

Friday 23^d Light & variable winds & clear, pleasant

weather: at 11 pm hove shot up on our Anchor: at 3 the Capt came on board, hove up our anchor & set all sail: wind veered & blew directly on shore but so light, that the Ship would not come to it: lowered the S^d Bt to tow the Ships head round, but the Capt being apprehensive that we should drift on shore, recalled the Bt & let go the Anchor: furlled the sails at 5 a good breeze sprung up from off the land, hove up the Anchor & made sail again: wind died away again: Capt called to the Mate to stand by the Anchor: caught the breeze once more: put the Ships head S by W. so as to go round the South side of Rayni: at 7 got the Anchors on the bows: 772 Pt: after getting under the lee of Rayni the wind lightens: at 10 tacked & stood back {heading E by N.} for the passage between Rayni & Moriti: at 11 tacked, heading 77. W by W: after getting into the passage, the wind became fresh: at 12 furlled the 5^d S^d Bt & set 1 double & used the Fore & Main & single used the Mizzen Topsails: at 2 wind was at E: Course 77. W by W: hoisted up & secured the Bts: at daylight saw the Island of Wahoo, ahead: wind at N.E: let the reef out of the Topsails: a Topsail



Wahoo:
down the

Schooner, passed us, bound to Mouu, from
L^d Bt: fresh breeze at N.E. & pleasant weather: running
Southern Shore of Wahoo: at 10 AM we were off
the Port of Honolulu, distant about two leagues: saw a Ship & Schooner at
Anchor: hauled up the L^d Chain & commenced blacking it with Coal
Tar: at noon we were off Barbers point: Lat by

Variation

Thur 84^o

Long "

Saturday 24th Light baffling winds & fair weather

: off the West end of Wahoo: at 3 PM took the N.E. trades: at 4 put on
us in the Topsails: Watch employed, blacking the L^d Chain Cable
& painting the S^d Bt: wind strong at N.E: at 6 took the bonnet off the
Tib: 772 Pt. strong wind at E. N.E & pleasant weather: Course 77 by W: at

14 daylight, hauled up the S^d Chain Cable: L 1st: at 8, turned the reefs out of
 the Topsails & set the Topmast-Stem Sails: watch employed, blacking the
 R. S^d Chain Cable: Ther 78°

Lat by Obs 24° 11' N

for Variation 11° 30' E

Long " Chr 158° 59' W

Sunday 25th Strong wind at E.N.E & clear

weather: Course 72 by W: finished blacking the Cables: set up the Fore
 + 1st rigging: 72 1st: wind & Course the same: weather squally: L 1st: wind &
 E Course the same: weather pleasant: saw Tropic Birds: Ther 78°

Variation 13° E

Long by Obs 27° 13' N

Long " Chr 160° 11' W

for Monday 26th Fresh wind at N.E & pleasant

0th weather: Course 72 by W: 72 1st: wind unsteady: sometimes squally, then
 1st light again: L 1st: wind fresh at E.N.E, weather pleasant: Course 72: took
 in down the Cutting Blocks & replaced them with new ones: Ther 75°

us Variation 14° E

Lat by Obs 29° 48' N

rec Long " Chr 160° 10' W

for Tuesday 27th Light wind at E & clear, weather

Course 72: rove the Cutting gear: moved the Gally beam the Main Mast
 at 7 1st: moderate wind at E.N.E & clear weather: L 1st: wind light, at E,
 1st weather pleasant: Course 72 by E: made another Scuttle Butt of a large
 - 1st Cask & moved both Butts into the storage: Lat by Obs

1st Variation

Ther 75°

Long " Chr

as Wednesday 28th Light wind at E.S.E & pleas-

-ent weather: Course 72.N.E 1/4 E: at 2 P.M. sent down the Fore Royal Yard
 + Fore to 5th Stun Sail Booms & unrove all their rigging: at 4 P.M.
 d unbent the Spanker & bent the Mizzen: M 1st: wind & Course the same
 in, L 1st: the same: watch employed coiling spar towels & getting ready
 ng for whaling: Ther 74° Variation 13° E Lat by Obs 33° 49' N

Long " Chr 159° 23' W

Thursday 29th Wind light at E.S.E: weather

1st pleasant: Course 72.N.E 1/2 E: 72 1st: the same: watch employed, repairing
 was the "Old Wisdom" & getting ready for Whaling: put the Bomb on the 2nd

Variation 16° E

Ther 74°

Lat by Obs 35° 29' N

Long " Chr 158° 55' W

July 1843. Off the North West Coast:

55

Friday 30th June - Light wind at E. S. E. & pleasant weather: Course 72. 72. E $\frac{1}{2}$ E: 72 Pt: the same till towards morning, when the wind away: 2 Pt: dead calm: Ther 82° Lat by Obs 36° 39' 72
Variation 16° E Long " Chr 158° 45' W

Saturday 1st Calm continues: finished repairing the "Old Wisdom" & put her overhead: 72 Pt: at 7 had a light breeze at W. N. W. with rainy & cloudy weather: at 9 it was calm again: at 2 a light breeze arose at W. N. W.: 2 Pt: wind veered to E. N. E. & increased to a smart breeze: Course by the wind, 2 Tack until 11 Am., when we tacked, heading N by W: Ther 64° Variation 16° E Lat by Obs 36° 59' 72
Long " Oct 158° 35' W

Sunday 2^d Fresh wind at E. N. E. & cloudy weather: Course by the wind, 2 Tack: sent down the mⁿ Royal Yard & the mⁿ 50 9' 11" Stun Sail, Booms & unrove all their rigging: 72 Pt wind & Course the same: 2 Pt: wind moderate at E. N. E.: weather & Course not changed: Ship run on to a large Sunfish, asleep upon the water: astonished him mightily to be awoken out of his nap, in that rough sort of way: Ther 58° Lat by Obs 39° 21' 72
Variation 16° 30' E Long " Chr 158° 40' W

Monday 3^d Moderate wind at E & fair weather: Course by the wind, 2 Tack: at Sunset, saw Whales of some kind, breaching & spouting, on the weather bow: 72 Pt: wind veered gradually to the Southward & became very light: at day light, wind was at S: Course 72 by E $\frac{1}{2}$ E: 2 Pt: wind light at S: weather, pleasant Course 72. 72. E $\frac{1}{2}$ E: sent down the Fore & Main Royal Back stays: placed Signals in the Fore Top Mast Cross Trees, for directing the Bts, when in pursuit of Whales: blacked the Anchors with Coal Tar: Ther 60° Lat by Obs {the same as that of the City Hall, N. Y.) 40° 42' 72
Variation 17° E Long by Chr 157° 54' W

Tuesday 4th Moderate wind at S. S. E. & fair weather: Course 72. 72. E $\frac{1}{2}$ E: saw Finbacks & Porpoises: run over another Sunfish, asleep, on the water: sea covered with a kind of clam or muscle, as far as the eye could reach: 72 Pt: at 5 Am the

July 1843, North West Coast.

1 wind varied to S.W: L Pt: Moderate wind at S.W + pleasant weather: Course
 2 not changed: saw a Finback close alongside: sea covered by myriads of
 3 Portuguese man of war: had a fourth of July dinner, of Boiled Sweet
 4 Potatoes + Salt Dunk: Thur 58° Lat by Obs 42° 27' N
 Variation 17° 30' E Long " Chr 156° 47' W

Wednesday 5th Moderate wind at S.S.E. +
 + foggy weather: Course N.N.E 1/2 E: at 4 P.m. wind varied suddenly to W.N.W.
 taking us all aback: wind died away at Sunrise 7 M Pt: calm: we a-
 = then foggy: L Pt: the same: Thur 60° Lat by Act 43° 00' N
 Variation 18° E Long " " 156° 45' W

Thursday 6th Commenced with a very light
 wind at W.N.W. + foggy weather: Course N.N.E 3/4 E: watch employed
 making Bone Scrapers: at 5 P.m. saw a young Fur Seal, close to the ship
 lowered the Bow Boat + chased him round round the ship: too quick
 for them: 7 M Pt: wind + Course the same: saw the Seal again, follow-
 ing the ship: at midnight, fog cleared away: L Pt: wind + Course the same
 at 9 A.m. saw a "dead Whale" on the starboard bow: kept ship off toward it
 wind died away: Thur 52° Lat by Obs 43° 47' N
 Variation 18° 30' E Long " Chr 156° 40' W

Friday 7th Commenced with calms + light
 winds from the Westward: Course N.N.E 3/4 E: at 7 had a light wind at
 W.N.W: saw a school of Killers, close too, astern: 7 M Pt: light wind sprung up
 at N.N.E: Course by the wind S tack: wind increasing: saw a Tumpet:
 L Pt: fresh breeze at E + cloudy weather: Course N by E 3/4 E: saw several
 = at Finbacks: sent down the Fore Topmast Stun Sail Booms + un-
 = over the gear: Thur 52° Lat by Obs 44° 48' N
 Variation 19° E Long " Chr 156° 25' W

Saturday 8th Fresh breeze at E + cloudy
 weather: Course N.N.E 1/4 E: saw Finbacks, all about the ship: un-
 = rigged the Blacksmiths Forge: lashed the Cutting Stages all over
 the side: 7 M Pt: wind, weather + Course the same: L Pt: wind at E.S.E:
 Course not changed: fired off our Swivel, to try the report: used, in case
 of fog, when the Bts are off: saw Finbacks: Lat by Obs 47° 38' N
 Variation 20° E Thur 50° Long " Chr 154° 14' W

Sunday 9th Fresh wind at S.E. + cloudy weather:

Cour. N.E. $3\frac{1}{4}$ m: saw a Finback: M.P. wind + Cour. the same: weather pl-

asant: sun rose abt 3-1-2 Am: at 6 Am raised two

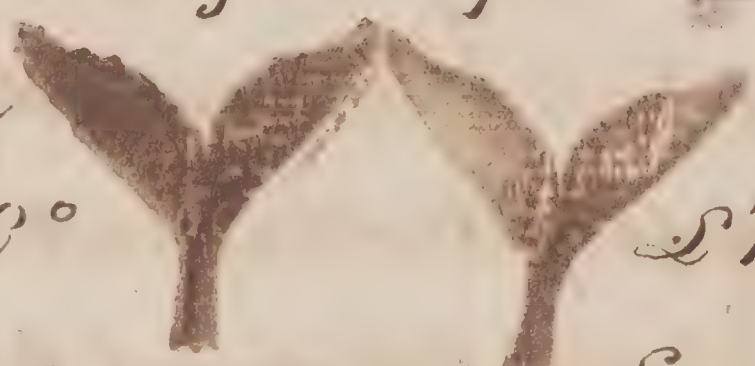
Right Whales on the L^d bow: lowered the L^d Bouts +

Chased them until 10 Am, without success. They

being very wild: at 11 saw a Cow + a

and the L^d Bouts again: Ther 50°

Variation 21° E



Cow + a Calf: low

L^d Pt 50° 06' N

Long 151° 43' W

Monday 10th Fresh breeze at S.E. + pleasant weather.

Chased the Whales until 3 Pm, when the Bts were recalled: saw a Finback:

at sunset shortened sail: Bts crew watches: M.P. wind the same:

Cour. N.E: at daylight saw two Right

Finbacks: L^d Pt: Strong wind at S + wit.



Whales + several

foggy weather: Cour

N.E: sent down the Fore + Mizen To 9th Unit Yards + unwin their gear:

unbent the Fly Tib:

Ther 50°

Latt by Act 51° 46' N

Variation 21° 30' E

Long " " 150° 03' W

Tuesday 11th Strong wind at S.S.W + wet foggy

weather: Cour. N.E by E: watches lounging about deck: nothing to do:

at 7 wind veered to W.S.W: M.P. fresh wind at W.S.W + rainy + foggy

weather: L^d Pt: wind weather + Cour. the same: at 7 made sail:

Variation 23° 30' E

Ther 50°

Latt by Obs 54° 30' N

Long " Act 147° 22' W

Wednesday 12th Fresh wind at W: Cour.

N.E: at 1 Pm. weather cleared off: M.P. Strong wind at W. with occa-

sional fogs: at daylight passed a dead Whale: stored overpowering

L^d Pt: wind + Cour. the same: saw Finbacks + one Humpback:

Variation 24° E

Ther 50°

Latt by Obs 53° 04' N

Long " Act 142° 39' W

Thursday 13th Fresh wind at W.N.W + foggy weather:

Cour. by the wind, L^d tack: saw a Whales Carcass: M.P. wind at N.W: at 7

won Ship upon the S^d tack: having run over the Ship Roman of New

Bedford's cruising ground { whom Journal has + who made an exc-

ellent Voyage here last season } + saw no sign of Whales. the Capt intends

July 1843. Cruising for Whales.

to try, further to the westward: wind hauled to W. S. W: at 12 were Ship
 upon the L^d tack: weather foggy: saw Scraps floating past the Ship: at
 7 AM, made sail: S. Pt. light wind at W + foggy weather: Course by the
 wind, L^d tack: at 10 AM, raised a Right Whale, in the Fog, close to the
 Ship: weather clearing up, we lowered the L^d Bts: L^d Bt fastened, then
 the Waist Bt: L Bt's iron drawn: Bow Bt fastened: lowered away
 the S^d Bt with the Capt. & killed the Whale: Thor 50°



to leeward, trying out

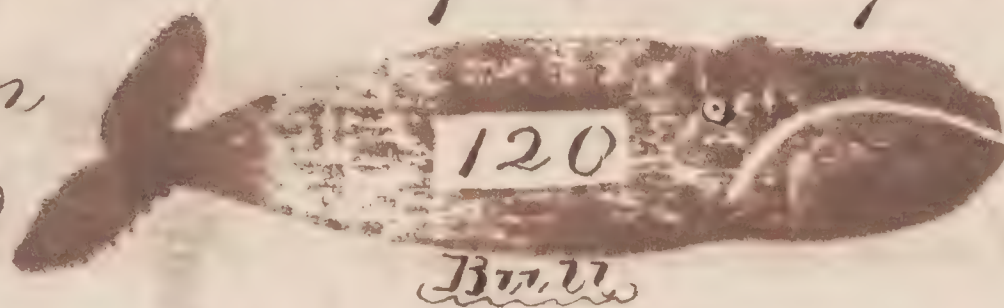
Variation 24° 30' E Latt by Acct 56° 00' N

Long " " 142° 10' W

Friday 14th Light wind at S. W. & pleasant

weather: at 2-12 PM

all hands employed



got the Whale alongside:

cutting in: M Pt. wind

fresh at W. N. W. with occasional jogs: at 12 finished cutting in, & went to

supper: S^d Watch below: L^d Watch cut up the Head & at 4 AM set the Try

Works going: saw a



to windward, steering N: another

astern, steering Sth.

the same as

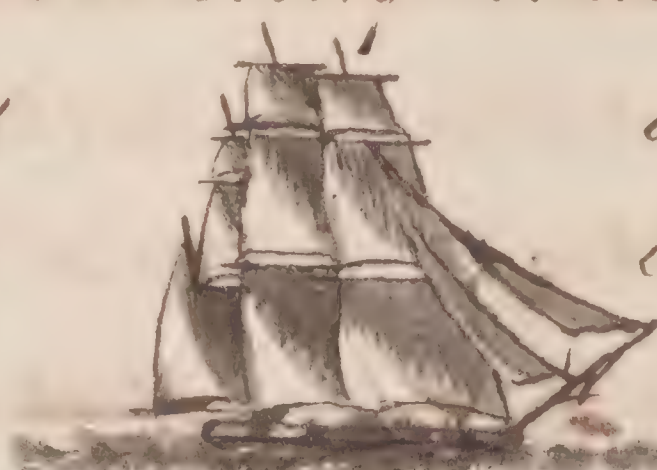
our

obs: L Pt. light wind

at W. N. W. &

clear

weather: Course S by W. N. W: under close sail:



Variation 24° 30' E. Thor 50° Latt by Obs 55° 37' N

Long " Chr 142° 23' W

Saturday 15th Wind varied to S. S. W. were

Ship upon the L^d tack: watch employed trying out: M Pt. wind &

Course the same: weather foggy & rainy: watch employed trying

out: saw a Whales Carcass near the Ship: saw a Humpback: L Pt

light wind at S. W: Course by the wind, L^d tack: watch employed try-

ing out: Thor 50°

Latt by Obs 56° 02' N

Variation 24° 30' E

Long " Chr 143° 23' W

Sunday 16th Light wind at S. S. E. & pleas-

ant weather: saw a

on the le quarter, bearing S. S. E: were

round & stood to wind-

ward the sail, with the intention

of speaking her: saw

three Right Whales

ahead, at 5 PM: going quick to windward: M Pt. wind



moderate at E.S.E.: Comm by the wind. L^d tack: at 2 Am. coiled down the Tug:
: Works: scraped off the Decks & broke out the m^d Hold for stowing down Oil:
saw two sail on the lu quarter, steering to the Southward, & Eastward

wind light at W.N.W.: weather pleasant: beating to windward
with ^{the} Ship: L^d tack: wind & weather the same: Comm by the wind.



L^d tack: all hands employed, stowing down Oil into the ground tier:
one of the Ships on our quarter, has tacked for us: at 12 finding that
we paid no attention to him, he tacked & resumed his course: Capt-
came out of the Hold & hove the Ship to o. first, then tacked, & stood
for them: at 12 finished stowing down: Thw 51° Lat by Obs 55° 50' N

Variation 24° 30' E Long " Chr 143° 30' W

Monday 17th Light wind at W.N.W. & pleasant wa:
-thw: saw a Carcass to windward: at 1 the Ship tacked for us: at 2 she low=

=ered a Boat & boarded us: London: 12 mths out: 2000
-etia lowered her B's in pursuit of a Whale:



lowered the B's & pulled after them: at 4 recalled the B's: fell

stowed away our Casks & cleared the decks: 7 M P light breeze, and at
S. Comm by the wind S^d tack: which varied to E.S.E. during the night:

L^d P^t: first breeze at E.S.E. & pleasant weather: at 8 made all sail: at

8 saw Right-Whales ahead: the Helvetia, being ahead, lowered her
Boats: "Sail ho" on the lu bow, steering for us:



at 9 the strange sail was up with the Helvetia: passed
to windward of them both: Ship, passed over a school



of Frampuses: saw Finbacks in all directions: saw a Carcass to leeward:
made up our Bors, into twelve bundles: "Sail ho" on the weather beam:

steering for us: Thw 51° Lat by Obs 56° 32' N

Variation 24° 45' E Long " Chr 142° 33' W

Tuesday 18th Fresh breeze at E.N.E. & pleasant wa:
-thw: Comm by the wind, S^d tack: at 2 Pm. shortened sail, to allow the strange

sail to come up with us: weather thickened: became foggy & rainy: at 3 Pm

have too: strange sail passed under our stern & hove too:

proved to be the Ship Logan, of New Bedford, 13 mths out



July 1843. Cruising for Whales

2350 lbs. came on the Coast in May: took six Whales in that month in June & on in this: Capt came on board of us & remained until 8 Pm. & Pt: at 8. got the Ship under short sail: wind fresh at S.S.E: weather foggy & rainy: Course by the wind, & tack: Ships intend to keep together during the night: at 5 Am. set all sail: saw the Logan on our larboard two leagues distant: L.Pt. wind at S: weather & course not changed: saw Finbacks: rigged up our Forge: welped our Windlafs, with a plank, obtained from the Logan, in exchange for a Hog & a butt of Onions:

Variation 24°

Thur 30°

Lat by Acct $53^{\circ} 30' N$

Long " " $143^{\circ} 20' W$

Wednesday 19th Strong wind at W & foggy weather: Course by the wind, & tack: at noon the Logan was about three miles ahead: under the same sail as ourselves: Capt came on deck & trimmed the Ship: overhauled & passed the Logan at 1-12: at 4 Pm she was two leagues astern: at 4 put the Ship upon the S tack: the Logan, keeping up on the L tack, was out of sight on our weather quarter at 6 Pm: struck down two Casks of Oil & that had been left on deck & into the Wth Hold: at 7 shortened sail for the night: M.Pt. wind, weather & course the same: at 6 Am made sail: L.Pt. at 7 squared the Sails & kept the Ship E.N.E. & E: at 10 altered the Course to N.E. by E & E: wind veered to S.S.E: weather cold, cloudy & wet:

Variation $24^{\circ} 45' E$

Thur 30°

Lat by Acct $53^{\circ} 38' N$

Long " " $142^{\circ} 30' W$

Thursday 20th Fresh wind at S.E. & rainy weather: Course by the wind, & tack: put up a stove in the Cabin: all hands employed, cutting wood for it & six inches in length: in a shower of rain: Carpenter made two new toggles, & mended Currs enough to sink the Ship: during the Day: M.Pt. wind strong at S.E: weather & course not changed: set "sea Watches": at 10 tacked Ship heading S.W: wind headed us: at 12 tacked, heading S.E. by E: weather cleared up: L.Pt. fresh wind at S & fair weather: Course by the wind, & tack: at 9 Am raised Whales

lowered away the

L.Pt.

Thur 30°

Lat by Obs $56^{\circ} 35' N$

Long " Chr $140^{\circ} 03' W$

Variation $23^{\circ} E$

Friday 21st Moderate wind, at S + fair weather:


L^d Bts off in chase of Whales: at 1 Pm, toward the S^d Bt- & joined the others: Whales too wild: at 2 Pm went on board & at dinner: saw  three more Whales to leeward: ran down to them & toward the L^d Bts: L^d Bt fastened  with two lines, but the line being run, run foul, caught in the Chocks  & drew the Bt under water: the Waist Bt- being near, picked up the crew: saved all that belonged to the Bt, excepting the Line: Whale passed near the Ship & brought too, about a mile to windward: hoisted in the L^d Bt & sent the other three Bts after him: at 6 the Bts returned without success: "Sail ho" on the weather beam: M^t Bt: moderate wind at S. E. - fair weather: Course by the wind, S^d tack: at 12 were the  Ship upon the S^d tack: at 6 saw spouts on the lee bow: at daylight saw the Sail on our weather beam, lying too: stowing down oil: L^d Bt: wind & weather the same: beating Ship towards the Sail, to windward: saw  several Right Whales: all going quick to windward: Ther 53°

Variation 25° E.

Lat by Obs 56° 53' N

Long. Chr 140° 06' W

Saturday 22nd Moderate wind at S. S. W. + pleasant

weather: beating the Ship to windward: at 5 Pm ran across the bows of the strange vessel & hailed her: proved to be the Bark Bramin of New Bedford, 19 mths out: 800 bbls. 250 spms: two mths on the coast: struck 21 Whales: saved 5, & sunk one: lost 9 lines: Capt came on board of us for his letters: "Sail ho" to leeward of us, bearing N. W: Capt of the Bramin, reported her to be the Wm Hamilton of New Bedford: our Capt, being desirous to speak the Hamilton, squared the Tards run to leeward, until we were within a league of the strange sail, when we were satisfied that she was not the Hamilton, from her paint: she, having painted Ports: the Hamilton having a bright Waist: kept the Ship to her Course again: on the wind, S^d tack, heading S: M^t Bt wind died away: at 7 Am it was dead calm: L^d Bt: at 9 Am, a breeze spring up at E. S. E Course by the wind, S^d tack: Cooper employed, making a spar line Tub for each Bt: each Bt to carry two Tubs, one containing three hundred 


July 1843. Cruising for Whales

fathoms of line & the other one hundred: Lat by Obs $56^{\circ} 21' N$


Variation $25^{\circ} E$ Thr 52° Long " Chr $139^{\circ} 51' W$

Sunday 23^{th} Fresh wind at E.S.E. & rainy wea-

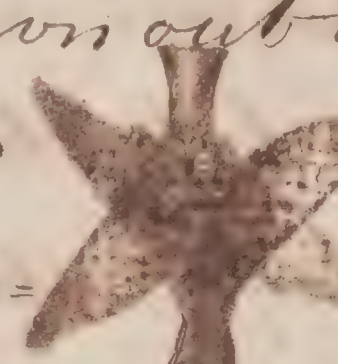
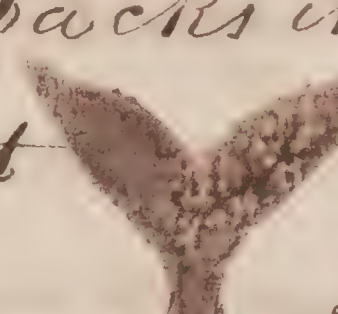
ther: Course by the wind, L^d tack: wind increasing: at 4 P.M. took in the To & Unt Sail & used the Topsails: watch employed coiling lines: M.P. Strong wind at E & rainy weather: at 9 P.M. the wind veered to S & moderated: at 2 A.M. wore ship upon the S^d tack: wind subsiding rapidly, at 3 A.M. it was calm: at daylight it was calm: saw several Finbacks

some Right  Whales: lowered the L^d Bts: Whales went off quick to the S.E.: & called the Bts: L.P. at 7 a breeze sprung up at N.W. weather pleasant: Course S. E by S $1/4$ S: wind increasing: at 10 furlied the Mⁿ To & Unt S^d & the Mⁿ Sail & used the Mizzen Topsail: Lat by Obs $55^{\circ} 21' N$

Variation $24^{\circ} 30' E$ Long " Chr $139^{\circ} 09' W$

Monday 24^{th} Strong wind at N.W. & fair weather: Course E by S $1/4$ S: saw Finbacks: Somebody has broken the Thermometer, that hangs against the Round Room: M.P. wind at N.W. weather & Course not changed: L.P. wind moderate: at 8 A.M. weighed to the wind, S^d tack, heading S: saw large flocks of Coots, a  species of Bird that never flies far from land: saw Finbacks: Lat by Obs $54^{\circ} 47' N$

Variation $24^{\circ} E$ Long " Chr $136^{\circ} 08' W$



Tuesday 25^{th} Fresh wind at W & fair weather: Course by the wind, S^d tack: saw Finbacks: M.P. the same: at daylight saw Finbacks in every direction: Ship in danger of being blown out water L.P. wind & Course the same: weather pleasant: saw  several Right Whales to windward, & Finbacks innumerable, all about the Ship: at 12 P.M. saw a Right  Whale astern: wore round for him: Variation $23^{\circ} 30' E$

Lat by Act $52^{\circ} 47' N$

Long " " $135^{\circ} 53' W$

Wednesday 26^{th} Moderate wind at W. & fair weather: Whales went to leeward, quick: from his actions, we judged that he had an Iron in him, with a line attached to it: lowered the L^d Bts & pulled after him: at 2 & called the Bts, they being unable to come up with the Whale: made sail on the Ship, with the intention of cutting him

July 1843. Cruising for Whales.

off: at 3-1-2 saw another Whale  ahead: lowered the 1st Bts + gave chase but were again unsuccessful: the  Whale going to windward: 7 M Pts wind veered to S.W: weather pleasant: at 2 Am put the Ship upon the E^d tack: towards morning the wind increasing, furlid the m^m to 9 M Pts: weather thickened: L Pts strong wind at S.W + foggy weather: Course by the wind, E^d tack: saw Finbacks:

Variation 23° E:

Lat by Act 52° 27' N



Long " " 136° 33' W

Thursday 27th Fresh wind at W.N.W + foggy weather: at 3 put ship upon the S^d tack: M Pts wind light at W: weather foggy: L Pts at 7 won ship upon the E^d tack: wind very light at S.S.W: at 10 it buoyed up at W.S.W: won ship upon the S^d tack: weather foggy + rainy:

Variation 23° E

Lat by Obs 52° 02' N


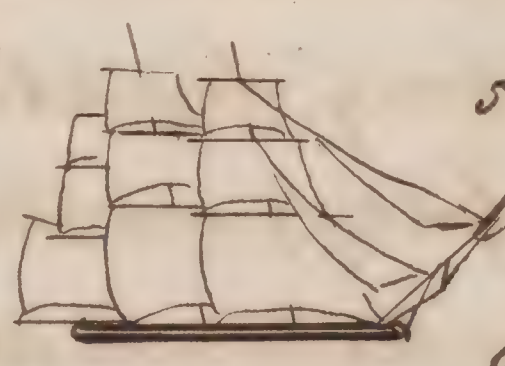
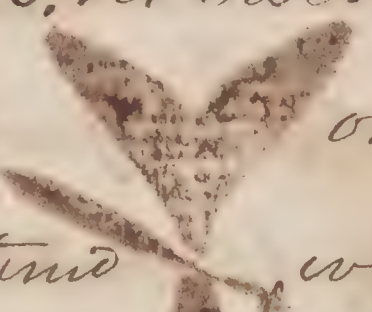

Long " Chr 137° 41' W

Friday 28th Moderate wind at W + cloudy weather: Course by the wind, S^d tack: at 1 Pm saw a fresh Carcass to leeward: saw a Right  Whale to leeward, going quick: lowered the 1st Bts + gave chase: Whale  got to windward of the Bts: at 2 recalled them: 7 M Pts wind light at W.S.W: weather foggy: at daylight, wind veered to W.S.W: Course S.W: L Pts light wind at W.N.W: weather pleasant: Course S.W:

Variation 22° E

Lat by Act 50° 30' N

Long " " 138° 20' W

Saturday 29th Light wind at W: weather pleasant: Course S.W: "Sail ho" on the le bow. the westward: at 2 Pm luffed up to W. so as  the Strange Sail: at 3, he tacked + stood for  standing to to cut off us: at 4 Pm saw a Right Whale  on our le bow: run down to him + lowered the 1st Bts: L^d Bt fastened  with one iron, on seeing which, we lowered the S^d Bt with the Capt: Bow Bt put in on iron: soon after, the Whale stove in the side of the ^{Bow} Boat: brast the after thwart, + knocked the Bt staves overboard: picked him up: not hurt: Whale came up + lifted his head on to the gunnel (or gunwale) of the E^d Bt, amidships + capsized, her: Wst Bt picked up the crew + towed the Bt to the ship: S^d Bt took the line from the head of the E^d Bt + together with the Bow Bt resumed the chase of the

Whale: Whale sounded & came up clear of the Boats: both runs out: pulled to leeward, after him, until 7, when the Capt sent the Bow & Waist Bts. back to the Ship: the strong sail being now, close to us, here too: Capt. pulled up to her & went on board: found her to be the Ship Elizabeth, of New Bedford: 26 mths out. with 300 spm, 700 whh & 400 Humpback out: found a Towny on board of her: Cyrus Perry, for whom I had a letter, from his Father: 7 M Pk: at 8 Pm returned to our Ship, carrying with us, the Capt of the Elizabeth: at 9 a Bt from the Elizabeth boarded us: gave Perry, his letter: at 11 the Capt of the E. returned to his Ship: wind moderate at 12: Course by the wind, S^d tack: watch employed coiling lines: at daylight, saw the Elizabeth on our lee beam, distant, about two miles: L Pk: wind, & Course the same: weather pleasant watch employed minding Bts: ^{saw a} at 9 sail on, our weather bow, steering for us: at 12, here too for her: Elizabeth, did likewise:

Today is "Sunday" with the Elizabeth: Lat by Obs $51^{\circ}15'N$

Variation $22^{\circ}E$

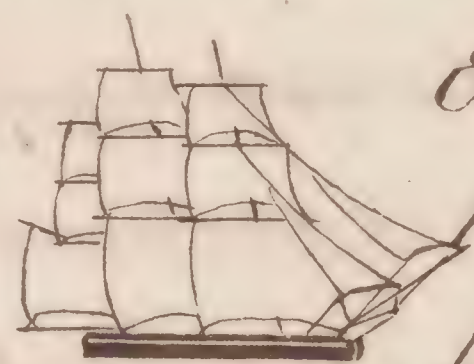
Long "Chr $139^{\circ}10'W$

Sunday 30th Moderate wind at 12 & fair weather

at 12-12, spoke the Ship

out: 300 spm, 3200 whh:

800 this season: bound



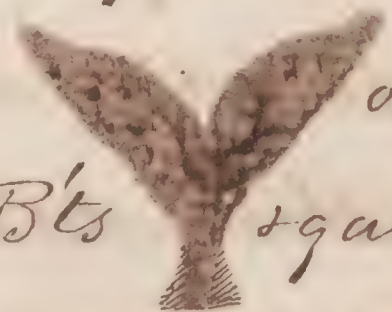
Envoy of Providence: 24 mths

took 2400 hms last season &

home: at 1 the Capt came on

board of us & sent his Boat back: both Ships run down for the Elizabeth:

at 2 her Capt. boarded us: all three Ships, standing along to the Westward, under Easy sail: at 4 Pm, raised a Right Whale



on our lee beam: kept off for him: at 5 each Ship lowered their Bts & gave chase: Capt's returned to their respective Ships: one of the Elizabeths Bts

got fast: & was towed close under our bows & up to windward, like a "stroke of gnashed lightning:" Envoy recalled her Bts kept off to the Southward, under all sail: the Elizabeth made sail, beating to windward, after Bts: recalled our Bts & stood after the Elizabeth: at 6 her

Bts, with the whale were five miles to windward: fast Bt had to cut from the Whale, after lancing him twice: at 7 the Elizabeth hoisted up her Bts & both Ships kept off to the Southward after the Envoy: 7 M Pk:

wind fresh at 12: weather thick: Course S.W: at sunrise, no sail in sight

July 1843. Cruising for Whales

weather foggy: at 7 hour Ship too: L Pt. at 8 saw a sail to windward: made sail again: at 9 ascertained the Ship in sight to be the Envoy: kept Ship off S.W. by S + turned away out of the mⁿ Topsail: at 10 saw the Elizabeth on our L beam: wind light at 11:

Variation $21^{\circ}45' E$

Lat by Obs $49^{\circ}50' N$

Long " Act $139^{\circ}20' W$

Monday 31st Moderate wind at N.N.W. & misty weather: Course S by S: at 4 the Elizabeth too: run down to her: at 5 her Capt came on board us: M Pt. dead calm: had Divine service in the Cabin: had a long talk with my Joining: Perry about old "Saratoga": at 10th Capt of the Eth returned to his Ship: at 12 a light breeze spring up at W: put the Ship upon the S^d tack: at daylight saw the Elizabeth on our L^d beam: four miles off: & the Envoy astern: just in sight from the Mst head: wind varied to S: L Pt. at 7 Am squared the Yards made all sail & kept the Ship N.N.E: Elizabeth, is bound off the Coast: proceeds direct to nowee & thence to New Zealand, on a Cruise:

while we poor devils have got to go back on to this damned Coast again. mid eternal fog:

Variation $21^{\circ}30' E$

Tuesday August 1st Light wind at W. S. W. & foggy weather: Course N by E: at 5 Pm furled the Main Sail: no sail in sight: M Pt. wind & Course the same: L Pt. wind light at S weather pleasant: saw Finbacks: at 10 saw Right Whales breaching on the S^d bow: run down to them & lowered the B^t: {Capt not going:} S^d B^t fastened with our Iron: Whale ran to windward about half a mile & sounded: Iron cannot chased him about two miles to windward:

Variation $22^{\circ} E$

Long " Chr $142^{\circ}14' W$

Wednesday 2^d Moderate wind at S & pleasant weather: saw Whales to leeward: kept the Ship off for them: proved to be Finbacks: at 2 Pm kept Ship N: at 3 luffed to the wind, on the L Tack, heading W. S. W: at 7. put the Ship on the S^d tack: passed close to a Carcass: M Pt. wind light at S. weather pleasant: at 10 heard Whales near the

August. 1843. Cruising for Whales

Ship: at 6 Am tacked, heading S.S.W.: L Pt. weather foggy raining
at 9 kept Ship off W by S: at 10. kept her off W:

Variation $22^{\circ} 30' E$

Lat by act $51^{\circ} 50' N$

Long " " $142^{\circ} 30' W$

Thursday 3rd Moderate wind at S.S.E.: S.

thick, foggy weather: Course W $1/2$ E: at 7, shortened sail: M Pt

the same: L Pt the same: saw Finbacks: Lat by Obs $53^{\circ} 01' N$

Variation $24^{\circ} E$

Long " Chr $144^{\circ} 44' W$

Friday 4th Wind & weather the same: C S

W. W $1/2$ W: M Pt. the same: L Pt. wind at S.S. E: weather fair:

saw Finbacks & Porpoises:

Lat by Obs $54^{\circ} 12' N$

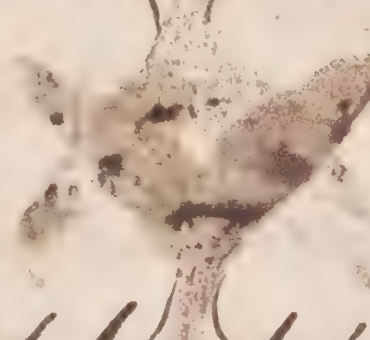
Variation $23^{\circ} 30' E$


Long " Chr $147^{\circ} 23' 30''$

Saturday 5th Moderate wind at S.W. &

fair weather: Course W. W $1/2$ W: saw a Carcass, to windward:

saw a Finback: M Pt. wind over to S.S. E: at daylight, saw

Right  Whales & Finbacks ahead: L Pt. at 7 lowered

four  Bts: Whales in all directions, but all of them

very wild: at 12, recalled the Bts & got dinner:

Variation $24^{\circ} E$

Lat by Obs $55^{\circ} 22' N$

Long " Chr $149^{\circ} 03' W$

Sunday 6th Small wind at E & pleasant

weather: lowered the four Bts & pulled two miles to windward,

after two large Whales.  a Cow & a Bull & West Bt started

two Irons & missed:  them until 6 Pm when, the Bts

were recalled: saw Finbacks, all about the Ship: saw a Carcass to

leeward: M Pt. light wind at E & pleasant weather: Course by the

wind. S^d tack: at 12 tacked Ship: L Pt. wind moderate at E.W. E: &

foggy weather: Course by the wind L^d tack: saw Finbacks: at 9 am

passed a Dead Whale: black skin worn off: at 11 put the Ship on

to the S^d tack:

Lat by Obs $55^{\circ} 14' N$



Variation 24°


Long " Chr $149^{\circ} 10' W$

Monday 7th Fresh gales at E.S. E & cloudy

weather: Course by the wind S^d tack: saw Finbacks in all dir-

otions: 7 M P. wind at E. moderate: weather foggy: at 3 Am. were upon the
 S^d tack: wind very light: at 7 am upon the S^d tack, heading N.W.: weather
 fair: L P. small wind at E.N.E.: at 8 kept the ship N.W. by N.: at 9, luffed
 up for some Whales, but at 9-1-2 finding them to be Finbacks, kept
 the ship off W: saw Finbacks in all directions: Lat by alt 55° 26' N
 Variation 24° E Long " " 149° 05' W

Tuesday 8th Small wind at E. + fair weather: Cse
 by the wind S^d tack: at 4 kept the ship W.N.W.: 7 M P. wind + Course the
 same: weather cloudy: at 9 Pm. two Right Whales  came up
 close to the ship: were so frightened, that they knew not what to do
 would run their heads clear out of the water, turning round &
 round: bellow like fun: luffed the ship to the wind, on the S^d tack
 + hauled up the Fore Sail: at 1 am upon the S^d tack: at 7 am however
 saw no whales: L P. wind at E. weather fair: at 8 kept the ship W
 by N.: at 9-1-2 saw two Right Whales on the S^d bow:  luffed to
 the wind + low wind the four Bts: put the Cook into the West Bt. to
 stow her, in place of S^m Chase, removed. School of Porpoises, gally, &
 the Whales sent them off to leeward, eyes out: at 12 recalled the
 Bts: kept ship W.N.W.: Variation 25° E Lat by alt 56° 36' N
 Long " " 149° 40' W

Wednesday 9th Light wind at E.N.E. + cloudy
 weather: Course W by N 1/4 N: at 6 Pm saw a Right Whale  near
 the ship, low wind away the Bts + pulled after him: Bow Bt. got a
 good chance + darted two times: one of the Irons pricked him a little
 + away he went to leeward, eyes out: chased him for a short time,
 but, finding it useless, the Bts returned to the ship: here the ship too
 appointed Jeremiah Clarke, Bt. Steward, to the Bow Bt. in place of
 Geo Hathaway, removed: M. P. wind veered to S. at 8 put the ship
 upon the S^d tack: wind veered to E. again: L P. at 7 am upon the S^d
 tack: wind fresh at E.S.E.: weather foggy: at 11 am upon the S^d tack
 saw Finbacks: Variation 24° E Lat by alt 55° 50' N
 Long " " 150° 00' W

Thursday 10th Fresh wind at E.S.E. + cloudy:

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saw Finbacks: at 7 double reefed the Topsails: M.P.: fresh gales at E.S.E. + cloudy: wind increasing: at 1 Am. wore Ships upon the S^d tack: strong gales + rainy weather: rough sea: at 4 close reefed the Fore Topsail: at 6 hauled up the Fore Sail: L.P.: wind veered to S.E.: weather moderating: at 12 wore upon the S^d tack:


Variation 24° ELat by Obs $56^{\circ} 26' N$ Long .. Chr $150^{\circ} 20' W$

Friday 11th Fresh gales at E.N.E. + cloudy weather: Course by the wind S^d tack: at 1 Pm kept the Ship W.V.: at 3, luffed to the wind upon the S^d tack: saw a Carcass close too: saw Finbacks: at 7 saw a Hump-back Cow + Calf. near the Ship: M.P.: at 12 wore upon the S^d tack: wind at S.S.E.: subsiding fast: at 6 Am. kept the Ship W.V.: set all sail: saw Finbacks + Humpbacks L.P.: Calms: weather pleasant: saw Humpbacks:

Variation 24° ELat by Obs $56^{\circ} 21' N$ Long .. Chr $151^{\circ} 30' W$

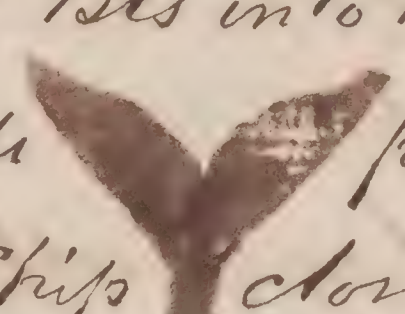

Saturday 12th Calm: weather clear + pleasant: M.P.: at 11 a light breeze spring up at W.S.W.: Course by the wind S^d tack: at daylight saw Humpbacks + Finbacks: L.P.: L.P.: wind fresh: at 9-12 saw Sand ahead + on each bow: saw a Carcass to leeward: The Island of Kodiak is placed 30' to far East in the Charts:

Lat by Obs $57^{\circ} 07' N$ Long .. Chr $152^{\circ} 10' W$

Sunday 13th Light wind at W.S.W. + warm pleasant weather: steering in for the Land: at 2 Pm saw three Right Whales:  bowing the S^d Bts: just as they came up, within two fathoms of the mainmast, a school of Porpoises galloped thru. + away they went, but scattered to windward: Bts pulled after them until nearly out of sight from the Ship: at 4 saw the signal of recall: at 5 Bts got on board: M.P.: wind light from off the land: at 12: lying off + on with the Ship: at midnight. A full calm: L.P.: Calms + occasional breaths of wind from off the Land: lying off + on, looking out for Whales: Cape Emville bears W.V.: distant

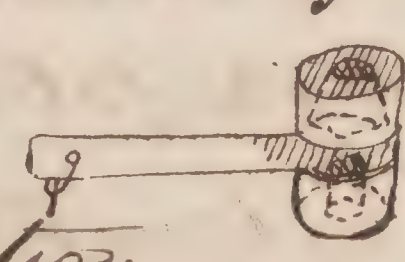
August 1843. at the Island of Kodiak

69

Monday 14th Calm: weather warm + pleasant:
saw a number of Whales entering the Bay {off which we are lying} from
the Southward: supposed them to be Right Whales: at sunset, short-
ened sail: 7 M P.M. wind light at W.S.W: clear moon light bright: at day:
= light saw plenty of Whales, in the Bay, outside, spouting, breaching,
+ turning flukes: at 6-1-2 AM sent the 2^d Bts into the Bay after Whales
= soon after the Bts were gone, a Right Whale  appeared near the
Ship, coming out from the Bay: ran the Ship  close in to the Land & then
too: got out our fishing lines, but caught no fish: =: The situation of
Cape Merrill as put down in
the Charts is = Lat 57° 38' N

Long 152° 00' W Cape Merrill: {as bearing N.W. by N.:

the Lat is correct, but the Long is 152° 30' W

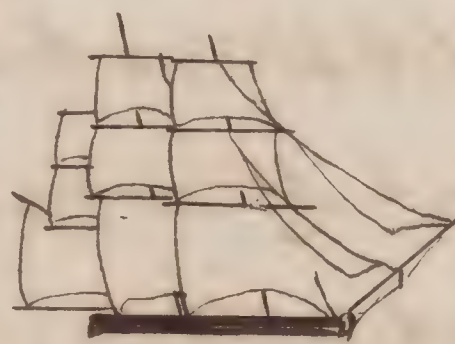
Tuesday 15th Light breeze at S.S.W + warm pleas-
= ent weather: Ship now too in the mouth of the Bay, waiting for the Bts:
at 2 P.M. Bts returned to the Ship: reported the Bay to be twenty or thir-
= ty miles in depth + well protected from storms: they found it to be
full of Whales, hundreds upon hundreds of them, but all of them
very small: Right Whale + Humpback Calves: Bts cruised
for a few minutes: found a deserted Hut, containing a number of
Wooden traps, fashioned like a Butte, hollowed out: 
saw some fine "salmon" in a stream of excellent fresh water:

one of the Bt Stewards picked a few flowers, with which the ground
was covered + brought them off to the Ship, found them to be plants,
common at home, they were the "Campanula Erinoides" or Blue Bell to
the "Aconitum uncinatum" or Monk's Hood + a species of "Caryophyllus": shot
a few Gulls: =: as soon as the Bts were hustled up, we made all sail: wind
moderate at S.S.W: Course by the wind, S tack: at 6 raised a sail ah-
= ead, standing towards us:

Minerva, of New Bedford.

us 3 Capt Macomber: 8 1/2

200 spm: M.P.M. at 8 Capt M. came on board us: made his first
voyage, as gun hand, with our Capt + went away again with him after =


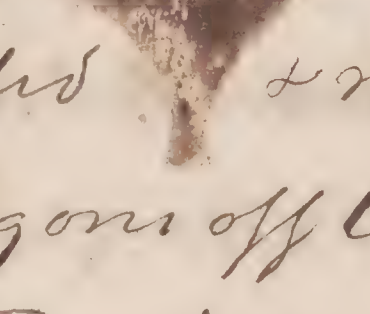


at 7-1-2 spoke her: Ship


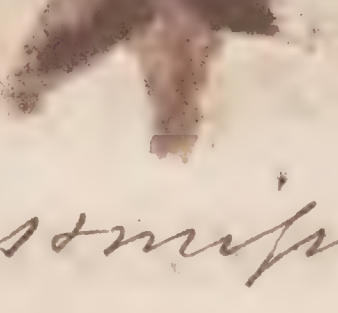
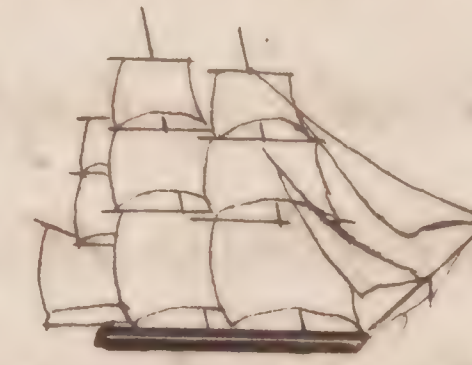


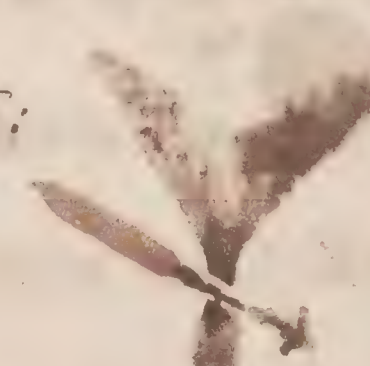
{ sailed a fortnight before

with us: 16 00' while

August 1843. Cruising for Whales


wards. as B't Stump: at 10 Pm. Capt M - returned to his Ships: both
 Ships filled away & under the same sail upon the S'tack: at day-
 light, saw the Minerva, 4 miles astern: saw Fairbacks: L't. at
 7 Am. saw another Sail, on our weather beam: standing for us: at 9
 saw the Minerva. lower her B'ts for a Whale:  our Ship &
 run down to her: one of the Minerva's B'ts darted  & missed: low-
 -end our S't B'ts: at 10 Am. called them: Whale gone off to windward:
 both Ships hove too for the Sail to windward: at 10-1-2 the Minerva
 spoke her: braced forward & resumed our Course: at 11 both the
 Ships astern, made sail after us: Lat by Obs $56^{\circ}06'N$

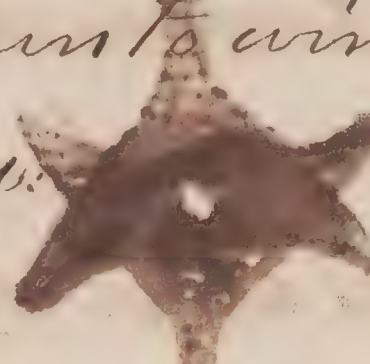
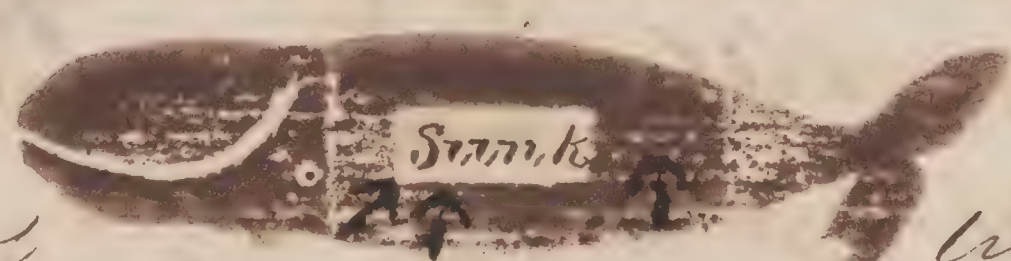


Variation $24^{\circ}E$ Long .. Chr $151^{\circ}00'W$ Wednesday 16th Fresh wind at S.S.W &

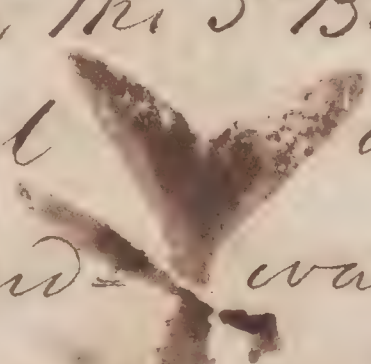
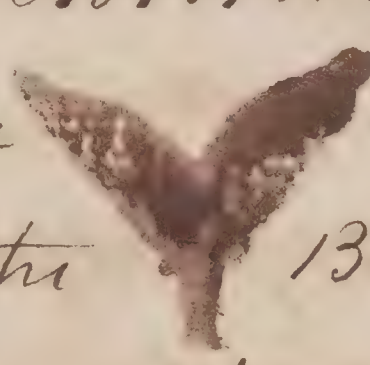

fair weather: Course by the wind. S'tack: at 3 Pm. saw Right
 Whales to leeward:  run down to them & lowered our B'ts
 both the other Ships  kept off for us:  our ship
 B't darted two times & missed: good chance:  Minerva
 lowered her B'ts & fastened to a Whale, but the
 -drawed: at 8 B'ts returned to their respective Ships: spoke the
 Ship John of New Bedford, 3.5 mths out: 1100 whls 600 sperm oil:
 at 7 both the Capt's of the other Ships came on board of us: 772 Pt.
 at 10 Pm. Capt's returned to their Ships: sent home a letter by a B't
 Stump of the John: at daylight saw the Minerva on our lee beam &
 the John on our lee quarter: saw plenty of Right Whales  to leeward: L't. at 7 lowered our S't B'ts: at 9-1-2 we called
 them: Minerva got a Whale: saw more Whales to leeward, run
 down to them & lowered the B'ts:  L't B't fastened, with two

Irons: Variation $24^{\circ}E$ Lat by Obs $56^{\circ}10'N$ Long .. " $151^{\circ}15'W$ Thursday 17th Fresh wind at S & cloudy


weather: L't B't, being fast, took the W'st B't in tow: Whale would
 allow no B't to come near him: swimming on their approach:
 run to windward until the B'ts were out of sight from the Ships
 when the signal of recall was hoisted: cut from the Whale: at 4

hoisted, the Bts: at 7 shortened sail & kept ship to the wind, on the S tack
 77, 17: wind & current the same: at sunrise, no sail in sight: at 6 were upon
 the S tack: at 7 saw the Minerva ahead: S 17: raised Right Whales
 on the weather quarter: at 7-12 tacked for them: at 10 tacked & at
 12 tacked again:  Latt by Obs 55° 44' N
 Variation 24° E Long. Chr 151° 00' W



Friday 18th Fresh wind at S.E. & pleasant weather
 -thru: Course by the wind, S tack: at 2 Pm lowered the S Bts
 for a Whale: run to windward: at 3 recalled the Bts: at 6 lowered the
 S Bts again:  the whale they were after, coming up astern, we
 lowered the S Bts & fastened with two Hens: Waist Bt came
 up & fastened with one Hen: drawn in a few minutes: Bow Bt
 put in one Hen but her line got cut with a lance in five minutes
 at 6-1-2 turned up the Whale  & down he went
 after sinking twenty fathoms of line, we cut from
 him: at 7 recalled the Bts: 77, 17: wind at S.E. Course by the wind S tack
 saw the Minerva to leeward, trying out: at 12 Pm were upon the S tack
 S 17: saw Whales to windward:  wind moderate at S.S.W:
 weather pleasant: at 12 lowered  ed the Bts for Whales to
 windward: Variation 24° E Latt by Obs 55° 40' N
 Long " " 151° 00' W

Saturday 19th Moderate wind, at S.S.W & plea-
 -sant weather: at 1-2 Pm the S Bts fastened with one Hen to a large
 Whale: started the second  into his small, but in so doing cut the
 line: whale went to wind-ward: at 2 recalled the Bts: braced to
 forward upon the S tack: at 6 Pm saw a Dead Whale on the lee bow.
 kept ship off for it: saw a Right Whale near the ship: lowered
 -nd the Bts: Whale went to windward: at 7 recalled the Bts:
 pulled around the dead Whale: banded some time: emitted a hor-
 -rible stench: 77, 17: wind at S: at 9 were upon the S tack: saw a
 Right Whale  near the ship: S 17: wind & weather the same:
 at 7 lowered the Bts  in pursuit of Whales: Bow Bt fastened
 with one Hen & after-ward put in three more: Whale ran

August 1843. Cruising for Whales

first to windward, then to leeward with the Bt. & the third mate chopping his tail all the time until 11 Am. when he brought too: third mate bowed on to the whale & put in two good lanes which set him to spouting thin blood: S^d Bt pulled on spout in two tons: at 11-12 the whale  turned up & sunk: was about an 100 blt



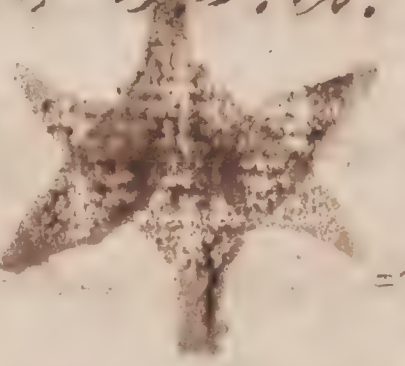
Variation $24^{\circ} E$ Lat by Act $55^{\circ} 31' N$ Long " " $1571^{\circ} 53' W$

Sunday 20th Moderate wind at S. pleasant weather: Course by the wind S^d Bt: at 3 Pm. lowered  the Bts for Whales: at 6 m. called them: painted the West Bt black: M^l Bt. wind fresh at S. weather foggy: beating ship to windward: L^l Bt: saw Right  Whales: fog lifting up & we lowered the Bts:


Variation $23^{\circ} 30' E$ Lat by Act $55^{\circ} 20' N$ Long " " $1571^{\circ} 05' W$




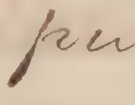

Monday 21st Moderate wind at S. & pleasant weather: at 1 Pm. recalled the Bts: kept ship to the wind with the S^d Bt: M^l Bt. wind increasing: weather foggy: at 12 Pm. we were upon the L^l Bt: at 5 Am. double reefed the Topsails: L^l Bt. fresh gales at S. & foggy weather: at 8 Am. were upon the S^d tack: at 9 furlid the Fore & Mizen Topsails & the Jib:

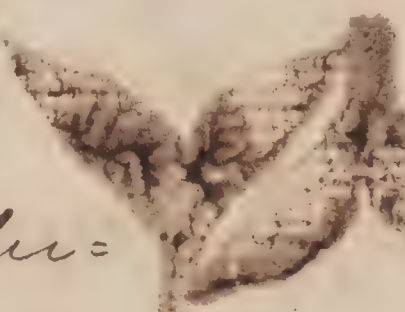

Variation $23^{\circ} 30' E$ Lat by Obs $55^{\circ} 25' N$ Long " Act $149^{\circ} 10' W$

Tuesday 22nd Strong wind at S.S.W. & foggy & rainy weather: Course by the wind S^d Bt: at 4 were upon the L^l tack: at 6 saw a Right Whale  near the ship: at sunset weather cleared & the wind moderated: M^l Bt. wind moderating: at daylight saw Fin backs: L^l Bt. fresh wind at S.S.W. & pleasant weather: at 10 Am. lowered the Bts for Whales: Bow Bt fastened with one iron  to a large one: saw  out all his line { 300 fms } bent on to the West Bt: sounded out 400 fms more. making in all 700 fms or 4200 ft & then came up: as soon as the Bts came near him, down he went again: at 12

swamped the Wst Bt. by holding too taut line: Bow Bt took the line: wind increasing: sea rough: Variation $23^{\circ}30'E$ Lat by Obs $55^{\circ}23'N$
Long. " Chr $148^{\circ}33'W$

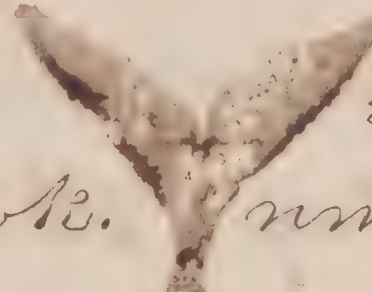
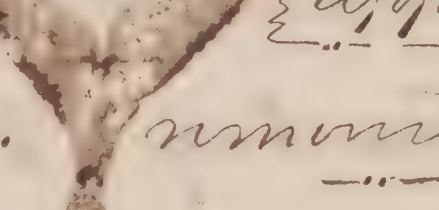
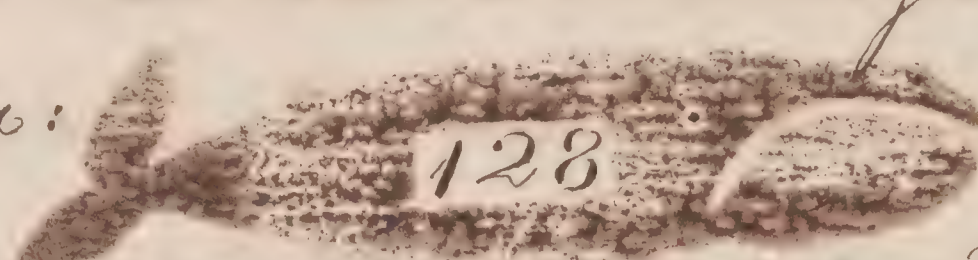
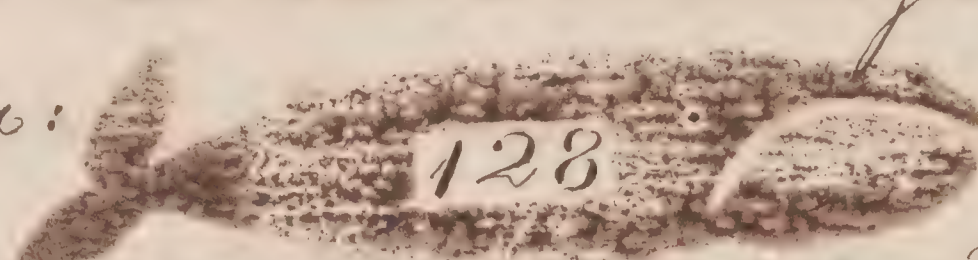
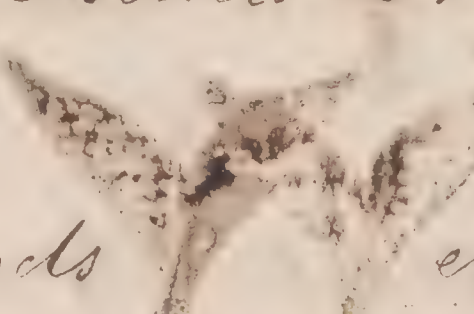
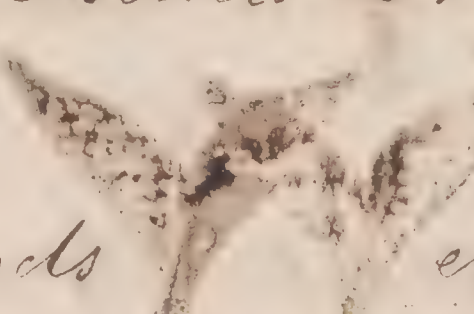
Wednesday 23rd Fresh wind at S.S.W & fair weather
Ship's beating to windward, so as to keep up with the Bts: at 4 Pm the Sst Bt
got two hons into the Whale: one of them drawn: Wst Bt, in backing
the Whale, cut the Sst Bts line: Bow Bts line running foul. They cut: whale
went off with two hons & 300 fathoms of line: at 5 Pm recalled the Bts
at 6 lowered the Sst Wst Bts for the Whale: got off to windward: at 7 re-
called them: shortened sail: Comm by the wind Sth E: 7 Pm at 12 were ship
upon the Sth tack: towards morning the weather became foggy & rainy: S 1 P.
fresh wind at W.S.W & rainy, foggy weather: 1st Mate put the Sarah Bus-
sell " & arm Bt on his Cranes & gave the "Wave" his old Bt to the 3rd Mate:
put the Potomac overhead: saw Right  Whales & Finbacks to
windward: Variation $23^{\circ}30'E$ Lat by Obs $55^{\circ}26'N$
at 9 am, weather cleared: Long. " Chr $148^{\circ}40'W$

Thursday 24th Moderate wind at W.S.W &
pleasant weather: Comm by the wind Sth tack: at 3 Pm lowered the Bts
for two Whales  to windward: Sst Bt fastened  with one hon
Waist got a chance  &  put in one hon: Whale sounded  & both hons
drawn: Mate darted his lance & lost it: remained in the Whale: at 7 short-
ened sail: saw a Whales tongue, near the Ship: W 1 P. wind & Comm the same:
at 12 Pm were upon the Sth tack: S 1 P. wind moderate at S.W: weather fair: at
8 Am were upon the Sth tack: saw a Carcass to windward: saw Finbacks in
all directions: at 12 were upon the Sth E: Lat by Obs $55^{\circ}50'N$
Variation $23^{\circ}30'E$ Long. " Chr $148^{\circ}30'W$



Friday 25th Moderate wind at S. W & pleasant
weather: Comm by the wind Sth tack: saw Finbacks: W 1 P. wind bound to S: at
12 Pm were upon the Sth tack: S 1 P. at 7 were upon the Sth tack: at 8 Am saw
Right Whales to windward:  tack'd for them: at 8-12 lowered
the Bts for a Whale, going to le-  ward: chased him to leeward
until 11, when the Bts were recalled: a school off Lat by Obs $55^{\circ}31'N$
Porpoises galled the Whale: Long. " " $148^{\circ}00'W$

August 1843. Cruising for Whales.

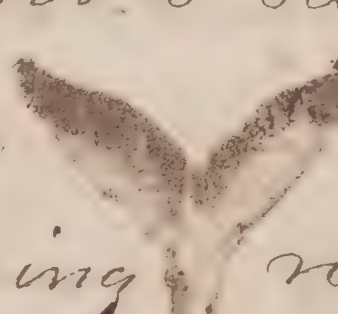
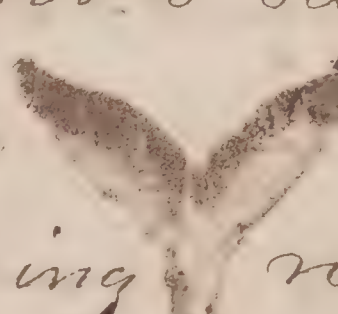
Saturday 26th Moderate wind at S + pleasant weather:

at 1 Pm lowered the Bts for a Whale.  {appointed Geo Hathaway Bt
Stew to the Wst. Bt. in place of the Cook.  chased the Whale to wind-
ward until 2 Pm, when the Ship made the signal of more Whales to be-
ward: Ship kept off for 1 hour, Bts followed: at 4 Pm the Wst Bt fastened
to a Whale with one Iron: got a good cut at his Flukes & he sounded, taking
out 300 fathoms of line: came up near where he went down & lay quiet:
Bow Bt pulled up & put in two Irons: then lanced him & he began spouting
thin blood: at 4-1-2 he went in to his flume & turned up: at 5 Pm got the
Whale along side:  broke out the Blubber-room &
got everything  ready for cutting in: took in all
sail, but a double reefed M^o Topsail, Fore Stay sail & Mizzen: painted
the Bow Bts bottom, red: 77 P^o: wind blew strong during the night, ac-
-ompanied with rain: moderated towards morning: at 5 Am commen-
-ced cutting in the Whale: L P^o: Moderate wind at S.S.W. & foggy weather:
two Right Whales  came close to the Ship, probably smelling
our Whale: all hands  employed cutting in: Lat by Obs 45° 45' N
Variation 24° E Long .. Act 147° 50' W

Sunday 27th Light wind at S.S.W & foggy weather:

at 2 Pm finished cutting in: at 4 Pm started the Log-Works: saw a
Right Whale  near the Ship: lowered the S^o & Wst Bts to have a
look at him  but the fog coming up thick, recalled them: set
the Fore Sail: M P^o: wind & weather the same: at 12 noon Ship: watch
employed, trying out: at 5 Am were Ship upon the S^o tack & made
sail: L P^o: wind & weather the same: watch employed trying out:
V 24° E Lat by Act 53° 40' N
Long .. " 147° 50' W

Monday 28th Moderate wind at S.S.W & foggy:

Comm by the wind S^o tack: watch employed, trying out: at 1 Pm saw
a Right Whale  near the Ship: lowered the S^o & Wst Bts, but
the fog thickening  recalled them again: at 5 Pm furled the F
& Mizzen Topsails & double reefed the M^o Topsail: 77 P^o: wind at
W.S.W: watch employed trying out: at 12 noon Ship: S P^o: fresh wind

at U.N.W. + foggy weather: Variation 24 E Lat by Obs 55° 55' N
Long " " 147° 35' W

Tuesday 29th Fresh wind at U.N.W. + foggy weather
Course by the wind S¹/₂ E: sea rough: at 1 Am. coiled down the Fry Works:
tanned up over 130 bbls: at 3 was Ship: 772 Pt. Strong wind at U.N.W. weather
raining + foggy: at 12 was Ship: at 5 Am. broke out the mⁿ Hold for stowing
down "oil": L¹ Pt. all hands employed stowing down "oil" into the L¹ c¹
ground tier in the mⁿ Hold:

Lat by Obs 55° 50' N
Long " " 147° 35' W

Wednesday 30th Strong wind at U.S.W. + fair
weather: Ship upon the S¹/₂ E: sea very rough: at 2 Pm. finished stowing
down: stowed down 128 bbls: cleaned + scrubbed the decks: at 7 was Ship
772 Pt. Strong gales at S.W. weather foggy + raining: scraped our Bone before
breakfast: L¹ Pt. strong gales at U.S.W. + squally: foggy raining during the
squalls: spread our Bone to dry: at 12 squared the Yards + kept the
Ship 772 Pt. E 1/4 E: Vⁿ 24° 15' E

Lat by ^{Obs} 56° 39' N
Long " Chr 147° 45' W

Thursday 31st Strong gales at U.S.W. + squally
foggy raining in the squalls: Course E 1/4 S: saw two Carcasses near the
Ship: 772 Pt. at 7 Pm. set the Fore Topsail. Double reefed + the Mizzen Top-
sail single reefed: L¹ Pt. wind, weather + Course the same:

Lat by Obs 55° 54' N
Long " Chr 144° 22' W

Friday, September 1st Strong gales at U.S.W. +
+ squally: Course E 1/4 S: 772 Pt. at 7 Pm. clove reefed the Fore Topsail + the
furlled the Mizzen Topsail: wind moderating: at 5 Am. set the Top St¹
single reefed + the m To Stunt St¹: L¹ Pt. wind fresh at S.W. weather fair +
Course E 1/4 S

Lat by Obs 55° 26' N
Long " Chr 139° 22' W

Saturday 2^d Moderate wind at U.S.W. + fair S.W.
weather: Course E 3/4 N: at 4 Pm. kept Ship 772 Pt. E: at 7 shortened sail: 772 Pt.
wind varied to N: at 5 Am. set all sail: L¹ Pt. wind at N, weather pleasant
Course by the wind S¹/₂ E: spread our Bone upon deck to dry: at 8 Am.

September 1843. Off Sitka. Nor. West Coast.

saw a "sail" on our weather bow, steering to the Southward & Eastward:-

via

Lat by Obs $56^{\circ}08'N$

Long " Chr $137^{\circ}45'W$

Sunday 3rd Light wind at N.W. w + pleasant weather: Course by the wind & tack: at 1 Pm saw a "sail" ahead: large ship, standing to the Southward & Westward: at 2 Pm, hauled up the Mⁿ Sail & Fⁿ Sail to allow the sail to windward to come up with us: showed English Colours: at 4 Pm sent the Mate on board the strange vessel, for the purpose of gaining information, concerning the Bays: at 5 the Mate returned, accompanied by Capt C^{ts} Humphries of the English trading Bark Columbia, just out from Sitka & bound to Columbia River: reported that the USS Hamilton of New Bedford with 2100 lbs & that she was forced to leave the Harbour of Sitka, on Tuesday, last, by Russian Gun Boats: the Russian Authorities will allow no whale ships to enter their Ports or Bays, on account of their Fur Trade: at 7 Pm, Capt H. returned to his vessel: kept Ship S.E. by 4 S: saw 7 Humpbacks & 7 Finbacks M Pt: calm until 2 Am when a light breeze sprang up at N.W. w: at daylight saw Land, all along, on our S^d beam, high & covered with snow: saw 14 Humpbacks & 7 Finbacks & two, very large Sulphur bottom Whales: at 14 light wind, at 16 m. v. clear pleasant weather: Course E.S. E 1/4 S: land covered & concealed by a dense fog: Lat by Obs $55^{\circ}49'N$

Long " Chr $135^{\circ}37'W$

Monday 4th Calm, & small winds at N.W. weather clear, warm & pleasant: at sunset the Columbia was 5 on our S^d beam: fog floated off from the land & surrounded us: M Pt: wind light at N.W. w: weather foggy: Course S.E. 1/4 S: at daylight, kept Ship E.S.E: saw the Columbia in the same position as last evening: sent up the Fore & Mizzon To 9th Yard sent the sails: but the Flying Jib sent it: at 7 Am fog cleared away: saw Land all along aboarst of us: luffed Ship up to E by S 1/4 S: L Pt: moderate wind at N.W. w + clear pleasant weather: running in for the Land: saw great numbers of Humpbacks Finback & Sulphur bottom Whales: at 9 Am sent the Columbia on our S^d beam

September 1843. Off Queen Charlottes Island

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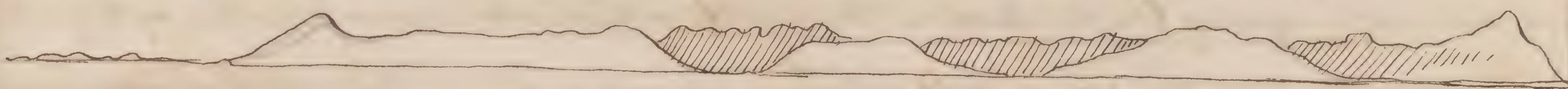
broke out a new Fore Topsail: at noon we were off the South end of King
George's Islands

Lat by Obs $55^{\circ}07'N$

Long " 45 Miles off the Land

Tuesday 5th Moderate wind at 12. N. W. &

clear pleasant weather: Course E. S. E. & about the W^m to 5th St. & n. p. a. i. n. o. -
it: bent & set it again: at 5 Pm. kept ship off S. E. by E. at 6 saw land ahead
kept ship off S by E: 7 Pm. wind at 7: Course S $74^{\circ}W$: under all sail: set
whole watches: running across Lions Channel: at daylight we were
off the North Cape of Queen Charlottes Island: kept ship to S. E. $12^{\circ}E$



Appearance of the North Cape of Queen Charlottes Isl: & bearing 72. E. 2

72. saw a "Sail on our

East end: watch caught

our Musket & bag of

a Hawk, with a Fish in its claws: fell into the water: 2 Pm. wind sub-

sided gradually into a calm: weather clear & pleasant: Lat by Obs $53^{\circ}45'N$

Y^m

in bow, standing to the Southward &

engaged in making cartridges for

Langrapp from "swivel": shot

Long 24 miles off Land

Wednesday 6th Calms & occasional light airs & rain

at sunset we were off Fredericks point: 7 Pm. at 7 Pm. a light breeze sprang

up at 72. N. W. kept ship S. E. by E: wind veered to E & increased: at daylight it

blew fresh at E. S. E. took in the 5th St. & Fly Tib: at 6 Am. tacked ship, head-

ing 72. E: saw a very large Sulphur bottom, or Razor-back, close to the ship:

2 Pm. fresh wind at S. E. & thick, rainy weather: Course by the wind, S $7^{\circ}E$:

running in for the Land: wind increasing: at 9 Am. single reefed the

Topsails: at 11, double reefed them: saw large numbers of Humpbacks

& Razor-backs:

Lat by Obs $53^{\circ}10'N$

Long 4 Miles off Land

Thursday 7th Strong gales at E & thick, rainy

weather: Course by the wind, S $7^{\circ}E$: at 1 Pm. being within 4' of the Land: saw

we were upon the S $7^{\circ}E$: bent & set the W^m Spinnaker at 4 Pm: at 5, furled

the W^m sail: at 6 furled the Tib: 7 Pm. strong gales at E. S. E. & foggy: at 9 Pm

furled the Fore & Mizzen Topsails: wind moderating a little, at 1, we set

September 1843. Off Queen Charlott's Isl.

Then again: wind round to S. S. E: at 5 Am wore ship on to the Sth: sec-
-ured the B^{ts}: L^{ft}: Strong gales at S. S. E + thick rainy weather: at 9 Am
jacked the Tib: at 12 jacked the Fore + Mizzen Topsails + wore ship upon
the Eth:

Sat by Act 52° 55' N

Long " " 15 Miles off Land.

Friday 8th Wind moderating fast: weather
foggy: at 3 Pm wore ship upon the Sth + set the Fore + Mizzen Top-
-sails (record): saw the Land ahead: at 6 Pm being within 4 of the land,
we wore ship upon the Eth: set the Tib + Mⁿ sail + turned one reef out
of the Mⁿ Topsail: 777 Pth: wind round to E. S. E + became moderate: wa-
-ther foggy + rainy: at 5 Am put ship upon the Sth: at 6 saw the
Land ahead: L^{ft}: weather thick + rainy: at 10 Am, being about two
leagues off the Land, we wore ship upon the Eth, heading S: saw plun-
-ty of Whales, but none of the right-kind: Sat by Act 52° 50' N

on

Long " 15 Miles off Land

Saturday 9th Moderate wind at S. E + thick
rainy weather: Comm by the wind Eth: at 2 Pm, the wind died away,
+ the weather cleared off pleasant: heavy swell running from the S. S. E
- turned the reefs out of the Topsails + set the Mⁿ Y. 9 Unit S^{ts}: braced
round the Yards, upon the Sth: at 4 Pm, a breath of wind, springing
up at N, we wore ship upon the Eth: fell calm again: at 7 caught
a light breeze from the S. W: 777 Pth: wind moderate at S. W, with occas-
-ional light squalls of rain: at 1 Am, put ship upon the Sth: clear
moonlight night: at 5 Am, set all sail: L^{ft}: wind round to S. S. E: wa-
-ther clear + pleasant: Comm by the wind Sth: Mate employed, construct-
-ing boarding Pikes:

Sat by Obs 52° 37' N

Long " Obs: 15' off Land

Sunday 10th Fresh wind at S + fair weather: Comm
by the wind Sth tack- Sail on weather bow- at 3 P. M. Jacked, Ship- at 7
took in our light sails- Chief Mate employed constructing boarding Pikes
for the destruction of the innocent Noolkains- No Part- clear moonlight-
night- at 12 wore ship upon Sth tack + set all sail- at 3 saw a light on our
weather bow- at daylight made the strange sail out- French Whaler

Sept 1843 off Queen Charlotte Isl.

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at 9 Am being within a mile of the Frenchman, her Master came on board of us. Ship Reunion of Navre. 20 Mths out 1700 Wkls 100 Spms. lost her M^{rs} Sails & Mizen Topsail. the last gale, in beating out from land, when she had got embayed, in endeavouring to reach some place where she might recruit, they being on short allowance of Grobs & Water. at 11 Am Capt Smith returned to his Ship, having been persuaded to accompany our Capt. to Fugos Straits, under promise of mutual protection

Satt by Obs $52^{\circ} 29' N$

Dist of Land 30 miles

Monday 11th. Light breeze at S & clear pleasant weather. Course by the wind & tack. at 5 Pm her Ship too for our consort. at 6 hr came up to us & Capt S. came on board. Reunion busily engaged in repairing her Sails. M Part. wind fresh at S.S.E. & increasing. weather thick. at 10 Pm Capt S. returned to his Ship. at 1 Am furl'd our Top Sattl Sails & double reef'd the Top sails. by 3 Am. it blew a gale at S.E. accompanied with thick, rainy weather. furl'd the Sails & secured the Boats. at 3-1-2 Am. close reef'd the Mizen & Topsails, & clued up our Fore Topsail to close reef it, but the gale increasing we furl'd it. rain falling heavily. at daylight saw the R. astern under close reef'd M Topsail & Fore Sail. Clued down Main Topsail to close reef it, by order of our Capt. who was lying in his berth, not having showed his nose on deck as yet. while engaged furling the Topsail the wind suddenly died away nearly calm & shifted to S.W. at 6 Am our brave Capt appeared on deck & ordered all hands to be called. unbutton the M Topsail & put a new Fore Topsail in its place. & Part. the wind fresh & variable between W.S.W & S.S.W. sea rough & irregular. at noon the R. was 4' off our larboard

Satt by Obs $52^{\circ} 06' N$

Song. Chr $132^{\circ} 22' W$

Tuesday 12th Moderate wind at S.W & fair weather. Course S.E. M Part. clear moonlight night. at 10 Pm the Ship was felt to tremble violently, accompanied by a strange kind of rumbling, grating noise. waked some of the crew in the Fore Castle & up they came upon deck.

Sept-43 off Dunn Charlottes Isbe

in their Sights, to know what was the matter shock was of about 10 seconds duration - supposed it to be a shock of an earthquake - & Part. wind hauled to S. S. E. weather cloudy & lowering - shortened sail for the N.

Satt by Obs 50° 27' N

Long " Chr 133° 05' W

Wednesday 13th Wind fresh at S. E. & increasing. weather

cloudy - Course by the wind & Tack - watch employed repairing M Topsail at 4 PM furlled the Lib & Main Sail & double reefed the Topsails - secured the Boats - by sunset the wind had increased to a gale, accompanied with rain - took in all sail but a double reefed M^r Topsail, T Stay sail, M Spinnaker & Mizen - wore ship upon E Tack - Run 1 mile off weather beam -

M Part - Strong gale at S. E. & thick rainy weather - sea breaking over the ship continually - at 12 PM



sea very rough - at daylight at 6 AM we shipped a sea which filled our decks & set every thing afloat & men & Pigs were swimming about together - & Part - Fresh gales at S & fair weather - at 8 AM saw our consort 3' to leeward - run down to the Reunion

Satt by Obs 50° 39' N

Long " Chr 132° 08' W

Thursday 14th Strong gales at S & pleasant weather

Course by the wind & Tack - sea very heavy - at 5 PM. Close reefed the Topsails - our Consort being 4' astern we wore ship & ran down to her M Part: clear moonlight night: & Part: at 10 AM saw the Reunion 8' on our lee Beam - bore away for her.

Satt by Obs 50° 12' N

Long " Chr 130° 58' W

Friday 15th Moderate wind at S & pleasant weather

Course by the wind, & Tack - heavy swell from the S. E. - M Part - Variable winds & Calms - heavy falls of rain occasionally, towards morning became steady at N. N. W. - Course S. E. by S - S by S wind strong at W. N. W. with occasional showers of rain - Run 6 miles off S^l Beam

Satt by Obs 49° 08' N

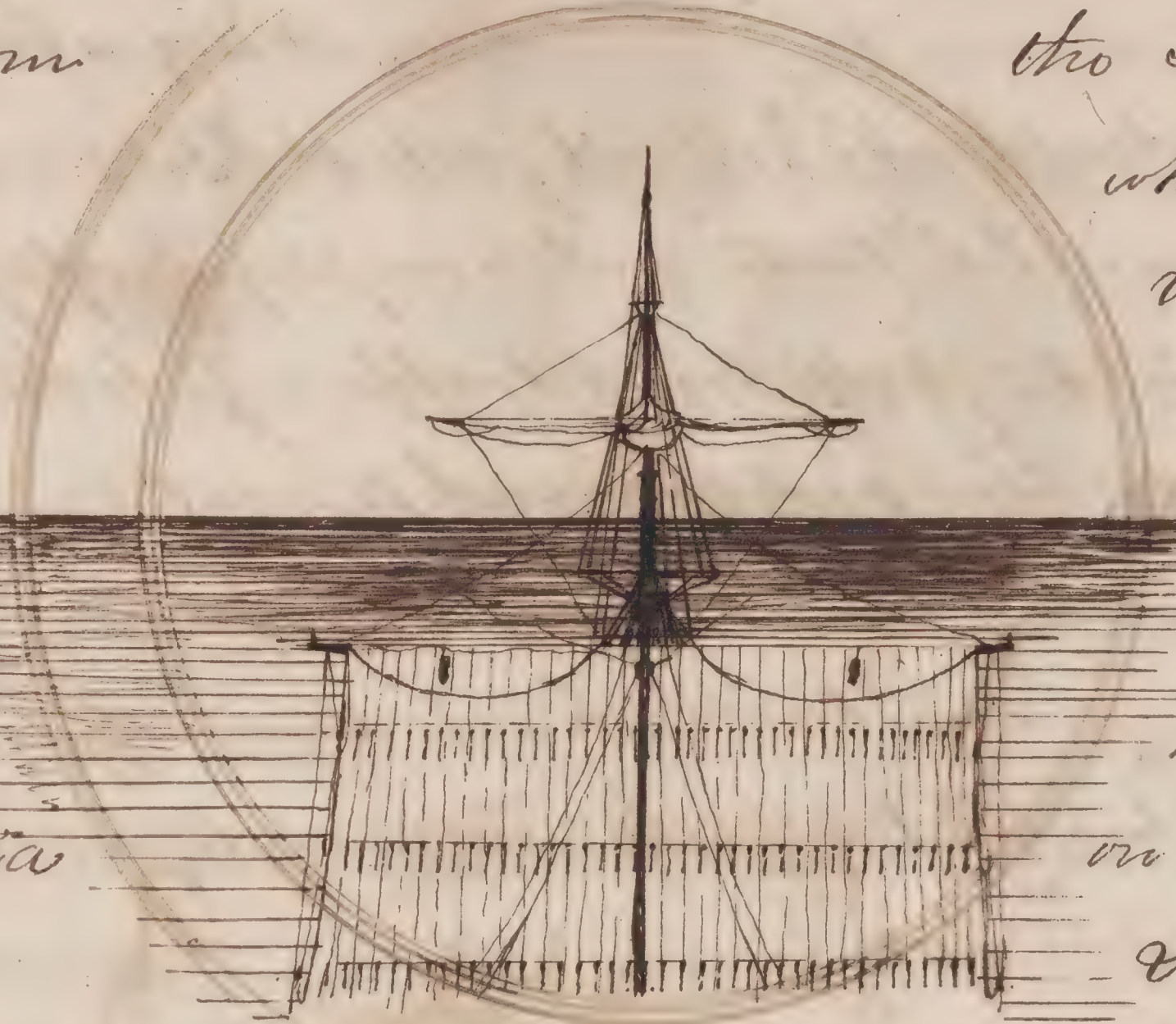
Long " Chr 129° 52' W

Sept 1843 Off Nootka Island

Saturday 16th Fresh gales at U.N. W & fair weather. Course

E. N. E at 1 Pm Shortened sail & yawed ship one way & other to allow the Runners to come up with us. M Part. clear moonlight night, with occasional showers of rain. Saw Humpback & Finback Whales. Saw a Rainbow

this morning from
Tus of our Ship
complete circle
E Part. light
weather. at 10
on board. at
his dock. at
Island of Nootka
N. E.



the Fore Top Gallant Cross which appeared as a very distinct & brilliant rainbow. wind at W & pleasant. Capt Smith came accompanied by 12 Am saw the on our S bow bearing Satt by Obs 48° 46' N Long Chr 126° 40' W

Sunday 17th Moderate gales at U. S. W & fair weather. occasional light showers of rain. Course E. N. E. unbent our new Main Top sail & bent the old one again. at 7 Pm Capt Smith returned to his Ship. M Part. wind at S. W. Course E 1/2 S. clear moonlight night. E Part. light wind at S. E & pleasant weather

Satt by Obs 48° 35' N. Long Chr 125° 31' W

Monday 18th Moderate gales at S. E & cloudy weather. Course by the wind S. E. cut a new chain hole, clear of the galley. bent the Carboard Chain Cable. at 5 Pm saw the entrance to Fugus Straits, bearing E. N. E. at 7 Pm Tacked Ship, heading S. E. W. at the Runners one mile astern.

M Part. wind S. E & squally calm & the night accompanied lightning and of rain. night pocket. over



variable, but turned our minute blowing a gale, by thunder & heavy falls. dark as a resner Kably

Fugus Straits Sept 1842

1. phosphorus cut? at 8 PM double reefed the Topsails: Calm from 12 to 2:
 2. braced up at 11: set all sail: Course S. E: at 5 AM luffed to the wind on
 3. the E tack: at daylight saw the Runion 10 miles off our weather
 4. beam: at 6 AM, double reefed the Topsails, again, in a heavy squall
 5. of rain: E Part: variable winds & fair weather: at 8 AM caught a steady breeze
 6. at N.W: tacked Ship & made all sail: Saw large numbers of the same place
 7. Species of Whales: Lat by Obs 48° 18' N

8. Tuesday 19th Moderate breeze at N.W & fair weather:
 9. Course by the wind E tack: at 2 PM bent our S^d Chain Cable & at 3 PM
 10. we were in the entrance of Fugus Straits: Runion on our side astern, standing
 11. directly in: our brave Captain, has just discovered that there is great
 12. danger to be apprehended from the Natives: kept Ship off for the passage
 13. at 3-1-2 PM, our Stern, not daring to venture further, bore Ship too &
 14. made signal for Captain Smith to come on board: Capt S. he
 15. boarded us: saw a Canoe crossing channel inside of us: Second Mate
 16. of the Runion, came on board & reported in sight to be a Whale Boat.
 17. our Captain immediately decided that a Ship had been taken by the Natives
 18. The Runion is short of water & provisions & Capt S. is very anxious to
 19. to go in here & anchor, if not for Whales, at least for recruit, at sunset
 20. Capt S. & Mate returned to their Ship & both Ships stood out to sea
 21. W. Part: light wind at S. E & fair weather: standing off the S. side: heavy
 22. swell heaving in from the S.W: at 9 PM. tried to luff the Ship to the wind
 23. with the Main Topsail aback: could not succeed: Ship got stern way
 24. on her: after hauling out the Spaulker twenty or thirty times & trimming
 25. the Yards, we at last got the Ship before the wind: at daylight we were
 26. off the passage: Run 1 mile off E beam: E Part: dead Calm: saw a
 27. canoe crossing the Bay inside of us: very heavy swell setting in from
 28. seaward: at Noon Cape Hatteras bore S. distant 4 miles:

29. Wednesday 21st At 1 PM a light breeze sprung up at
 30. W. weather pleasant: saw a Canoe approaching the Ship: Capt
 31. imagined that the Natives were going to attack the Ship: ordered all
 32. hands to be called & nobody to leave the deck: six other Canoes soon
 33. followed the first one: Whaling Canoes, all contained a crew of 10 or

12 persons, men & women, composed of Bear Skins of Cotton obtained from the loosely over the shoulders or Bark Cap or Hat of furs. They appeared inoffensive & peaceable disposed to traffic. of the generality of them, is colour, although some, wives or the higher class, coloured & some of the women



Natives of Nootka Island

their dress is of Shirts or pieces fur Trunkers, thrown & a kind of chip a conical to be of an character & much The complexion is a dark Copper the Chiefs & their are very light an even handsome.

They offered for sale, a few fine salmon, demanding in exchange, Iron Files. our Captain obtained four large ones for an old Rasp File, & four others for two Sand Saw Files. They offered for sale, the Oil which they had taken from Whales. Their manner of taking the whale is as follows. It is first struck with a kind of Harpoon made of Pearl Shell, fitted with a socket on to a stout pole of hard & polished wood, some eight or ten feet long, which is withdrawn or falls out of itself as soon as the harpoon has entered. Then Polos are carefully preserved. - Some six, eight or more, dungs, made of the Skins of the Seal, inflated with air, are made fast by a stout rope of sinews to the harpoon; then act as a great impediment to the progress of the tortured animal through the water & serve as a guide to the place of the Whale's next rising; as soon as he is up again, he is transfixed by as many more harpoons as possible, until at last he is fairly worried to death.

We ascertained from the Natives that there had been two trading Vessels lately, but no Whale Ships, that there would be plenty of Whales ~~ships~~ in the Straits in the course of three or four weeks. Our Capt does not like the appearance of things & has decided to sail for St Francisco in California & from thence to the Line and enjoin for Spinn Whales. on the contrary Capt S is very anxious to remain here & wait for the season for whaling here but does not like to do so alone, & is justly angry at being enticed to come here & then deserted. Made all sail on the Ship & stood out to sea, made

Off Columbia River Sept 4th

1. signal for Capt Smith to come on board; sent his 2^d Mate in his stead. (American
 2. Mate returned to his Ship & brought back with him a Native Chief who spoke
 3. English: would not do. our Capt not to be persuaded: Mate went back
 4. to his Ship in a passion: Wind veered to N.W. WPT wind N.W. Comm S.W.
 5. at daylight Cape Flattery bore E. distant 40'. R. on 4' off S. beam
 6. at 6 Am luffed to the wind & bore up for her. L.P. made signal for Capt
 7. S. to - sent his 2^d Mate with Capt Smith's Compliments. sent 2^d Mate
 8. back, requesting Capt S. to come aboard & get some Stops for his men
 9. (who were sadly in want of them) Capt S. came on board - broke out
 10. for Stops.

1. Thursday 21st Light wind at N.W. fair weather
 2. Course by the wind & Tack - our Capt had the generosity to exchange Stops
 3. which cost about \$50 in the U States for a French Gold Silver Watch
 4. which cost \$130 in Paris. Capt S. sent his 2^d Mate to bring for
 5. a nine pound Cannonade. for which our Capt gave two bolts No 1
 6. Canoups. towards sunset the weather thickened & looked threatening - a
 7. dense fog sent Capt S. off for his Ship. in some haste, when he
 8. was but twenty yards from our Ship. he could not be seen -
 9. furled the Top Gallant Sails & double reefed the Topsails. WPT
 10. wind light at N.W. weather foggy & rainy - Comm S.W. at 8 Am. trimmed
 11. up out of Topsails - at 9 Am saw the R. - half a mile off our bow -
 12. at 10 tacked Ship heading N.N.W.

Lat by Act 48° 05' N

Long 125° 25' W

1. Friday 22. Fresh gales at N.W. & foggy & rainy weather:
 2. Course by the wind & Tack: wind increasing rapidly - fog clearing away at 2 Pm
 3. at 7 Pm had Ship under a Close reefed Wth Topsail, reefed Fore Sail &
 4. Fore & Main Stay sails & Spencers. sent down Top Gall Sails. unbraced
 5. the Flying Jib & took Bow Bt on deck & secured the other Boats. at sunset
 6. the Capt requested the opinion of the whole crew, respecting his scheme
 7. of Spurr Whaling: decided in the affirmative unanimously - squared
 8. the Yards & kept Ship head South - WPT strong gales at N.W. & clear
 9. weather. Comm S. at day break wind moderated. stowed our chains
 10. set the Topsails double reefed. Lat by Obs 45° 57' N, Long by Chr 126° 23' W

Sept 1846 Cape Mendocino

Saturday 23rd Fresh gales at N.W. & pleasant weather. Course at 3 PM set all sail at 7 kept Ship S. by E. M.P. wind moderate at N.W. at Part wind light & weather pleasant
 Lat by Obs $43^{\circ}15'N$
 Long " Chr $127^{\circ}10'W$

Sunday 24th Light gales at N.W. & pleasant weather: at 1 PM kept Ship S. by E. at sunset shortened sail for Land. M.P. Calm & Pt. at 9 AM saw Land ahead & on E. Bow.
 Lat by Obs $41^{\circ}20'N$
 Long 30 Miles off Land

Monday 25th Light gales at N.W. & clear pleasant weather Course E. by S. at 1 PM kept Ship S. by E. so as to clear (what we supposed to be) Cape Mendocino: at 3 PM saw Land (until concealed by mist) extending away across our bows. Luffed Ship up to South. saw Framed Houses and cultivated Land. Settlements of some kind or other. saw several large along the beach. M.P. Calm. at 3 AM a light breeze sprang up from off the Land. dense fog set in at 4 AM. fired our two great Guns. -- attacked by an ague in the Face, which obliged me to go on the Sick List. Calm
 30 Miles off Land

Tuesday 26th At 2 PM. braved up at N.W. fog cleared away & we saw the Land. all along our E. beam. Course S. at sunset Cape Mendocino bore S. by E. M.P. wind strong at N.W. at 1 PM single reefed the Topsails & kept Ship S. by E. & Pt. at 9 AM double reefed the Topsails. Land in sight on our E. hand.
 Lat by Obs $39^{\circ}08'N$
 Long " Chr $124^{\circ}45'W$

Wednesday 27th Fresh gales at N.W. & clear pleasant weather. at 1 PM hoisted Ship too, on E. Tack. under a double reefed M. Topsail & Stay sail. Land in sight on L. bow. M.P. at 5 PM made sail.
 Lat by Obs $38^{\circ}43'N$
 Long " Chr $124^{\circ}17'W$

Thursday 28th Moderate gales at N.W. & fair weather Course by the wind E. Tack. at sunset about 12' off the Land. M.P. Calm with a thick fog. very dark. & Pt. at 10 saw a Ship ahead, bore too wind moderate at N.W. spoke Ship Tuscan of Sag Harbour. 12 Mo 1900 bbls. bound into St. Francisco. not being acquainted with the Port

Sept 28. St Francisco

Capt Goodale, hoped to gain from our Skipper: came on board us: although our Capt knew no more of the place than he did himself. he persuaded Capt G. that he knew all about it & told him that he would take him in to the Port:

Lat by Obs $38^{\circ}22'N$

Dist off Land 12 Miles

Friday 29th: Strong wind at N.W. & pleasant weather. Com by the wind & tack - at 1 P.M. Capt G. - returned to his Ship having agreed to follow our motions. N. Part: wind & weather same. at 5 A.M. made all sail & kept Ship on our land in sight on account of a thick mist - saw Humpback Whales, breaching & fluking in all directions - at 11 A.M. saw Land on E. bore, very high -

10 Miles off Land

Saturday 30th: Moderate wind at N.W. & fair weather: very misty over the Land: at sunset the mist being still thick over the Land, our Capt determined not to venture in further till morning. Rove Ship too & got soundings in 8 fathoms - Capt G. - came on board & it was determined to lay off & on during the night: at day light we saw the Rocks which lay off the entrance of the harbour, knew our situation in moments, which was, close to the passage into the Harbour - wind off the Land, beating Ship towards the passage - which at 12 A.M. bore N. E by E distant 10 miles



Sunday, October 1st 1843. At 1 P.M. wind round to NW
 squand away for the Channel, wind dying away just as we were at the
 entrance. - found two stock Ships in tow - tide to the Ship in very fast
 wind springing up again just as we were in the middle of the Channel. - we
 - led the Boats - at 3 P.M. came to anchor in the Bay of Sans Solita. in five
 fathoms water, muddy bottom. - found here three Whale Ships at anchor
 Merimac of Newburyport. 3000 bbls. - Mogul of New London 11 mths out 3000
 bbls. - Robt Bourn of New London 12 mths out 3000 bbls. - as soon as the
 Sails were furled, we pulled ashore to the only house here, a Mr Richardson
 & Englishman & bought the half of a Bullock, paying \$2 for the same
 while we were on shore the Indians caught three Bullocks with the
 Saffo & killed them on the spot. - Mr Pt pleasant & E Part. at day light



South Solita St Francisco California

hove up our Anchor & hauled Ship close in & moved her with a dudge
 as soon as we had everything secure. all hands were allowed to go ashore
 Rambled over the hills until tired. - immense herds of wild cattle in all
 the valleys. where they could obtain pasture.

Monday 2^d Sea breeze came in strong, gave us a good
 haul. - claud it - at day light - hove up our dudge - sent two Boats
 after wood. Capt. accompanied by the Capt of the Robt Bourn. pulled
 up to the ^{head of the} Bay, to a Spanish widow & purchased a Bullock, & towed the
 poor animal by its horns. seven miles through the water. off to the Ship
 thereby saving a dollar. - Roast Beef for dinner. - Strong sea breeze in
 afternoon. - all hands employed wooding Ship. - Spanish Customs House
 Officer from Yerba Buena. boarded each Ship here & ordered every Ship

St Francisco Oct 4th

to make her appearance at Buena before they left the Port.

Tuesday 3rd This morning, S.M.S. Ship Carverfort
Sord Paulit in command, came in & anchored outside of us. towed
a raft of Casks for fresh water, ashore. Strong sea breeze set in, in the
afternoon, weather foggy & cold

Wednesday 4th All hands engaged wooding &
watering. weather cold & cloudy. Bark Snyma of New Bedford came
in, with 800 Spru. -- I just begin to find out that whaling will never
form & have determined to leave the Ship here if possible. Several of
my Shipmates are of the same mind & are willing to attempt anything.

Thursday 5th Weather pleasant. all hands
employed wooding & watering. Six of us have agreed, to take a Boat &
with what clothes we want, leave the Ship the first favorable opportunity.
Each one is secretly & cautiously packing his clothes & getting ready for a
start.

Friday 6th. Weather pleasant, employed wooding &
watering. To night we have fixed, as the one for our undertaking, in
consequence of the Boat Storer who is one of us, having the watch from
two to 12. towards evening I happened to hear that our Bt Storer, had
been to the Capt & asked for his discharge, & that the Capt had promised to
give it to him. went immediately to Chas & asked him about it, he said
it was true that the Capt had promised him his discharge & consequently he
could not take it himself. after considerable argument, pro & con,
finding I could not persuade him to accompany us, I at last told him
that as for the remainder of us, we were determined one way or the other
to leave the Ship & that it was very probable, as soon as we were gone &
the Capt found himself short of men, he would decline fulfilling his
promise to him. this decided him to accompany us. at 10 P.M. Chas took
the deck & the other watch went below. as soon as every thing was quiet, we
commenced preparations. night was a poor one for our undertaking, it being
a dead calm & clear moonlight. so light that we could distinctly see the
watch, walking deck in the other vessels. so warm that the Capt had his
companion way & Cabin Windows open & he could be heard by us when

Passage to Santa Cruz Oct 4³

on the Iron Castle, to catch or speak in his sleep. The Boat which we intended to take, lay alongside the Ship, but on the wrong side, being towards the other Vessels & if we embarked in her from that side, the alarm would probably be given from them, so it was necessary that we should take the Boat round to the inshore or dark side of the Ship, there being no vessel inside of us - accordingly I got into her (the Boat) & hauled her around the Ship's bows to the inshore side without creating any disturbance - each one then selected his own Car & packed it into the Boat - there came three Boat loads of water, fifty or sixty pounds of Bread, thirty or forty lbs Beef, which was hanging to the Main Stay - a Boat Compass, Santaros Keg - Knife, Hatchet & Axe, & then all of our clothes - as soon as every thing was in, we embarked ourselves & the way we left the Ship was a Caution to Steamboats - made for the channel, & pulled out to sea - as soon as we were outside we slackened our exertions a little & congratulated ourselves, how well, all had gone so far - Chase informed us that while we busy passing our clothes into the Boat, the Third Mate had come on deck, but being half asleep & going to the opposite side of the Ship to us, he perceived nothing & went below again - Chase said he gave the signal agreed upon (a cannon) but we never heard it -

Saturday 7th - Weather pleasant - calm - pulled along the Coast to the Southward until morning, when being exhausted for want of sleep, we laid down in the Boat & had a short nap - awoke much refreshed - took a bit to eat & resumed our Cars - passed a small village situated in a Bay, which we afterwards learnt to be the Village of San Lorenzo about 2 Miles from St Francisco - saw great numbers of Hair Seal & a few of the Fur kind, on the rocks along the Coast, saw several Sea Otter - Multitudes of Sea Birds, Pelicans, Storks, Gulls, Ducks &c flying over our heads, filling the air with their cries, in company with the roaring & bellowing of Sea Lions & the eternal thunders of the surf, all together formed such a medley of sounds, as was perfectly bewildering - about 9 AM a breeze sprang up from off the Land - let our sail & away we skimmed merrily before the breeze - wind increased & came in squalls - took down our sail & pulled under the lee of the

Passage to Santa Cruz Oct 43

Land wind moderating set our sail again. saw a Spaniard on Horse back following us down the Coast apprehended that he was in pursuit of us. wind left us about noon - returned our Oars - very heavy swell blowing in to the beach. feeling hungry, we pulled into a small cove & watching our chance, ran in on a breaker & landed safely on a sand beach. started a fire with some matches which I had, finding plenty of dry drift wood for fuel. roasted some of our Beef on the coals & with our bread made a good meal. wandered about among the caverns hollowed out by the actions of the waves - waves breaking in these hollow chambers, sounded like thunder. launched our Boat again & pulled along the coast to the southward about 3 PM. caught a fine breeze from the Northward - set our sail & away we went, skimming over the tops of the waves & rejoicing that we could rest from the labor of pulling - passed Point after Point & Bay after Bay with the speed of a Bird on the wing. at sunset, ran into a deep Bay & landed on a sand beach. hauled our Boat up high & dry & prepared to encamp for the night - finding plenty of drift wood, near at hand, we collected a sufficient quantity to last over night - built a fire & cooked our Supper - kept watch during the night - each man stood his two hours. Keeping the fire going whilst the rest wrapped themselves in their blankets with their feet to the coals slept as soundly & as if in Beds of down.

Sunday 8th. At daylight roused ourselves & cooked our breakfast - saw two Wolves on the Bluff over our head after gazing at us a few moments they trotted off - Myself & another taking a dog, went in search of water - two more went to look for a House of some kind - found plenty of excellent water but no sign of any inhabitants - met another Wolf on the Beach, who seemed to consider he had as much right to the place, as ourselves, and did not make up his mind to give us the path till we were close to him & then suddenly stepped to our side till we had passed - launched our Boat & pulled down the Coast - about 9 AM caught the sea breeze again - set our sail - the Coast all along is of the same character - high & perpendicular Bluffs of Sand Stone, rising abruptly from the water's edge.

their face toward the sea is worn by the weather into arches. Columns &c resembling ancient Gothic work. Churches, Castles, Fortresses &c are delineated with astonishing accuracy. The Cliffs rise from 50 to 100 & 150 feet from the water - about 4 PM saw several Houses on shore - ran our Boat into a cove & landed - two of our number proceeded to them for the purpose of enquiring how far we were from the Port of Montrey. soon after they returned accompanied by an Irishman who had been in the Country thirteen years - he advised us not to go on to Montrey. (which was but 20' further) for we would certainly be taken up & put in the Calaboose if we did so - told us to stop here & the man for whom he was at work, would see to us until our Ship had sailed & give us work afterward, upon our agreeing to give him our Boat - after a consultation we concluded to be guided by the Irishman's advice upon acquainting him

- decided to follow - he directed us to a about a mile back we could pull our in safety, then being acquainted with up to the spot & quickly got through to in safe Boat above high



that we had con- his instructions, natural Arch through which Boat & leave her. but few who were the place - pulled did by his directions ty & hauled up on water mark - found

a number of Spaniards & half Native Indians waiting to receive us - loading their Horses with our dunnage & walked up to the House soon after we had reached the House, two Frenchmen rode up & inquired of the Irishman, who we were - as soon as he had acquainted them with our situation, they offered to hire us to work for them at \$15 per Month - they wanted our help to build a Saw Mill some few miles back in the Country - accepted their offer - as soon as it was dark we packed as much of our dunnage as we could upon two Mules, backed the remainder ourselves & followed one of the Frenchmen, who went by the name of Don Pedro - after a long

fatiguing walk of three hours, having passed close to the Missions of Santa



Rincon - Santa Cruz - California

Cruz, we at length to our great satisfaction, arrived at the abode of the Frenchman, & did ample justice to the meal set before us. Our bill was brief but good. Beef, Frijoles & Tortillas, with awa-dinto as a substitute for wine. retired very soon after supper, to our sleeping apartments - which were nothing more nor less than a ^{hanty} built of Sticks - our beds were Hides spread upon the bare ground - wrapping our blankets round us, down we laid on the hides & slept soundly, in spite of a legion of Fleas, who seemed determined to devour us before morning -

Monday 9th - At daylight we were roused by the Frenchman carolling at the top of their voices a French ditty - found some hot tea waiting for us - each one furnished his own Pot with Molasses "à la discretion" - went to work upon the frame of the mill sawing, chopping, boring, turning & mortising. Carpenters all - at 9 AM took breakfast - every meal being the same - Beef, Frijoles & Tortillas - several Spaniards & Foreigners called upon the Frenchman during the day - dinner or Corn at 2 P.M. & Supper or Amousar after dark - besides myself our party consisted of S. Chan, N. Butler, N. Ford, J. Goff & J. Popper - the two Frenchmen Don Pedro & Carlos & an Englishman called Bob - the Frenchman generally had from ten to twenty Indians in their employ -

Tuesday 10th. At work on the Frame of the mill, - Knock

up a sort of Buck
boards - no beds
getting used to
us - Indians
natives - lazy
immoderately
drinking - it
that was a



to sleep on, of rough
in this country -
the people about
are of a stony
indecent & filthy
fond of eating &
is said of them.
Bullocks killed

& given to them. {Cooking in California} they would never cease
gorging themselves, while there was a morsel left. cook their mutton on the
coals - preferring the intestines to any other parts. the Indians are harshly
treated by the Spaniards, & considered but little better than brutes - however
strange it may appear; if an Alcalde meet a poor Native, they salute
each other with all the politeness of Franchmen.

Wednesday 15th. No work to day - crowds of Spaniards
Foreigners & Indians about all day - Indians all drunk & fighting -
Dee of arrows - Franchmen keep a Shop & retail Arica-dento. - pay
their working Indians off every week, in Calicos, Blankets &c which
they gamble away among themselves, or pawn for drink. Arica-dento
retailed at \$6. per gallon - fiery, strong nauseous stuff - our Indians
being drunk abused a Squaw. Old Spaniard picked him down -
rolled him over & over beneath his Horses feet - after he had treated
him thus, he bade the poor Devil, crawl beneath his animals belly,
between his hind & thence between his fore legs &c which he performed with
the most cringing servility - enough to make one sick - part of our gang
ended the day by getting gloriously drunk.

Monday 16th. Commenced raising the Frame of the
Mill - raised sticks by stick with a kind of Shovel.

Thursday 19th. Whilst busy raising the timbers for
the Mill, we observed the Franchmen to be whispering among them-
selves - presently they came to us & advised us to put into the bush - app-
rehended that the Spaniards were after us. retreated about a mile

back into the woods & concealed ourselves beneath the roots of a fallen Red Wood Tree plenty of room. The trunk being at least twenty feet through tight drizzling rain falling all day - built a fire to keep ourselves warm - about noon. English Bob, brought us, a bucket full of stoned Beef - disappeared in a twinkling - towards night we were recalled from the woods - Don Pedro having called upon the Alcalde of Santo Cruz - who said he neither knew nor cared about us & meant not to molest us - resumed our work upon the Mill - Saturday 21st - finished raising the Frame - in the evening had an Indian Dance in the Yard - representing the Bear, Wolf & Fox.

Sunday 22^d Chase & Butler went down to the Boat found her safe - to day rather more quiet than last Sunday - heard that our Ship had left the Coast.

Monday 23^d At work upon the Dam - Tuesday 24th Our Boat had been seized & taken to Montez, by order of the General at Montez - Frenchmen have written a letter to the General, stating our reasons for leaving our Ship &c &c & desire one of us to take it in to Montez - myself selected - started in Company with an Englishman by the name of Mr Thompson, twenty one years a resident here - at sunset, stopped at an American by the name of Matthews, 5 leagues from Montez - put up for the night - so sore that I could hardly stir wrapped my blankets about me & slept upon a bench, with my saddle for a pillow - when I got upon my feet in the morning I could scarcely move one foot before the other - Wednesday 25th - I heard from an American who had just arrived from Montez, that our Ship was at anchor there - Matthews & the others said that it was foolishness to attempt going in at present & my Companion Thompson, refused to accompany me into Montez, saying, if he did that he would be charged by every body, with selling me - said the Frenchmen were liable to a fine for harbouring us, & it was only to clear themselves, that they had sent me to Montez - concluded to return - accomplished the half of my journey when my horse gave out - stopped over night at the house of some Frenchmen - Thursday 26th - Started at day light & reached the

Riverine at Mouri. Tuesday 3rd. While at work upon the dam this morning, a party of Spaniards, (sent to arrest us) came upon us quite unexpectedly, scattered for the bush, but the Spaniards being mounted, overtook John Goff & myself & finding it of no use to resist we accompanied them back to the Mill on pretence of looking for the other four & all go to Monterey, we left them & not finding the fugitives we forgot to return ourselves - followed up the banks of the Creek, in the footsteps of some of some of our party for several miles, until we reached a settlement called, the Sierr. found here our co-departes, whose footprints we had followed - proved to be Mary Booker. at sunset took the road back to the Riverine - secreted ourselves near the hut, until we heard the Spaniards who were after us, take leave of the Frenchman & ride off for the Mission - as soon as they were gone we presented ourselves at the house, got our supper & taking what clothes we could carry (leaving the balance in charge of the Frenchman) walked back to the Sierr. Booker. Goff & myself have concluded to stick it here - Chase, Ford & Popper, procuring horses to carry their clothes & accompanied by an American, who volunteered his services as a guide set off across the Mountains, for a settlement of some Americans & English about fifty miles distant - I myself & comrades remained at the Shanty of an old hunter, deep in the woods - slept in the house at night & during the day secreted ourselves in the bush - took provisions with us for our breakfast & dinner - came in to the Shanty at dark - heard that the Spaniards had employed twenty or thirty Indians to scour the woods for us -

November 8th. Being sick of this hiding in the Bush, not knowing when it will end, we have made up our minds to proceed to Monterey & encounter all risks to get a passport - at sunset set off on foot to walk a distance of 65 miles - walked until midnight, when ^{having} accomplished the distance of twenty miles, we stopped at a Shanty, (owned by some Americans, engaged in Sawing) walked in; laid down upon the ground without waking the inmates & slept till morning - started at daylight again - a little after dark we stopped at a Spaniards - the Matron of the House, upon our informing her, that we had walked 30 miles that day through the rain (it having rained all day) & had not swallowed

a mouthfull for twenty four hours, immediately proceeded to get us some
supper - if it could be so called, being nothing more nor less than a kind of
porridge or paste, made of pounded wheat boiled in water & sweetened - gave us
two plates full apiece - I thanked her for our meal, which, though rather
light, was all she had in the house - stretched ourselves upon the ground &
forgot our hunger in sleep - started at daylight for Montevideo, when we ar-
rived about 10 AM Nov^r 10th went immediately to the House of a Scotchman
to whom we were recommended - crowd gathered about us - our Interpreter the
Scotchman so drunk that he could scarcely stand - called upon the Capitan
del Puerto to tell him our story - bade us call again in the afternoon -
went into a public house & called for dinner, which when it appeared
we did ample justice to - called upon the Capitan del Puerto - gave
us our Passport - all right - go where we like now - walked about the
town - miserable hole - no regularity to the streets - no buildings of any size or
beauty - no bustle or appearance of business - Houses are built of mud,
dried in the sun, & plastered with lime -

Nov^r 12th - Started for Santa Cruz, on foot again - walked
fifteen miles to an Americans by the name of Matthews & stopped over night

Nov^r 13th walked to the House which we stopped at, coming in - slept here
over night, upon the floor as usual - Nov^r 14th Started at daylight &
walked to the Mission of Santa Cruz - presented our Passport to the great
Alcalde - burruo! burruo! - reached the Rincon in time for dinner
here we found Chade & Roper, who were right glad to see us - left Ford over
the Mountains -

Nov^r 16th Commenced work for the Frenchman again -
Nov^r 20th - Russian & the Alcalde a broker was about our Boat - the
Russian has hired her from the General at Montevideo, to convey veget-
ables across the Bay to that place - Don Carlos desiring to purchase some
iron work for his Mill, asked us if we would go with in the Boat to
Montevideo - agreed - took over a load of Cabbages & for the Russian
found a Boston Ship, the Admittance & a French Whaler at anchor
Nov^r 21st - Pulled back to Santa Cruz - resumed our work -
kept at work upon the Mill until October 6th when I resolved

to proceed to Monterey & endeavor to Ship in some Vessel bound home or any
where away from California - settled with the Frenchman - Chan, Booker
Goss & Roper kept at work - knocked about between Missions, River & San
until Decr 8th, when our Boat being ready for another trip to Monterey
engaged a passage - persuaded Goss & Roper to accompany me - Chan
& Booker, determined to stay where they were -

December 9th - Bade farewell to our brethren deserters & packed our
drumage & proceeded to the beach - about noon we launched our Boat, in
company with another from a French Whaler in Monterey - towards sunset
a dense fog set in about us - obliged to lay upon our Oars all night, not know-
ing which way to steer - we cold & were comfortable - covered ourselves with
our blankets & slept in the Bottom of the Boat -

December 10th - About 8 AM the fog cleared away - found ourselves
about six miles from the Town - pulled in boarded the French Whaler
traded hard to Ship us - we go - got enough of Whaling - pulled ashore & walked
up to our old Boarding House -

December 11th - Early this morning the Sloop of War Cyane, came in from
St James - understood that she was bound home - determined to Ship -
saw Capt Stirling ashore - told him we wished to Ship for the passage home
could not Ship as on those conditions, but would, for the term of three
years - at 10 AM, went on board the Cyane & after being examined by the Sur-
geon, who pronounced us sound in mind, limb & - we all three shipped as
Ordinary Seamen, for the term of three years, at \$10 per month, with the
assurance that we should be discharged upon our arrival at the United
States - went ashore, settled our little bills, bade farewell to our acquaint-
ances & returned to the Ship about sunset - gave my books in to the Charge
of the Ships Librarian - - Fired a Salute of 17 Guns for Michell Lerino, General
of California, who, accompanied by his Staff, in full uniform, paid a visit to
the Ship -

December 13th Sailed from Monterey for Mazatlan, Mexico -
after a pleasant passage, passing in sight of the Island of Guadalupe &
close to Cape St Lucas, we arrived at Mazatlan, Dec 23rd at sunset

Dec 28th - Fired a Salute of 17 Guns for the Burial of the Governor

Mazatlan, Mexico

of Mazatlan. Made several fishing excursions, with the Sinner, up a River which empties into the Bay - excellent luck - several thousand fish a haul - weighing from 2 to 10 lbs - caught several large Turtle - fine sport. supposed all the men of war in the Harbor. Paper on Christmas & New Years day here - nothing to distinguish them from other days. The Town of

some four thousand
- into an regular,
round stones.

are from four to ten
& paved with flat stones
the Houses are mostly built
& mud bricks, plastered with



Mazatlan contains
inhabitants - that =

& paved with
the sidewalks

of brick

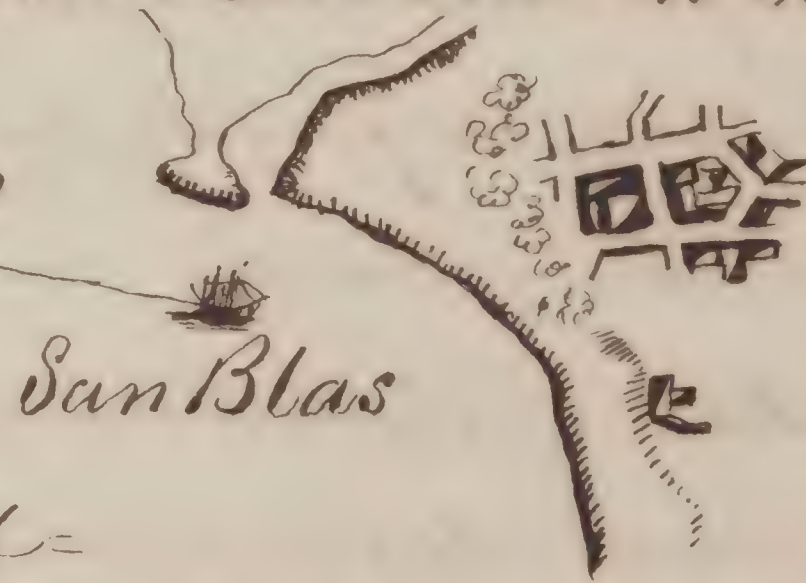
of stone

Sinner -

January 10th - Sailed for San Blas - 150 miles to the Southward of Mazatlan. 12th - Arrived at San Blas.

Town not in sight - concealed

very beautiful & good - Officers
of Aquinas & brought them on board -



of San Blas -

by Mrs. Smith

shot a number

very good eating

Jan'y 15th - Sailed from San Blas - 16th Anchored in a Bay, in the South-
- ernmost of the San Maria Islands

midway between San Blas &

- in quest of wood & water -

here - caught a number of
with hooks & lines - at sunset

17th - Anchored in a Bay of the Middle Island - remained here

until the 20th. found neither wood nor water. Officers on shore

every day hunting for game & curiosities - shot a few Parrots & Rabbits &

collected a few shells. Jan'y 20th. Got under way for Mazatlan - on

account of head winds we did not anchor in Mazatlan until the

23rd - here we found the B.M. Ship's Capt. Fort, Champion & Medist

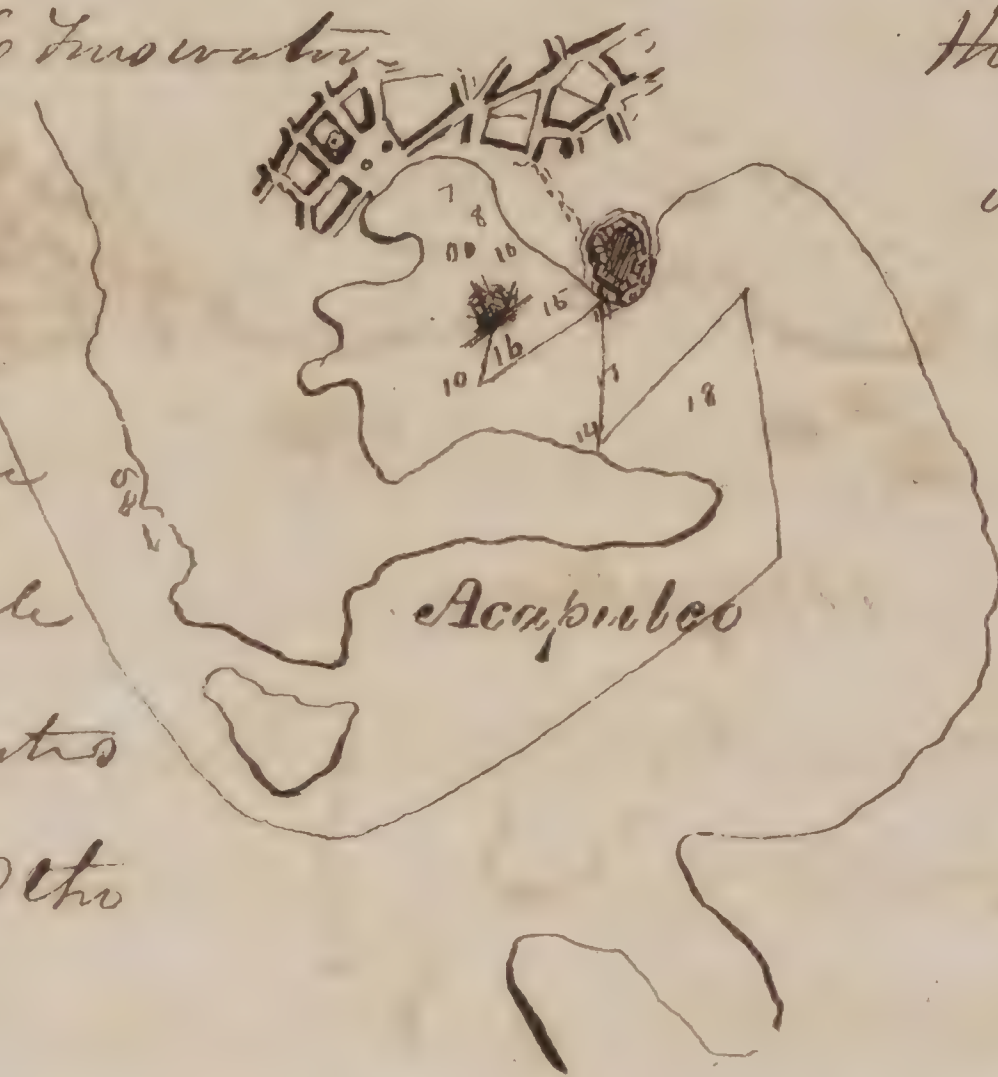
26th Had a South Easter which lasted for three days - very heavy swell

sitting into the Bay - Ship rolling & pitching as if at sea -

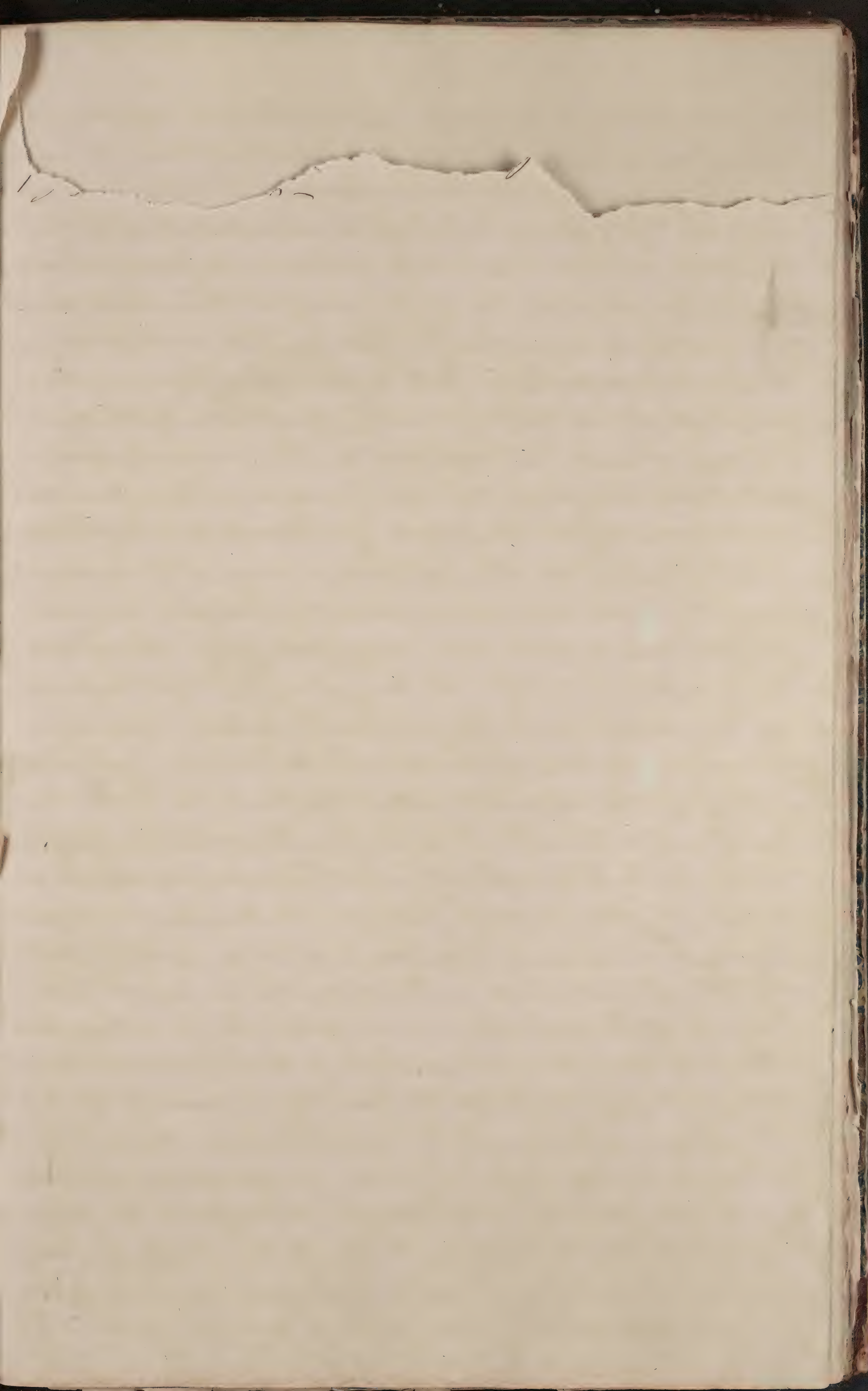
February 9th - Sailed for San Blas in company with U.S. B.M. Ship

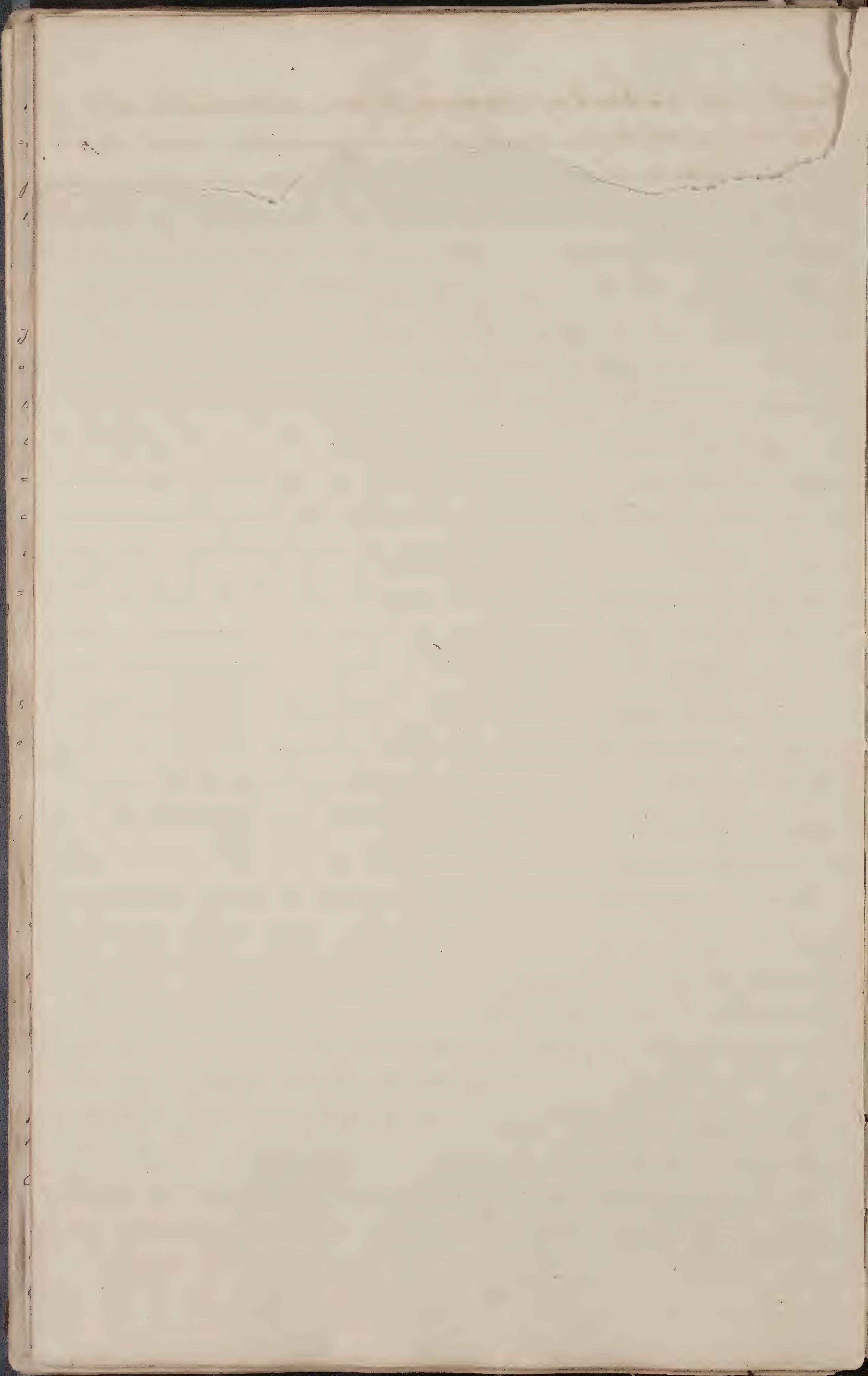
Caryfort & the French Corvette Boussole - both of them had two miles the start of us - about midnight passed the C - G - at 12 AM, anchored at San Blas. 15 minutes after the Boussole & 30 minutes before the Caryfort ~~was~~ sailed them both fairly - February 13th - Got Ship under way for Acapulco - kept in sight of the land all the way - light winds & Calms - February 21st Anchored in the Harbour of Acapulco in 16 fms water -

pretty shut in from all harbours in any weather by a very strong & handsome February 22nd - The Boussole dropped Ship & fired Salutes two men killed on board the explosion of a gun -



this is a beautiful Bay - for winds & therefore a safe the Harbour is commanded Fort, built of Cannon came in & anchored - in celebration of this day - Boussole, by the accident at







Notes from Pinocchio's Catechism of Drawing

"

Proportions of Human Figure

From the crown of the head, to the forehead, one part of four into which the face is divided; the forehead contains the same length, the nose another, & to the bottom of the chin is the fourth—

From the chin to the collar bone is two lengths of a
nose—

From the pit between the collar bones to the bottom of the breast, one face

From the bottom of the breast to the navel, one face

From the navel to the center of the figure one face

From the center to the upper part of the knee, two faces

The knee contains half a face

From the lower part of the knee to the ankle two faces

From the ankle to the sole of the foot half a face

A man when his arms are stretched out, is as broad as he is long

Width of breast two faces

Shoulder to elbow two faces

Elbow to root of little finger, two faces

Sole of the foot, $\frac{1}{6}$ of figure

The hand is the length of the face

The thumb contains a nose

Big toe

" " "

Shading

The red or warm colors predominate in direct light and the blue or cold in reflected

Light of sun or moon falls always upon one side of an object only and never upon the under side of any object except a globe

There are three ways in which natural light falls

front, back and side

Front light — The whole visible part of the picture is light
Shade centre of objects light & edges slightly darkened

Back light — Whole picture dark, — edges of objects
lightened

Side light — Objects have a light & dark side, the former
predominant when the light is more nearly a front one and
vice versa

Aërial perspective — Imitating effect of air in the
intervals between objects at different distances

Air is blue, therefore the more distant an object the
more blue it becomes — — — — —

Never mix Russian blue with azurite yellow
as the result if not so at first, soon becomes a dirty brown

Green should always have more of the
yellow than the blue, for a yellow green may be made
cool by a neutral tint, but a blue green can never be
made warm — — — — —

Neutral tint is made of Indigo & Indian red
After the neutral tint is laid on, the picture must
be gone over with a warm tint — gamboge & vermilion
light red & yellow ochre or a tint of burnt
sienna — — — — —

In landscapes, where the clearness of the sky
is to be expressed, the warm tint must not be too
prominent; and in some cases this warm tint should
be thrown over the drawing as soon as the outline
is made, and before the neutral tint, as some colours
are apt to come off, when a broad wash is spread
over them — — — — —

The drawing thus prepared, the sky must be
first gone over with the proper colours, the green to
be laid on with a tint of pure Indigo, and brought up

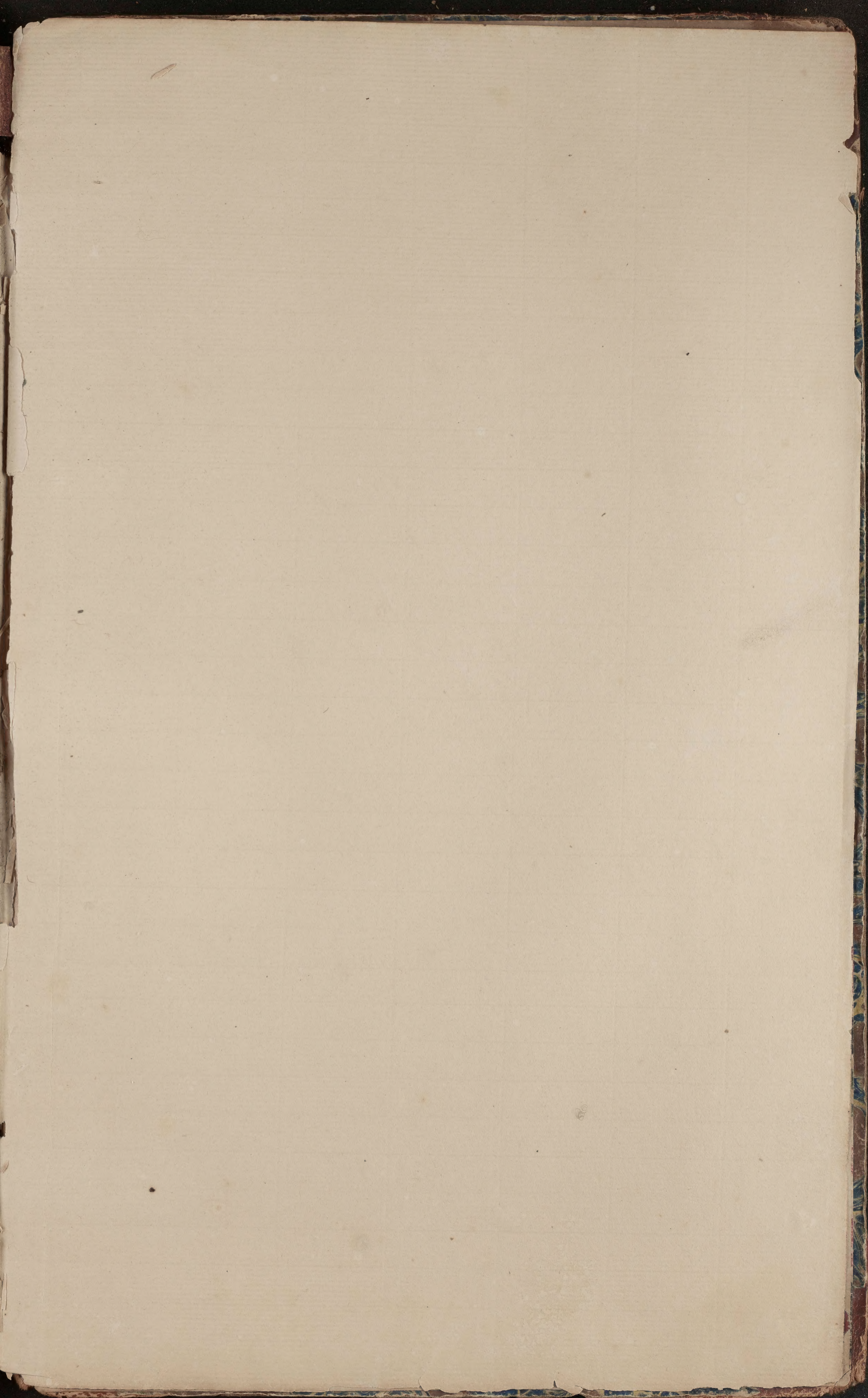
to the edge of the clouds, clean & distinct, and laid on with a large pencil brush. The shadow part of the clouds is done with a light tint of neutral colour, and a little lake; thus there will appear the blue of the sky, the warm & light edges of the clouds, & the pearly tints of their shadows.

The distance is next, & if it has been properly managed in the neutral tint, it will want very little; a light tint of lake will bring it to the pearly hue of the clouds.

Middle space must receive more positive colours; here are the greens and yellows a little more for the lights — the markings & shadows a little warmer.

Foreground — light part of foliage tinted with a very warm green, approaching to yellow; and the markings & shadows of the trees, a mixture of burnt sienna & lake, strengthened with sepia or any rich brown.

In order to give the foreground all its power a body of yellow ochre should, with a little Indian Red, be laid over it.



Political History of New York by Henry Hammond

The Law creating the Office of Comptroller was passed in 1797 (Vol. 1 page 104) Samuel Jones first Comptroller

1797. Session Co. made from Albany & Ulster

Law passed to make Albany the permanent seat of Government

1798. Gov. Jay vetoed - opponent Chan. Livingston

1799. Legislation met at Albany

John Swanton introduced a resolution into the Assembly for the appointment of a committee who should be directed to bring in a bill dividing the State into districts, for the election by the people of presidential electors. Modified by Judge Peck passed the Assembly - rejected by the Senate

1800. Judge Peck introduced the above bill (12th Mar)

which was again rejected

The election of 1800 gave an immense Republican majority

